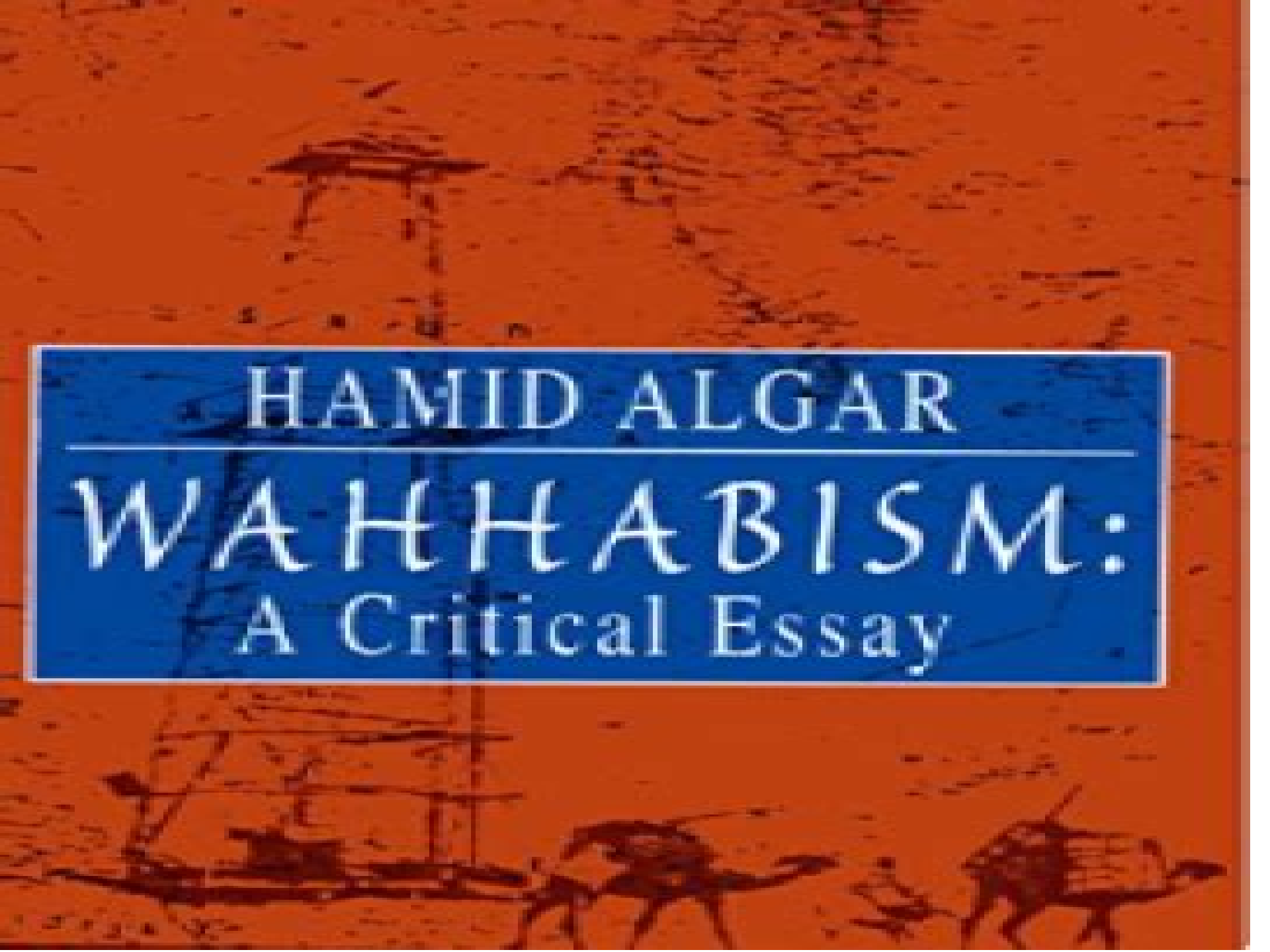


The background of the book cover is a textured, reddish-brown surface. It features faint, dark brown line drawings of a desert landscape. In the upper left, there is a small, simple tent. In the lower half, there are two camels walking towards the right, with a person riding on the back of the second camel. The overall style is reminiscent of traditional Middle Eastern or Bedouin art.

HAMID ALGAR

WAHHABISM:
A Critical Essay

Wahhabism A Critical Essay

Hamid Dabashi



Wahhabism A Critical Essay:

Wahhabism Hamid Algar,2001 **Wahhābism** Cole M. Bunzel,2025-04-29 An essential history of Wahh bism from its founding to the Islamic State In the mid eighteenth century a controversial Islamic movement arose in the central Arabian region of Najd that forever changed the political landscape of the Arabian Peninsula and the history of Islamic thought Its founder Mu ammad ibn Abd al Wahh b taught that most professed Muslims were polytheists due to their veneration of Islamic saints at tombs and gravesites He preached that true Muslims those who worship God alone must show hatred and enmity toward these polytheists and fight them in jih d Cole Bunzel tells the story of Wahh bism from its emergence in the 1740s to its taming and coopting by the modern Saudi state in the 1920s and shows how its legacy endures in the ideologies of al Q ida and the Islamic State Drawing on a wealth of primary source materials Bunzel traces the origins of Wahh b doctrine to the religious thought of medieval theologian Ibn Taymiyya and examines its development through several generations of Wahh b scholars While widely seen as heretical and schismatic the movement nonetheless flourished in central Arabia spreading across the peninsula under the political authority of the l Su d dynasty until the invading Egyptian army crushed it in 1818 The militant Wahh b ethos however persisted well into the early twentieth century when the Saudi kingdom used Wahh bism to bolster its legitimacy This incisive history is the definitive account of a militant Islamic movement founded on enmity toward non Wahh b Muslims and that is still with us today in the violent doctrines of Sunni jih d s Hatred's Kingdom Dore Gold,2012-04-01 A book to challenge the status quo spark a debate and get people talking about the issues and questions we face as a country *Understanding Salafism* Yasir Qadhi,2025-06-12 The Salafi movement invokes fear and dread in outsiders who treat Salafism as synonymous with religious extremism For Salafis themselves it s a jealously guarded title always in danger of dilution Salafism has changed the face of Islam its ideas reach far outside its own ranks Yet popular portrayals never go beyond hackneyed stereotypes In *Understanding Salafism* Dr Yasir Qadhi delves into the origins of the movement from the earliest debates in Islam to Salafism today in both the Western and Islamic worlds In an analysis covering Salafism in the Middle East Europe the United States and Africa he illuminates Salafism s theological ideas the debates within Salafism about political participation and its relationship to other schools in Sunni Islam Table of Contents List of Figures Preface Conventions 1 Introduction A Bird s Eye View of Salafism 2 A Comprehensive History of Salafi Thought From its Origins to Modernity 3 Wahhabism and Salafism 4 Salafism and Islamism A Case Study of the Muslim Brotherhood 5 The Phenomenon of Jihadi Salafism 6 Global Salafism in the Contemporary World Epilogue Notes Bibliography Index *A Quietist Jihadi* Joas Wagemakers,2012-06-11 A groundbreaking assessment of the life and ideology of Abu Muhammad al Maqdisi one of the most influential radical Muslim thinkers alive today *Islam in India* Nasir Raza Khan,2023-06-09 Islam in India History Politics and Society is based on the historical and contemporary relevance of the religion and its related culture s in India Besides being a major religious doctrine Islam has been the main

political ideology for many dynasties in India such as Delhi Sultanate 1206 1451 the Illbaris Turks also known as Mamluk 1206 90 Khiljis 1290 1320 Tughlaqs 1320 1414 Sayyids 1414 51 Afghans and the Mughal Empire Islam played a pivotal role in shaping the polity and society during the period of each dynasty This book argues that Islam in India ought to be seen not only as a political and religious ideology of the dynasties but also as a significant force that shaped the cultural fabric of the country Print edition not for sale in South Asia India Sri Lanka Nepal Bangladesh Pakistan and Bhutan

Hajj across Empires Rishad Choudhury, 2024-02-08 Rishad Choudhury presents a new history of imperial connections across the Indian Ocean from 1739 to 1857 a period that witnessed the decline and collapse of Mughal rule and the consolidation of British colonialism in South Asia In this highly original and comprehensive study he reveals how the hajj pilgrimage significantly transformed Muslim political culture and colonial attitudes towards it creating new ideas of religion and rule Examining links between the Indian Subcontinent and the Ottoman Middle East through multilingual sources from first hand accounts to administrative archives of hajj Choudhury uncovers a striking array of pilgrims who leveraged their experiences and exchanges abroad to address the decline and decentralization of an Islamic old regime at home Hajjis crucially mediated the birth of modern Muslim political traditions around South Asia Hajj across Empires argues they did so by channeling inter imperial crosscurrents to successive surges of imperial revolution and regional regime change

Modern Islamic Authority and Social Change, Volume 1 Masooda Bano, 2018-03-07 Explores the interconnected creative partnerships of the Watts and De Morgans Victorian artists writers and suffragists

Living Sufism in North America William Rory Dickson, 2015-09-11 In this book William Rory Dickson explores Sufism as a developing tradition in North America one that exists in diverse and beguiling forms Sufism s broad minded traditions of philosophy poetry and spiritual practice infused Islamic civilization for centuries and drew the attention of interested Westerners By the early twentieth century Sufism was being practiced in North America Today s North American Sufism can appear either explicitly Islamic or seemingly devoid of Islamic religiosity Dickson provides indispensable background on Sufism s relation to Islamic orthodoxy and to Western esoteric traditions and its historical development in North America The book goes on to chart the directions that North American Sufism is currently taking directions largely chosen by Sufi leaders The views of ten North American Sufi leaders are explored in depth and their perspectives on Islam authority gender and tradition are put in conversation with one another A more detailed picture of North American Sufism emerges challenging previous scholarly classifications of Sufi groups and highlighting Sufism s fluidity diversity and dynamism

Ideological Battlegrounds - Constructions of Us and Them Before and After 9/11 Volume 1 Joanna Witkowska, Uwe Zagratzki, 2014-10-16 The effects of 9 11 ramify through a network of conduits and pathways including the examples of expressive culture this volume explores and the registration of those effects will likewise be felt in an array of documents and texts The cultural literary and mass mediated effects of 9 11 encompass the globe and the chapters in this volume assume a transnational and international range of vantage points The

topics examined include the representation of Islam and Moslems in a number of texts and genres the political and psychological dilemmas faced by characters in a number of literary works and the refraction of current psycho cultural political tensions in forms of expressive culture in which the effects of 9 11 are felt in other than explicit ways Was 9 11 a moment that punctuated and disrupted the movement of history or as one of the authors suggests did it act as a catalyst to escalate existing stereotypes The chapters investigate not just different genres and cultural forms but distinct modes of intersection between the political the cultural and the psychological One achievement of this volume is to show how 9 11 s effects at times insinuate themselves in discourse through nuance and subtlety and at other times frontally assault texts and images In the words of one article modern Dutch post 9 11 novels directly participate in current cultural and political discourses By the same token these cultural and political discourses participate in novels films TV shows and the effects of 9 11 proliferate and concentrate in this exchange This volume draws timely attention to the multiple forms of this complex interaction Dr Patrick Hagopian University of Lancaster

The Holy Warrior: Osama Bin Laden and His Jihadi Journey in the Soviet-Afghan War Reagan Fancher, 2023-10-10 Fought between 1979 and 1989 the Soviet Afghan War provided vital combat experience for Osama bin Laden and his senior lieutenants in al Qaeda allowing them to hone their newly acquired skills in guerrilla warfare to later support Islamist insurgencies worldwide Yet the ruthless al Qaeda chief s success depended on the Soviet leadership s reluctant prolonging of its military occupation out of fear of leaving Afghanistan in hostile hands As relative latecomers to the ferocious Afghan frontlines the inexperienced Arab fighters benefitted militarily from the combat training unwittingly provided by their Soviet foes After skillfully obtaining this command and battle experience by working within the wartime atmosphere bin Laden channeled al Qaeda s efforts in a global jihadi campaign targeting a second superpower and its allies While allegations of U S support for the Arab jihadis have contributed to a popular image of bin Laden and al Qaeda as C I A creations the historical facts appear to demonstrate that the combat opportunities provided by the Soviet occupation forces played a far larger role in transforming them into seasoned guerrilla fighters In this second edition Reagan Fancher updates and expands his monograph in an Afterword elaborating on the contemporary U S U K perceptions of bin Laden s wartime actions and their results as he applied his battle honed guerrilla tactics judo skills and recruitment capabilities in tactically helping Yemen s anti communist Salafi guerrillas to emerge victoriously in their country s 1994 Civil War before concluding with an assessment of the founding al Qaeda leader s impact on history It offers an opportunity for today s decision makers to learn from history and avoid creating new generations of Osama bin Ladens

Islam in Historical Perspective Alexander Knysh, 2024-09-30 Islam in Historical Perspective is a general introduction to Islam and the history of Muslim societies Richly illustrated by quotations and images from Muslim scripture historical chronicles artistic works and theological and juridical treatises it invites the reader to examine this evidence and to form a comprehensive understanding of Islam s evolution from its inception in Arabia to the present day Combining chronological

and thematic principles this book examines Muslims political and intellectual struggles over the meaning and practical implications of their faith Treating Islam as a language that various factions and generations of Muslims have used to express their grievances aspirations and personal experiences and preferences the book shows the religion s remarkable potency as a social political and cultural force and source of identity It also describes and analyses Muslim devotional practices emotional responses to the revelation artistic and intellectual creativity and patterns of everyday existence The goal of this book is to help the reader to develop personal empathy for the subject by showing the relevance of the dilemmas faced by Muslims in different epochs and geographical locations to the burning issues of today s world A thorough analysis of pivotal events trends and personalities of Islamic history is accompanied by witness accounts showing how they were perceived by Muslims themselves This new edition features a thoroughly revised text updated bibliography new illustrations study questions and chapter summaries and is an outstanding resource for students of Islam and Muslim civilization

The History of Jihad

Robert Spencer, 2018 It is taken for granted even among many Washington policymakers that Islam is a fundamentally peaceful religion and that Islamic jihad terrorism is something relatively new a product of the economic and political ferment of the twentieth century But in *The History of Jihad From Muhammad to ISIS* Islamic scholar Robert Spencer proves definitively that Islamic terror is as old as Islam itself as old as Muhammad the prophet of Islam who said I have been made victorious through terror Spencer briskly traces the 1 400 year war of Islamic jihadis against the rest of the world detailing the jihad against Europe including the 700 year struggle to conquer Constantinople the jihad in Spain where non Muslims fought for another 700 years to get the jihadi invaders out of the country and the jihad against India where Muslim warriors and conquerors wrought unparalleled and unfathomable devastation in the name of their religion Told in great part in the words of contemporary chroniclers themselves both Muslim and non Muslim *The History of Jihad* shows that jihad warfare has been a constant of Islam from its very beginnings and present day jihad terrorism proceeds along exactly the same ideological and theological foundations as did the great Islamic warrior states and jihad commanders of the past *The History of Jihad From Muhammad to ISIS* is the first one volume history of jihad in the English language and the first book to tell the whole truth about Islam s bloody history in an age when Islamic jihadis are more assertive in Western countries than they have been for centuries This book is indispensable to understanding the geopolitical situation of the twenty first century and ultimately to formulating strategies to reform Islam and defeat radical terror

Historical Dictionary of Saudi Arabia

J.E. Peterson, 2020-03-06 The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia now has been under the spotlight of Western curiosity for more than 80 years More than 15% of the world s total oil reserves lie underneath Saudi Arabia and in the early 1990s the kingdom became the world s largest crude oil producer Not surprisingly a world highly dependent on oil regards the desert kingdom as an area of intense strategic concern as reflected in the coalition of forces assembled on Saudi soil to oust Iraq from Kuwait in 1991 Also it played a major role in the invasion of Saddam Husayn s Iraq in 2003 and shares concern with the West over

Iran's nuclear intentions throughout the 21st century This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Saudi Arabia contains a chronology an introduction and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 1 000 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Saudi Arabia

Mecca Ziauddin Sardar, 2014-10-21 Mecca is for many the heart of Islam It is the birthplace of Muhammad the direction to which Muslims turn when they pray and the site of pilgrimage that annually draws some three million Muslims from all corners of the world Yet the significance of Mecca is more than purely religious What happens in Mecca and how Muslims think about the political and cultural history of Mecca has had and continues to have a profound influence on world events to this day In this insightful book Ziauddin Sardar unravels the meaning and significance of Mecca Tracing its history from its origins as a barren valley in the desert to its evolution as a trading town and sudden emergence as the religious center of a world empire Sardar examines the religious struggles and rebellions in Mecca that have significantly shaped Muslim culture An illuminative lyrical and witty blend of history reportage and memoir Mecca reflects all that is profound and enlightening curious and amusing about Mecca and takes us behind the closed doors to one of the most important places in the world today

Roots Of Religious Extremism, The: Understanding The Salafi Doctrine Of Al-wala' Wal Bara' Mohamed Bin Ali, 2015-09-14 One of the issues in contemporary Islamic thought which has attracted considerable attention amongst Muslim scholars and within the Muslim community is the valid and appropriate attitude of Muslims to relationships with non Muslims A major source of confusion and controversy with regards to this relationship comes from the allegation that Muslims must reserve their love and loyalty for fellow Muslims and reject and declare war on the rest of humanity most acutely seen through the Islamic concept of Al Wala wal Bara WB translated as Loyalty and Disavowal which appears to be central in the ideology of modern Salafism This book investigates the dynamics and complexities of the concept of WB within modern Salafism and aims to understand the diverse interpretation of this concept and how modern Salafis understand and apply the concept in contemporary religious social and political settings The book discovers that the complexities diversities and disputes surrounding the concept in modern Salafism often revolve around issues of social political and current realities The significance of this book lies in the fact that comprehending modern Salafis conception of WB its realities and complexities has become an urgent priority in the lives of Muslims today

Understanding Jihad David Cook, 2015-09 First published in 2005 Understanding Jihad unraveled the tangled historical intellectual and political meanings of jihad within the context of Islamic life In this revised and expanded second edition author David Cook has included new material in light of pivotal events over of the past ten years such as the revolutionizing events of the Arab Spring the death of Osama bin Laden and the rise of new Islamic factions such as ISIL Jihad is one of the most loaded and misunderstood terms in the news today Contrary to popular understanding the term does not mean holy war This judiciously balanced accessibly written and highly relevant book looks closely at a

range of sources from sacred Islamic texts to modern interpretations of the term opening a critically important perspective on the role of Islam in the contemporary world As David Cook traces the practical and theoretical meanings of jihad he cites from scriptural legal and newly translated texts to give readers a taste of the often ambiguous information that is used to construct Islamic doctrine He looks closely at the life and teaching of the Prophet Muhammad and at the ramifications of the great Islamic conquests in 634 to 732 A D He sheds light on legal developments relevant to fighting and warfare and places the internal spiritual jihad within the larger context of Islamic religion He describes some of the conflicts that occur in radical groups and shows how the more mainstream supporters of these groups have come to understand and justify violence He has also included a special appendix of relevant documents including materials related to the September 11 attacks and published manifestos issued by Osama bin Laden and Palestinian suicide martyrs Provided by publisher

Theological Issues in Christian-Muslim Dialogue Charles Tieszen, 2018-06-08 Theological Issues in Christian Muslim Dialogue addresses the main theological topics of discussion that appear in Christian Muslim engagement Many of these topics originate in the medieval period and the earliest encounters between Christians and Muslims Even so the topics persist in contemporary contexts of dialogue and engagement Christians and Muslims still discuss whether or not God should be understood as strictly one or as a Trinity in Unity and debates over the nature of revelation or prophethood remain Theological reflection therefore must continue to be brought to bear on these topics in light of their history and in view of their applicability to growing contexts of inter religious engagement Theological Issues in Christian Muslim Dialogue is a comprehensive theological sourcebook for students learning about Christian Muslim relations and practitioners engaged in Christian Muslim dialogue

Shi'i Sectarianism in the Middle East Elisheva Machlis, 2014-09-17 The eruption of violent sectarianism in Iraq following the US invasion in 2003 brought the question of Sunni Shi'i relations in the country to the forefront of the international public agenda It also strengthened the popular belief that contemporary Shi'ism is inherently sectarian Yet several decades earlier Ayatollah Khomeini had declared an Islamic revolution and downplayed its Shi'i origins and links So what is the true orientation of Shi'i Islam in the contemporary era and how did modernisation alter its sectarian affiliation This book contends that early Shi'i reformist thought set the foundations for a more universal oriented Shi'ism Prominent reformists in the first half of the twentieth century from the holy cities of Karbala and Najaf in Iraq and from the Shi'i centres in Southern Lebanon played a significant role in the renewal of Shi'ism and laid the groundwork for its reinvention in the modern era Exploring this shift towards a more ecumenical perception of Islam Elisheva Machlis here provides a fresh perspective on inter sectarian relations in contemporary Iraq and illuminates the intellectual roots of the Islamic revolution by examining networks of Shi'i scholars such as Mu'ammad usayn K shif al Ghi and Mu sin al Am n al mil operating within a more globalised Muslim world Drawing on the experiences of early Shi'i reformists such as Abd al usayn Sharaf al D n al M saw in Lebanon and Mu'ammad Jaw d Mughniyya in Damascus this book gives new insight on the future of

inter Muslim relations at a time of growing inter sectarian contention from the Iran Iraq war to the post 2003 Sunni Shi i conflict in Iraq and al Qa ida s anti Shi i message taking into account questions of theology historiography jurisprudence and politics which all played a vital role in the transition to the contemporary era The author here analyses the broad scholarly connections between Iran Iraq and Lebanon in the twentieth century while debating paramount questions of leadership identity and group membership in the development of modern Shi ism Examining the relationship between intellectual thought and socio political development in the region this book provides a new perspective concerning the future of an increasingly globalised Muslim world and will prove essential reading for students and specialists *Islamic Liberation Theology* Hamid Dabashi, 2008-05-14 This book is a radical piece of counter intuitive rethinking of the clash of civilizations theory and global politics In this richly detailed criticism of contemporary politics Hamid Dabashi argues that after 9 11 we have not seen a new phase in a long running confrontation between Islam and the West but that such categories have in fact collapsed and exhausted themselves The West is no longer a unified actor and Islam is ideologically depleted in its confrontation with colonialism Rather we are seeing the emergence of the US as a lone superpower and a confrontation between a form of imperial globalized capital and the rising need for a new Islamic theodicy The combination of political salience and theoretical force makes *Islamic Liberation Theology* a cornerstone of a whole new generation of thinking about political Islamism and a compelling read for anyone interested in contemporary Islam current affairs and US foreign policy Dabashi drives his well supported and thoroughly documented points steadily forward in an earnest and highly readable style

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