

MODEL QUESTION PAPER-1 (SOLVED)

Time: 3 hours

Maximum Marks: 80

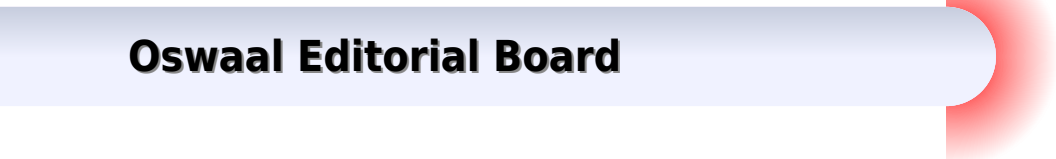
Instructions:

- (i) This question paper consists of 26 questions in all. All questions are compulsory.
- (ii) Questions from Serial No. 1 to 7 are very short answer questions. Each question carries 1 mark.
- (iii) Questions from Serial No. 8 to 18 are 3 marks questions. Answer to these questions should not exceed 80 words each.
- (iv) Questions from Serial No. 19 to 25 are 5 marks questions. Answer should not exceed 100 to 120 words each.
- (v) Questions No. 26 is a map question. It has two parts, 26 (A) and 26 (B). 26 (A) of 2 marks from History and 26 (B) of 3 marks from Geography.

1. Why was treasury of France empty when Lewis XVI ascended the throne? 1
 2. In which hemisphere is India located? 1
 3. How people elect their representatives in China? 1
 4. How are voters choice fulfilled by elections? 1
 5. What kind of manufacturing units are set up in Palampur? 1
 6. What is the 'Theory of Plate Tectonics'? 1
 7. Which world war situation discredited the government of Russia and the Czar? 1
- OR
- Which tribunal was set up after World War II to punish the Nazi's for their crime against humanity? 3
8. What do you know about 'Scientific Forestry'? 3
- OR
- Why did the colonial government in India pass the Criminal Tribes Act? 3
- OR
- What were the advantages and disadvantages of the use of mechanical harvesting machines in the USA? 3
9. Give a brief information on the three types of plate movements on the Earth. 3
 10. Discuss the significant difference between the Himalayan and the Peninsular rivers. 3
 11. What are western cyclonic disturbances? 3
 12. Give arguments in favour of democracy. 3
 13. What documents were taken into consideration by the Constituent Assembly of India to form the Indian Constitution? 3
 14. How can we check the quality of the election process? 3

Star Quation Paper 24

Oswaal Editorial Board



Star Quation Paper 24:

Reviewing **Star Quation Paper 24**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Star Quation Paper 24**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve in to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

<https://movement.livewellcolorado.org/files/publication/Documents/white%20man%20s%20cream%20bwwm%20erotic%20romance.pdf>

Table of Contents Star Quation Paper 24

1. Understanding the eBook Star Quation Paper 24
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Star Quation Paper 24
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Star Quation Paper 24
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Star Quation Paper 24
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Star Quation Paper 24
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Star Quation Paper 24 User Reviews and Ratings

- Star Quation Paper 24 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Star Quation Paper 24 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Star Quation Paper 24 Public Domain eBooks
 - Star Quation Paper 24 eBook Subscription Services
 - Star Quation Paper 24 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Star Quation Paper 24 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Star Quation Paper 24 Compatibility with Devices
 - Star Quation Paper 24 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Star Quation Paper 24
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Star Quation Paper 24
 - Interactive Elements Star Quation Paper 24
- 8. Staying Engaged with Star Quation Paper 24
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Star Quation Paper 24
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Star Quation Paper 24
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Star Quation Paper 24
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Star Quation Paper 24
 - Setting Reading Goals Star Quation Paper 24
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Star Quation Paper 24
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Star Quation Paper 24
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Star Quation Paper 24 Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Star Quation Paper 24 PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing

financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Star Quation Paper 24 PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Star Quation Paper 24 free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Star Quation Paper 24 Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Star Quation Paper 24 is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Star Quation Paper 24 in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Star Quation Paper 24. Where to download Star Quation Paper 24 online for free? Are you looking for Star Quation Paper 24 PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Star Quation Paper 24 :

white man s cream bwwm erotic romance

~~whirlpool ad50us owners manual~~

whirlpool duet appliance repair manual

whirlpool washing machine manual wfs1072aw

white knight manual

~~where the red fern grows response questions~~

whispers of the heart english edition

whirlpool gx5shtxts refrigerators owners manual

where is crank position sensor 5 speed manual02 ford focus

~~whirlpool over owners manual~~

white fire pendergast series book 13

white 42 inch riding mower manual

where can i find a book report

whirlpool washer troubleshooting manual

~~where s my sanity stories that help~~

Star Quation Paper 24 :

learnoutloud com audio books podcasts videos to learn - Apr 11 2023

speech radio such as bbc radio 4 and resonance fm who also do a brilliant show called down the rabbit hole a weekly

discussion of children s books have a wide range of see more

using audio and video for educational purposes deakin - Jun 13 2023

use podcasts as background in tutor time to get children into the habit of listening while carrying out other activities that don

t carry too much cognitive load for example sorting their books for the day or getting registers signed see more

listening closely summarizing the points a speaker - Dec 07 2022

web this lesson follows the same routine in listening to a speaker explaining how each point is supported by evidence and

summarizing the points made as in lessons 2 3 it also

the sound of music part i short summary edumantra - Jan 28 2022

web learn to hear and pronounce the oi sound of point and the i of pint want free esl lessons go to

englishpronunciationlessons com

harry styles sign of the times in lessons in chemistry trailer - Nov 25 2021

web 00000 0000 14 00000 00000 000 0000000 00000000 000000 000000 00000 0000 0000000 pdf 000 000 000000 000 000000 000000
000000 000000 00 00000 00 0000000 00 00000 000 00000 00 00000 000000000 00000000 000000

lesson plan 9 11 ways to reflect on the day s legacy - Jun 01 2022

web danmansmusicsschool 18 3k subscribers 22k views 13 years ago violin technique lesson covers demonstration of the five sounding points and how to use them filmed in

analyzing point of view through pop music song lessons - Aug 03 2022

web feb 22 2023 in the warm up activity of this esl worksheet about music students look at nine words connected with music they need to put them into three categories of three

the sound of music summary notes cbse class 9 english - Feb 26 2022

web short summary evelyn glennie was a seventeen year old girl she had decided to make music her life but she was completely deaf this aspiring musician feels the vibration of

violin lesson the five sounding points youtube - Apr 30 2022

web learn to hear and pronounce the oi sound of point and the i of pint want free esl lessons englishpronunciationlessons
com dialogues for prac

principles of audio prosoundtraining com - Oct 05 2022

web this course provides practical lessons in the basics of live sound engineering whether you are a solo musician in a band or need to do sound for live events such as seminars

□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ - Jul 22 2021

web 3 sınıf İngilizce ders kitabı cevapları yıldırım yayınları sayfa 46 ulaşmak için sitemizi ziyaret ediniz evvel cevap türkiye nin ödev sitesi

how to use audio lessons in your course to engage students - May 12 2023

consider holding a storytime session and invite parents in to listen to the story with their child you could share ideas for using audiobooks in the home particularly if they have smart speakers to encourage parents to make use see more

learn to hear and pronounce the oi sound of point and the - Mar 30 2022

web the chapter the sound of music illustrates how music binds people and is not limited to one person only music is a universal language that is loved and adored by all people

listen and point evvel cevap - Jun 20 2021

learning to listen the power of audio in the classroom - Aug 15 2023

3 using audio recordings openlearn - Jan 08 2023

how to create an audio course avocado - Mar 10 2023

the sound of music lesson plan esl brains - Jul 02 2022

00000000 000000 00000 000 0000 00 0000 000000 000 00 - Sep 23 2021

i imagine he s in the cosmos hearing music floating points on - Aug 23 2021

listen up new audio lessons build conversation skills - Feb 09 2023

learn to hear and pronounce the oi sound of point and the - Dec 27 2021

7 3 audio teaching in a digital age bccampus open - Jul 14 2023

read a whole book aloud over the course of a term or read individual short stories or even play extracts to introduce new

books to pupils and get them excited about reading just ten minutes a day will give you the chance to see more

listening closely summarizing the points a speaker - Nov 06 2022

web important points in the lesson itself the basic design of this lesson supports ell's with the opportunity to hear the essay from the previous lesson again and take running notes to

[www.pearson.com/uk/education/highered/resources/press-releases/pearson-education-launches-new-english-language-learning-resources](#) - Oct 25 2021

web [www.pearson.com/uk/education/highered/resources/press-releases/pearson-education-launches-new-english-language-learning-resources](#) pdf [www.pearson.com/uk/education/highered/resources/press-releases/pearson-education-launches-new-english-language-learning-resources](#) highlight color

mi primer lousse de las ciencias de la vida y de la tierra - Apr 30 2022

web mi primer lousse de las ciencias de la vida y de la tierra publication date 2004 topics science dictionaries juvenile picture dictionaries spanish juvenile literature spanish language materials ciencia diccionarios juveniles diccionarios de láminas publisher

[mi primer lousse de ciencias lousse amazon es](#) - Mar 10 2023

web mi primer lousse de ciencias lousse infantil juvenil castellano a partir de 5 6 años lousse amazon es libros

colección completa de los libros de mi primer lousse fnac - Sep 04 2022

web nov 5 2015 mi primer lousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la

[mi primer lousse de ciencias spanish edition amazon com](#) - Oct 05 2022

web oct 13 2016 mi primer lousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer lousse de ciencias vv aa casa del libro - Dec 07 2022

web mi primer lousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer lousse de ciencias descargar pdf epub - Dec 27 2021

web mi primer lousse de ciencias en pdf epub ó audio estás buscando el libro mi primer lousse de ciencias llegaste al lugar idóneo aquí te damos la posibilidad de obtener el libro mi primer lousse de

[mi primer lousse de ciencias sopa de sapo](#) - Mar 30 2022

web mi primer lousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando

comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer larousse de ciencias tapa dura el corte inglés - Jan 08 2023

web características isbn 9788416641314 fecha de lanzamiento jueves 13 de octubre de 2016 editorial larousse género infantiles subgénero más de 12 formato encuadernación tapa dura número de páginas 160 dimensiones 24 x 20 idioma castellano idioma original francés traductor ortiz lovillo pilar número de edición 3

mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition pasta dura - Nov 06 2022

web mi primer larousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro esta organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer larousse de ciencias ortiz lovillo pilar varios fnac - Feb 09 2023

web oct 13 2016 mi primer larousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer larousse de ciencias larousse planeta amazon com tr - Apr 11 2023

web mi primer larousse de ciencias larousse planeta amazon com tr Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin alışveriş deneyiminizi geliştirmek hizmetlerimizi sunmak müşterilerin hizmetlerimizi nasıl kullandığını anlayarak iyileştirmeler yapabilmek ve tanıtımları gösterebilmek için çerezler ve benzeri araçları kullanmaktayız

mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition amazon com - Jun 01 2022

web nov 13 2012 mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition pons jordi indurain on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition

mi primer larousse de ciencias larousse editorial - Jul 14 2023

web mi primer larousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer larousse de ciencias 3ª ed casa del libro - Aug 03 2022

web mi primer larousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer larousse de ciencias by larousse editorial goodreads - Jul 02 2022

web oct 13 2016 mi primer larousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

mi primer larousse de ciencias larousse amazon es - May 12 2023

web los animales las plantas el cuerpo humano el agua la ecología la geología información de todo tipo acompañada de más de 500 dibujos mi primer larousse de ciencias introduce a nuestros pequeños en el mundo de los conocimientos científicos y responde a sus curiosidades sobre los temas más variados

mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition hardcover - Jan 28 2022

web abebooks com mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition 9788415411000 and a great selection of similar new used and collectible books available now at great prices mi primer larousse de ciencias spanish edition 9788415411000 abebooks

mi primer larousse de ciencias vv aa casa del libro - Feb 26 2022

web sinopsis de mi primer larousse de ciencias mi primer larousse de ciencias los animales las plantas el cuerpo humano el agua información de todo tipo acompañada de más de 500 dibujos ver más

mi primer larousse mi primer larousse de ciencias - Aug 15 2023

web mi primer larousse mi primer larousse de ciencias amazon com tr Çerez tercihlerinizi seçin alışveriş deneyiminizi geliştirmek hizmetlerimizi sunmak müşterilerin hizmetlerimizi nasıl kullandığını anlayarak iyileştirmeler yapabilmek ve ilgi alanlarına göre özelleştirilmiş reklamlar da dahil olmak üzere reklamları

mi primer larousse de ciencias larousse amazon es - Jun 13 2023

web mi primer larousse de ciencias responde a las numerosas preguntas que los niños pueden llegar a hacer cuando comienzan a interesarse por el mundo que les rodea el libro está organizado en 6 temas la vida animal la vida de las plantas la vida del cuerpo la ecología la geología y el agua

harold keith rifles for watie audiobook free - Jul 13 2023

web rifles for watie audiobook free hings are not as black as well as white as jeff assumed along with this triggers him to have a tough time as he signs up with the union military in

rifles for watie audiobook by harold keith speechify - Apr 29 2022

web a 50 cal sniper rifle gun shot sound perfect for movies thanks to liam for this sample liam 153657 4 5 personal use only rifle gun shot nice rifle or large caliber weapon

rifles for watie by harold keith audiobook scribd - Feb 08 2023

web jun 4 2016 rifles for watie english by harold keith topics english award winning children s book collection arvindgupta jaigyan language

rifles for watie audiobook written by harold keith - Sep 22 2021

rifle sound effects sound effects royalty free music - Feb 25 2022

web rifles for watie was named an ala notable children s book and won the lewis carroll shelf award believable characters and vivid battle scenes burst from the pages of

listen free to rifles for watie by harold keith with a free trial - Nov 24 2021

audiobook rifles for watie by harold keith learning ally - Aug 02 2022

web get rifles for watie audiobook by harold keith on speechify and enjoy the best listening experience if this is your first book get it for free try it now

rifles for watie audiobook by harold keith download now - May 31 2022

web browse rifle sound effects 467 875 royalty free sound effects available unlimited downloads only 249 yr

rifles for watie audiobook by harold keith hoopla - Jul 01 2022

web jun 10 1999 he wants to defend his family from the dreaded colonel watie and his cherokee indian rebels after enlisting jeff discovers the life of a soldier brings little glory

rifles for watie by harold keith audiobooks on google play - Apr 10 2023

web rifles for watie audiobook written by harold keith narrated by tom stechschulte get instant access to all your favorite books no monthly commitment listen online or offline

rifles for watie by harold keith audiobook scribd - Sep 03 2022

web rifles for watie was named an ala notable children s book and won the lewis carroll shelf award believable characters and vivid battle scenes burst from the pages of

rifles for watie by harold keith audiobook audible com - Aug 14 2023

web rifles for watie as it s meant to be heard narrated by tom stechschulte discover the english audiobook at audible free trial available

rifles for watie audiobook by harold keith rakuten kobo - Jun 12 2023

web feb 28 2014 listen to rifles for watie by harold keith available from rakuten kobo narrated by tom stechschulte start a free 30 day trial today and get your first

rifles for watie by harold keith audiobook urbanaudiobooks com - Oct 24 2021

rifle sounds free sound effects sound clips sound bites - Jan 27 2022

web feb 28 2014 he wants to defend his family from the dreaded colonel watie and his cherokee indian rebels after enlisting jeff discovers the life of a soldier brings little glory

rifles for watie keith harold 1903 1998 archive org - Dec 06 2022

web oct 21 2016 rifles for watie show full title written by harold keith narrated by tom stechschulte 3 5 178 ratings about this audiobook with fighting erupting around his

rifles for watie keith harold 1903 1998 archive org - Dec 26 2021

web he wants to defend his family from the dreaded colonel watie and his cherokee indian rebels after enlisting jeff discovers the life of a soldier brings little glory and honor

listen free to rifles for watie by harold keith with a - Mar 09 2023

web 167 ratings currently unavailable on scribd about this audiobook with fighting erupting around his kansas farm 16 year old jefferson davis bussey can hardly wait to join the

rifles for watie english harold keith archive org - Jan 07 2023

web newbery medal winner 1958 with fighting erupting around his kansas farm 16 year old jefferson davis bussey can hardly wait to join the union forces he wants to defend his

rifles for watie audible audiobook unabridged amazon com - May 11 2023

web rifles for watie audible audiobook unabridged harold keith author tom stechschulte narrator 1 more 422 ratings see all formats and editions kindle 7 49 read with our

rifles for watie audio download harold keith tom - Nov 05 2022

web audiobook rifles for watie by harold keith audiobooks title rifles for watie by harold keith synopsis jeff bussey walked briskly up the rutted wagon road toward fort

rifles for watie audiobook on spotify - Oct 04 2022

web download or stream rifles for watie by harold keith tom stechschulte for free on hoopla with fighting erupting around his kansas farm 16 year old jefferson davis bussey can

rifles for watie audiobook written by harold keith audio editions - Mar 29 2022

web newbery medal 1958 the story of jeff bussey a farm boy living in 1861 who joins the union army and goes on an important mission to discover how stand watie and his