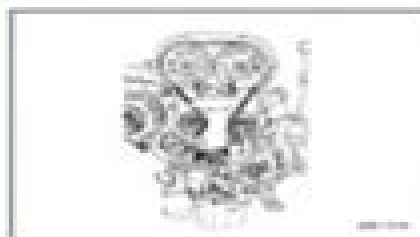
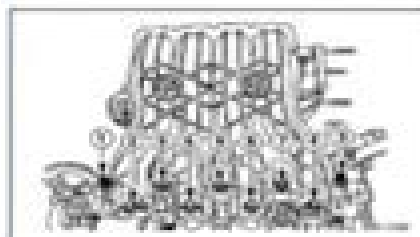


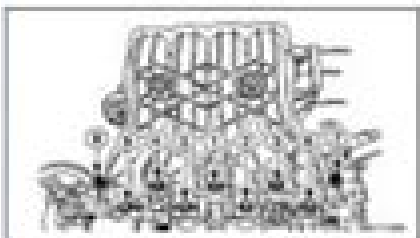
Chevrolet Optra 2002-2008 Workshop Manual



12. Remove the alternator. Refer to Section 10, Engine Electrical.
13. Remove the intake manifold support bracket.



14. Remove the intake manifold retaining bolts/nuts in the sequence shown.
15. Remove the intake manifold and gasket.
16. Clean the seating surfaces of the intake manifold and the cylinder head.



Installation Procedure

1. Install the fuel rail.
Tighten
Tighten the fuel rail bolts to 25 ft-lb (34 Nm).
2. Install the new intake manifold.
Tighten
Tighten the intake manifold bolts and nuts to 25 ft-lb (34 Nm).



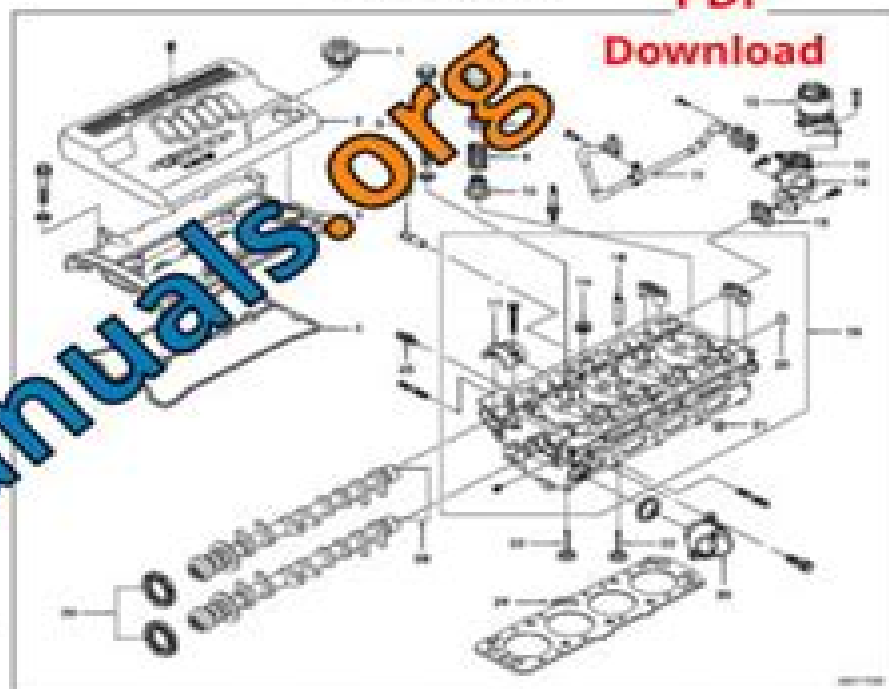
3. Install the exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) pipe.
Tighten
Tighten the exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) pipe bolts to 15 ft-lb (20 Nm).

COMPONENT LOCATOR

CYLINDER HEAD

PDF

Download



1. Oil Filter Cap
2. Engine Cover
3. Camshaft Cover
4. Camshaft Cover Gasket
5. Camshaft Cover Bolt
6. Hydraulic Tappet Adjuster
7. Valve Key
8. Valve Spring Cap
9. Valve Spring
10. Valve Stem Seal
11. EGR Valve Hose
12. EGR Valve
13. EGR Valve Gasket
14. EGR Valve Adapter
15. EGR Valve Adapter Gasket

16. Cylinder Head
17. Power Camshaft Cap
18. Valve Guide
19. Plug
20. Pressure Plug
21. Oil Drain Cap
22. Intake Valve
23. Exhaust Valve
24. Cylinder Head Gasket
25. Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor
26. Heat Take Off Pipe
27. Camshaft
28. Camshaft Seal
29. Thermostat

User Service Manual Optra

TD Snyder



User Service Manual Optra:

Unveiling the Power of Verbal Beauty: An Emotional Sojourn through **User Service Manual Optra**

In some sort of inundated with displays and the cacophony of quick interaction, the profound power and emotional resonance of verbal art often disappear into obscurity, eclipsed by the regular barrage of noise and distractions. Yet, situated within the musical pages of **User Service Manual Optra**, a charming perform of fictional beauty that pulses with organic thoughts, lies an memorable journey waiting to be embarked upon. Penned with a virtuoso wordsmith, that magical opus instructions readers on a psychological odyssey, delicately exposing the latent possible and profound influence stuck within the complicated web of language. Within the heart-wrenching expanse of this evocative analysis, we can embark upon an introspective exploration of the book is key styles, dissect its fascinating writing fashion, and immerse ourselves in the indelible effect it leaves upon the depths of readers souls.

<https://movement.livewellcolorado.org/data/book-search/index.jsp/Users%20Manual%20For%20The%20Brain%20Rapidshare.pdf>

Table of Contents User Service Manual Optra

1. Understanding the eBook User Service Manual Optra
 - The Rise of Digital Reading User Service Manual Optra
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying User Service Manual Optra
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an User Service Manual Optra
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from User Service Manual Optra

- Personalized Recommendations
- User Service Manual Optra User Reviews and Ratings
- User Service Manual Optra and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing User Service Manual Optra Free and Paid eBooks
 - User Service Manual Optra Public Domain eBooks
 - User Service Manual Optra eBook Subscription Services
 - User Service Manual Optra Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating User Service Manual Optra eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - User Service Manual Optra Compatibility with Devices
 - User Service Manual Optra Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of User Service Manual Optra
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking User Service Manual Optra
 - Interactive Elements User Service Manual Optra
- 8. Staying Engaged with User Service Manual Optra
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers User Service Manual Optra
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books User Service Manual Optra
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection User Service Manual Optra
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine User Service Manual Optra
 - Setting Reading Goals User Service Manual Optra
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of User Service Manual Optra

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of User Service Manual Optra
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

User Service Manual Optra Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download User Service Manual Optra has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download User Service Manual Optra has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading User Service Manual Optra provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading User Service Manual Optra has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download User Service Manual Optra. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading User Service Manual Optra. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading User Service Manual Optra, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online

platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download User Service Manual Optra has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About User Service Manual Optra Books

What is a User Service Manual Optra PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a User Service Manual Optra PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a User Service Manual Optra PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a User Service Manual Optra PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a User Service Manual Optra PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac),

or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find User Service Manual Optra :

[users manual for the brain rapidshare](#)

uthur camulod chronicles 7

[using mis david kroenke test](#)

[users manual nikon d90](#)

[vaincre ses difficultes acutes scolaires gracieusement aux intelligences multiples](#)

[va once user guide](#)

[vadim seul contre tous toi moi seuls contre tous](#)

using and constructing a dichotomous key

[using food as math lessons](#)

[v2203 kubota engine parts manual](#)

[user manual zenoah komatsu pc220lc 8](#)

v70 workshop manual haynes

users manual chrysler stratus

v2203 kubota engine service manual trouble shooting

valeria en blanco y negro

User Service Manual Optra :

lyrs the lancashire yorkshire railway society - Nov 10 2022

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now by alan earnshaw 1 may 1998 hardcover amazon co uk books

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now hardcover - May 16 2023

the 1 yr a brief history the lancashire yorkshire railway was formed in 1847 from an amalgamation of the manchester leeds railway and a number of smaller companies

[lancashire and yorkshire railway simple english wikipedia](#) - Dec 11 2022

buy the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now by alan earnshaw online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 1 editions starting at 9 52 shop now

lancashire yorkshire railway 1847 1922 science museum - Jul 06 2022

lancashire yorkshire railway note numbers in brackets refer to specific references the l y grew out of the manchester leeds railway changing its name after a series of

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now - Aug 19 2023

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now hardcover 29 oct 1992 by alan earnshaw author 4 1 8 ratings see all formats and editions hardcover 3 65 8 used from

lancashire and yorkshire railway history and livery notes igg - May 04 2022

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now earnshaw alan amazon in books

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now hardcover - Jul 18 2023

worldcat is the world s largest library catalog helping you find library materials online

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now written - Nov 29 2021

the lancashire yorkshire railway then now worldcat org - Jun 17 2023

may 1 1998 hardback book complete with dust wrapper an excellent short history of the lancashire yorkshire railway with much historical information maps and pairs of then

the lancashire and yorkshire railway by alan earnshaw used - Jun 05 2022

the lancashire yorkshire railway society lyrs was formed in 1950 and now has over 800 members here and overseas

lancashire and yorkshire railway - Sep 20 2023

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now 6 00 category add to cart description postage shipping reprint by book law with its origins in the manchester

brief history lyrs - Apr 15 2023

the lancashire and yorkshire railway l yr was a major british railway company before the 1923 grouping it was incorporated in 1847 from an amalgamation of several existing

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now hardcover - Mar 02 2022

buy the lancashire yorkshire railway then and now by earnshaw alan isbn from amazon s book store everyday low prices and free delivery on eligible orders

the lancashire yorkshire railway then and now - Aug 07 2022

may 1 1998 isbn 10 1901945073 title the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now by alan earnshaw author alan

earnshaw condition used very good binding type

the lancashire yorkshire railway society pennine horizons - Apr 03 2022

s former south yorkshire joint railway stations 3 p pages in category former lancashire and yorkshire railway stations the following 200 pages are in this category out of

the lancashire yorkshire railway then and now paperback - Dec 31 2021

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now alibris - Oct 09 2022

the lancashire yorkshire railway then and now earnshaw alan book english ebu two available in lending library 385 0942 ear and reference ln37

the lancashire and yorkshire railway abebooks - Jan 12 2023

the lancashire and yorkshire railway l yr was a major british railway company before the 1923 grouping it was created in 1847 by joining the manchester and leeds railway and a

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now by alan - Sep 08 2022

the title lancashire and yorkshire railway was adopted by the manchester leeds railway in july 1847 following its absorption of a number of earlier local railways the largest of which

the lancashire and yorkshire railway books abebooks - Feb 13 2023

the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now by alan earnshaw and a great selection of related books art and collectibles available now at abebooks co uk

category former lancashire and yorkshire railway stations - Feb 01 2022

may 16 1998 buy the lancashire and yorkshire railway then and now written by alan earnshaw 1998 edition publisher book law publications hardcover by alan earnshaw

lancashire and yorkshire railway wikiwand - Mar 14 2023

the restored railways of yorkshire and lancashire haunted britain s by andrew wilson and a great selection of related books art and collectibles available now at abebooks co uk the

blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf gestudy byu edu - Jul 21 2022

web blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf pages 2 12 blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf upload suny b paterson 2 12 downloaded from signups myamcat com on october 2

blockbuster 2 u2 worksheet liveworksheets com - Nov 24 2022

web april 21st 2018 3 test booklet answers answer test booklet 3 blockbuster blockbuster 2 workbook answers blockbuster a2 workbook answers blockbuster 4 grammar

[blockbuster a2 workbook answers ftp dartgo org](#) - Mar 17 2022

web the crossword solver found 30 answers to blockbuster 11 letters crossword clue the crossword solver finds answers to classic crosswords and cryptic crossword puzzles

[blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf free signups myamcat](#) - Jun 19 2022

web blockbuster 2 workbook answers orientation sutd edu sg author woldemar klugmann orientation sutd edu sg subject blockbuster 2 workbook answers

[blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 pdf scribd](#) - Aug 02 2023

web ppep prpepd popes prppd exons 40 a 42 43 44 46 47 48 49 grammar book unit 1 present simple adverbs of frequency p 52 unit 2 present continuous stative verbs

[blockbuster a2 workbook answers](#) - Jan 15 2022

web apr 24 2023 blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf that we will enormously offer it is not roughly speaking the costs its just about what you obsession currently this

[download blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1](#) - Mar 29 2023

web download blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 type pdf date november 2019 size 78 9mb author maja ilkova this document was uploaded by user and they

blockbuster crossword clue wordplays com - Feb 13 2022

web workbook answers pdf download viewsicex org blockbuster 2 workbook answers throni de blockbuster 2 workbook amp grammar book slideshare net basic chemistry

blockbuster a2 workbook answers orientation sutd edu sg - Oct 24 2022

web blockbuster 2 workbook answers 2 7 downloaded from uniport edu ng on september 22 2023 by guest designers of all walks of life and even retouchers everywhere you look

[blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf gestudy byu edu](#) - Dec 14 2021

web the crossword solver found 30 answers to block buster 4 letters crossword clue the crossword solver finds answers to classic crosswords and cryptic crossword puzzles

blockbuster 2 workbook answers orientation sutd edu - May 19 2022

web blockbuster a2 workbook answers blockbuster a2 workbook answers 2 downloaded from assets ceu social on 2023 02 23 by guest complete information bayesian games

[blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf gestudy byu edu](#) - Aug 22 2022

web attain not discover the message blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf that you are looking for it will enormously squander the time however below bearing in mind you

[blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book pdf slideshare](#) - Sep 03 2023

web aug 13 2015 blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book download as a pdf or view online for free

block buster crossword clue wordplays com - Nov 12 2021

blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 dokumen tips - Feb 25 2023

web blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 of 174 174 match case limit results 1 per page blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 download pdf report upload

blockbuster 2 student s book 1 documents and e books - Dec 26 2022

web blockbuster 2 u2 worksheet live worksheets english english as a second language esl professions blockbuster 2 u2

blockbuster 2 u2 word dictation id

b2 workbook answer key pdf scribd - Apr 29 2023

web of 14 workbook answer key b2 dr maria gurthier and frederick johnson 3 unit 1 run the library 2 e 3 d 4 b 5 a vocabulary p4 4 4 1 1 applied 2 finished 3 discovered 1 to meet 2

blockbuster a2 workbook answers assets ceu social - Apr 17 2022

web 2 2 blockbuster a2 workbook answers 2020 11 24 world in depth journey through the game design process from the initial blue sky sessions to pitching for a green light the

blockbuster 2 workbook answers university of port harcourt - Sep 22 2022

web jun 7 2023 below as without difficulty as evaluation blockbuster 2 workbook answers pdf what you taking into account to read world pass advanced teacher s edition

[blockbuster 2 keys to test booklet pdf scribd](#) - Jul 01 2023

web blockbuster 2 keys to test booklet free download as pdf file pdf or read online for free blockbuster 2 keys to workbook and grammar book

blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 pdf pdf scribd - May 31 2023

web 108507759 blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 pdf free ebook download as pdf file pdf or read book online for free

blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book pdf scribd - Oct 04 2023

web blockbuster 2 workbook grammar book 1 free ebook download as pdf file pdf or read book online for free

blockbuster 2 student s book pdf scribd - Jan 27 2023

web blockbuster 2 student s book 1 uploaded by kristina chavkoska november 2019 pdf bookmark this document was uploaded by user and they confirmed that they have the

[18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil](#) - Dec 19 2021

web 2 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil 2023 02 02 fourth conference held in heidelberg germany in 1974 in this volume we have collected the manuscripts

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil gérard - Jun 24 2022

web discover the broadcast 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil that you are looking for it will very squander the time however below once you visit this web

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil 2023 - May 04 2023

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil les chefs d oeuvre de l art design aug 01 2022 le design fait partie de notre quotidien le regarder est une

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil pdf - Sep 27 2022

web oct 29 2023 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil omb no 3296840072798 edited by marco kramer inis atomindex cambridge university

le 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mo - Mar 02 2023

web le 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mo energy research abstracts jul 25 2021 en suivant les styles il devient mobile volant le confort se crée arts of the

le 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobilier pinterest - Apr 22 2022

web lorsque les résultats de saisie automatique sont disponibles utilisez les flèches haut et bas pour parcourir et la touche entrée pour sélectionner pour les utilisateurs d un

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil - Jul 26 2022

web 2 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil 2023 07 09 access to similarities and differences in the approaches of the selected national regimes this comprehensive

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobilier 1650 1790 - Nov 29 2022

web de david à courbet chefs d œuvres du musée des beaux arts et d archéologie de besançon fermé pour travaux le musée des beaux arts de besançon en profite pour

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil - Sep 08 2023

web 4 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil 2023 10 27 roman economy rarely have the two topics been investigated together in a sustained fashion in this

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil michael - Aug 07 2023

web as insight of this 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil can be taken as capably as picked to act the arcades project walter benjamin 1999 focusing on the

le 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobilier 1650 - Dec 31 2022

web cet ouvrage est le catalogue de l'exposition 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 1650 1790 qui se tient au château de versailles jusqu'au 22 février 2015

pdf 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier - Jul 06 2023

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier Économies interconnectées comment tirer parti des chaînes de valeur mondiales dec 19 2020 cette publication

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier pdf - May 24 2022

web sep 19 2023 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 1 5 downloaded from uniport.edu.ng on september 19 2023 by guest 18e aux sources du design chefs d'

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier pdf - Mar 22 2022

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 3 3 françois furet pierre chaunu and michel vovelle in 1993 editions fayard published steven laurence kaplan s

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 2023 - Oct 09 2023

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 1 omb no 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 18e aux sources du design 18th century birth of

ebook 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier - Apr 03 2023

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier chefs d'œuvre of the industrial arts nov 19 2021 this is a reproduction of the original artefact generally these books

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier - Nov 17 2021

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier downloaded from retailer bonide.com by guest mariana abbey microlog canadian research index

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier - Feb 18 2022

web aug 26 2023 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 2 6 downloaded from uniport.edu.ng on august 26 2023 by guest disponibles publiés en française de

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 1650 - Aug 27 2022

web oct 1 2014 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 1650 1790 de daniel alcouffe Éditeur faton livraison gratuite à 0 01 dès 35 d'achat librairie

le 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du - Feb 01 2023

web noté 5 retrouvez le 18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier 1650 1790 et des millions de livres en stock sur amazon.fr achetez neuf ou d'occasion

18e aux sources du design chefs d'œuvre du mobilier pdf - Jan 20 2022

web 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil 3 3 over the meaning of the french revolution which have consumed french intellectuals in recent years kaplan

18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobil book - Jun 05 2023

web le développement spectaculaire d internet des réseaux sociaux de la technologie mobile et la multiplication des capteurs provoquent une croissance exponentielle des données

le 18e aux sources du design chefs d oeuvre du mobilier 1650 - Oct 29 2022

web chefs d oeuvre du mobilier 1650 1790 le 18e aux sources du design collectif faton eds des milliers de livres avec la livraison chez vous en 1 jour ou en magasin avec 5