

Solution Manual for Using Econometrics: A Practical Guide, 7th Edition

Instructor's Manual

Answers to Odd-numbered Exercises

Chapter 1

- 1-3. (a) The coefficient of L_i represents the change in the percentage chance of making a putt when the length of the putt increases by one foot. In this case, the percentage chance of making the putt decreases by 4.1 for each foot longer the putt is.
- (b) The equations are identical. To convert one to the other, note that $\hat{P}_i = P_i - e_i$, which is true because $e_i = P_i - \hat{P}_i$ (or more generally, $e_i = Y_i - \hat{Y}_i$).
- (c) 42.6 percent, yes; 79.5 percent, no (too low); -18.9 percent, no (negative!).
- (d) One problem is that the theoretical relationship between the length of the putt and the percentage of putts made is almost surely non-linear in the variables; we'll discuss models appropriate to this problem in Chapter 7. A second problem is that the actual dependent variable is limited by zero and one but the regression estimate is not; we'll discuss models appropriate to this problem in Chapter 13.
- 1-5. (a) β_1 is the change in S caused by a one-unit increase in Y , holding G constant and β_2 is the change in S caused by a one-unit increase in G , holding Y constant.
- (b) +, -
- (c) Yes. Richer states spend at least some of their extra money on education, but states with rapidly growing student populations find it difficult to increase spending at the same rate as the student population, causing spending per student to fall, especially if you hold the wealth of the state constant.
- (d) $\hat{S}_i = -183 + 0.1422Y_i + 59.26G_i$. Note that $59.26 \cdot 10 = 5926 = 0.10$, so nothing in the equation has changed except the scale of the coefficient of G .
- 1-7. (a) β_1 represents the impact on the wage of the i th worker of a one-year increase in the education of the i th worker, holding constant that worker's experience and gender.
- (b) β_1 represents the impact on the wage of the i th worker of being male instead of female, holding constant that worker's experience and education.
- (c) There are two ways of defining such a dummy variable. You could define β_1 as the impact on the wage of the i th worker if the worker is a person of color and 0 otherwise, or you could define β_1 as the impact on the wage of the i th worker if the worker is not a person of color and 0 otherwise. (The actual name you use for the variable

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Léo Pomar



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Table of Contents Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual

1. Understanding the eBook Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual

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 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Interactive Elements Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual

-
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Using Econometrics A Practical Guide Solution Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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