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Secularism in Question Ethan B. Katz, 2015-07-16 Secularism in Question examines how twentieth century revivals of religion prompt a reconsideration of many issues concerning Jews and Judaism in the modern era Scholars of Jewish history religion philosophy and literature illustrate how the categories of religious and secular have frequently proven far more permeable than fixed

A Companion to Rorty Alan Malachowski, 2020-02-14 A groundbreaking reference work on the revolutionary philosophy and intellectual legacy of Richard Rorty A provocative and often controversial thinker Richard Rorty and his ideas have been the subject of renewed interest to philosophers working in epistemology metaphysics analytic philosophy and the history of philosophy Having called for philosophers to abandon representationalist accounts of knowledge and language Rorty introduced radical and challenging concepts to modern philosophy generating divisive debate through the new form of American pragmatism which he advocated and the renunciation of traditional epistemology which he espoused However while Rorty has been one of the most widely discussed figures in modern philosophy few volumes have dealt directly with the expansive reach of his thought or its implications for the fields of philosophy in which he worked The Blackwell Companion to Rorty is a collection of essays by prominent scholars which provide close and long overdue examination of Rorty's groundbreaking work Divided into five parts this volume covers the major intellectual movements of Rorty's career from his early work on consciousness and transcendental arguments to the lasting impacts of his major writings to his approach to pragmatism and his controversial appropriations from other philosophers and finally to his later work in culture politics and ethics Offers a comprehensive balanced and insightful account of Rorty's approach to philosophy Provides an assessment of Rorty's more controversial thoughts and his standing as an anti philosopher's philosopher Contains new and original exploration of Rorty's thinking from leading scholars and philosophers Includes new perspectives on topics such as Rorty's influence in Central Europe Despite the relevance of Rorty's work for the wider community of philosophers and for those working in fields such as international relations legal and political theory sociology and feminist studies the secondary literature surrounding Rorty's work and legacy is limited A Companion to Rorty address this absence providing a comprehensive resource for philosophers and general readers

Morality Management and Situation Ethics Jan Franciszek Jacko, 2024-11-26 This book presents the philosophical assumptions of situation ethics to show the practice of morality management that follows from them This research comprises theoretical and applied aspects It is an investigation into metaethics that encompasses strategic and quality management problems With the example of situation ethics the book illustrates the role of philosophical investigations and solutions in management theory and practice It will be of interest to researchers academics and advanced students in the fields of business and management studies ethics quality management and philosophy Furthermore this book may be useful for senior executives and politicians charged with negotiating complicated moral quandaries and overseeing the implementation of ethical policies in their organisations and communities

Technology and Testing Fritz Drasgow, 2015-08-20 From early answer sheets filled in with number 2 pencils to tests administered by mainframe computers to assessments wholly constructed by computers it is clear that technology is changing the field of educational and psychological measurement The numerous and rapid advances have immediate impact on test creators assessment professionals and those who implement and analyze assessments This comprehensive new volume brings together leading experts on the issues posed by technological applications in testing with chapters on game based assessment testing with simulations video assessment computerized test development large scale test delivery model choice validity and error issues Including an overview of existing literature and ground breaking research each chapter considers the technological practical and ethical considerations of this rapidly changing area Ideal for researchers and professionals in testing and assessment *Technology and Testing* provides a critical and in depth look at one of the most pressing topics in educational testing today The Open Access version of this book available at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

Class Matters Richard D Kahlenberg, 2025-03-25 A powerful argument for a class based approach to college admissions that shows where we have gone wrong so far and how we will get to justice equality and even diversity for real John McWhorter For decades America's colleges and universities have been working to increase racial diversity But they have been using the wrong approach as Richard Kahlenberg persuasively shows in his highly personal and deeply researched book Kahlenberg makes the definitive case that class disadvantage rather than race should be the determining factor for how a broader array of people get in While elite universities claim to be on the side of social justice the dirty secret of higher education is that the perennial focus on racial diversity has provided cover for an admissions system that mostly benefits the wealthy and shuts out talented working class students By fixing the class bias in college admissions we can begin to rectify America's skyrocketing economic inequality and class antagonism giving more people a better place at the table as they move through life and more opportunity to swim in the river of power Kahlenberg has long worked with prominent civil rights leaders on housing and school integration But his recognition of class inequality in American higher education led to his making a controversial decision to go over to the other side and provide research and testimony in cases that helped lead to the controversial Supreme Court decision of 2023 that ended racial preferences That conservative ruling could Kahlenberg shows paradoxically have a progressive policy outcome by cutting a new path for economic and racial diversity alike and greater fairness

Philosophical Essays Nicolae Sfetcu, 1900 A collection of personal essays in philosophy of science physics especially gravity philosophy of information and communication technology current social issues emotional intelligence COVID 19 pandemic eugenics intelligence philosophy of art and logic and philosophy of language The distinction between falsification and refutation in the demarcation problem of Karl Popper Imre Lakatos Heuristics and methodological tolerance Isaac Newton on the action at a distance in gravity With or without God Causal Loops in Time Travel The singularities as

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 causal tree of reference Conclusions Bibliografie About the author Nicolae Sfetcu Contact Publishing House MultiMedia
 Publishing **The Horizontal Effect Revolution and the Question of Sovereignty** Johan van der Walt, 2014-08-25 That
 the recent turn in European Constitutional Review has effectively brought about a revolution in European law has been

observed before At issue are two major developments in European judicial review On the one hand the European Court of Human Rights has been collapsing traditional boundaries between constitutional law and private law with a series of decisions that effectively recognized the horizontal effect of Convention rights in the private sphere On the other hand the European Court of Justice has also given horizontal effect to fundamental liberties embodied in the Treaty on the Function of the European Union in a number of recent cases in a way that puts established boundaries between Member State and Union competences in question This book takes issue with these developments by bringing to the fore a key issue that the horizontality effect debate has hitherto largely overlooked namely the question of sovereignty It shows with detailed references to especially the American debate on state action and the German debate on *Drittwirkung* that horizontal effect cannot be understood consistently without coming to grips with the conceptions of state sovereignty that inform different approaches to horizontal effect

Journalism Ethics Roger Patching, Martin Hirst, 2013-11-20 Journalism Ethics Arguments and Cases for the 21st Century explores the major ethical dilemmas facing journalists in the digital age Engaging with both the theory and practice of journalism ethics this text explains the key ethical concepts and dilemmas in journalism and provides an international range of examples and case studies considering traditional and social media from a global perspective Journalism Ethics offers an introductory philosophical underpinning to ethics that traces the history of the freedom of expression from the time of Greek philosophers like Aristotle through the French and American revolutions to modern day Throughout the book Patching and Hirst examine ethically challenging issues such as deception trial by media dealing with sources and privacy intrusion They also explore continuing ethical fault lines around accuracy bias fairness and objectivity chequebook journalism the problems of the foreign correspondent the conflicts between ethics and the law and between journalists and public relations consultants Concluding with a step by step guide to ethical thinking on the job this textbook is an invaluable resource for students of journalism media and communication

The singularities as ontological limits of the general relativity Nicolae Sfetcu, 2019-01-31 ESSAYS Collection The singularities from the general relativity resulting by solving Einstein's equations were and still are the subject of many scientific debates Are there singularities in spacetime or not Big Bang was an initial singularity If singularities exist what is their ontology Is the general theory of relativity a theory that has shown its limits in this case In this essay I argue that there are singularities and the general theory of relativity as any other scientific theory at present is not valid for singularities But that does not mean as some scientists think that it must be regarded as being obsolete After a brief presentation of the specific aspects of Newtonian classical theory and the special theory of relativity and a brief presentation of the general theory of relativity the chapter Ontology of General Relativity presents the ontological aspects of general relativity The next chapter Singularities is dedicated to the presentation of the singularities resulting in general relativity the specific aspects of the black holes and the event horizon including the Big Bang debate as original singularity and arguments for the existence of the singularities In

Singularity Ontology I am talking about the possibilities of ontological framing of singularities in general and black holes in particular about the hole argument highlighted by Einstein and the arguments presented by scientists that there are no singularities and therefore that the general theory of relativity is in deadlock In Conclusions I outline and summarize briefly the arguments that support my above views CONTENTS Abstract Introduction Classical Theory and Special Relativity General Relativity GR 1 Ontology of General Relativity 2 Singularities Black Holes Event Horizon Big Bang Are there Singularities 3 Ontology of Singularities Ontology of black holes The hole argument There are no singularities Conclusions Notes Bibliography

Problems in Twentieth Century French Philosophy Sean Bowden, Mark G. E. Kelly, 2020-06-05 Read through the lens of a single key concept in twentieth century French philosophy that of the problem this book relates the concept to specific thinkers and situates it in relation both to the wider history of philosophy and contemporary concerns How exactly should the notion of problems be understood What must a problem be in order to play an inaugurating role in thought Does the word problem have a univocal sense What is at stake theoretically ethically politically and institutionally when philosophers use the word This book addresses these and other questions and is devoted to making historical and philosophical sense of the various uses and conceptualisations of notions of problems problematics and problematisations in twentieth century French thought In the process it augments our understanding of the philosophical programs of a number of recent French thinkers reconfigures our perception of the history and wider stakes of twentieth century French philosophy and reveals the ongoing theoretical richness and critical potential of the notion of the problem and its cognates Working through the twentieth century and focussing on specific thinkers including Foucault and Deleuze this book will be of interest to all scholars of French philosophy This book was originally published as a special issue of *Angelaki*

From Chess to Courtesy Ronaldo P. Macedo Jr., 2025-10-27 What if law is less like a game of fixed rules and more like a practice of interpretation and judgment In *From Chess to Courtesy* Ronaldo Porto Macedo Jr offers a clear timely guide to Ronald Dworkin's legacy and to the methodological turn in legal theory Revisiting the Hart Dworkin debate with didactic rigor the book explains why legal reasoning is inherently argumentative and principled not merely rule following Along the way it maps core themes objectivity and truth in law the role of principles theoretical disagreement and the limits of legal positivism bridging insights from philosophy of language hermeneutics and adjudication Written in accessible prose *From Chess to Courtesy* is an essential roadmap for students researchers and practitioners who want to read Dworkin carefully move beyond superficial takes and adopt a coherent methodology for interpreting law today Ideal for courses in legal theory philosophy of law and legal methodology

The Soul of a University Chris Brink, 2018-07-01 What is the role of a university in society In this innovative book Chris Brink offers the timely reminder that it should have social purpose as well as achieve academic excellence The current obsession with rankings and league tables has perpetuated inequality and is preventing social mobility This book shows how universities can and should respond to societal challenges and promote

positive social change *Military Review* ,2013 [Professional Journal of the United States Army](#) ,2013-03 **The Ethics of Theory** Robert Doran,2016-11-17 In *The Ethics of Theory* Robert Doran offers the first broad assessment of the ethical challenges of Critical Theory across the humanities and social sciences calling into question the sharp dichotomy typically drawn between the theoretical and the ethical the analytical and the prescriptive In a series of discrete but interrelated interventions Doran exposes the ethical underpinnings of theoretical discourses that are often perceived as either oblivious to or highly skeptical of any attempt to define ethics or politics Doran thus discusses a variety of themes related to the problematic status of ethics or the ethico political in Theory the persistence of existentialist ethics in structuralist poststructuralist and postcolonial writing the ethical imperative of the return of the subject self creation versus social conformism the intimate relation between the ethico political and the aesthetic including the role of literary history in Erich Auerbach and Edward Said the political implications of a philosophy of the present for Continental thought including Heidegger s Nazism the ethical dimension of the debate between history and theory including Hayden White s idea of the practical past and the question of Holocaust representation the ethical turn in Foucault Derrida and Rorty the post 1987 political turn in literary and cultural studies especially as influenced by Said Drawing from a broad range of Continental philosophers and cultural theorists including many texts that have only recently become available Doran charts a new path that recognizes the often complex motivations that underlie the critical impulse motivations that are not always apparent or avowed **Useful Bullshit** Neil J. Diamant,2022-01-15 In *Useful Bullshit* Neil J Diamant pulls back the curtain on early constitutional conversations between citizens and officials in the PRC Scholars have argued that China like the former USSR promulgated constitutions to enhance its domestic and international legitimacy by opening up the constitution making process to ordinary people and by granting its citizens political and socioeconomic rights But what did ordinary officials and people say about their constitutions and rights Did constitutions contribute to state legitimacy Over the course of four decades the PRC government encouraged millions of citizens to pose questions about and suggest revisions to the draft of a new constitution Seizing this opportunity people asked both straightforward questions like what is a state but also others that through implication harshly criticized the document and the government that sponsored it They pressed officials to clarify the meaning of words phrases and ideas in the constitution proposing numerous revisions Despite many considering the document bullshit successive PRC governments have promulgated it amending the constitution debating it at length and even inaugurating a Constitution Day Drawing upon a wealth of archival sources from the Maoist and reform eras Diamant deals with all facets of this constitutional discussion as well as its afterlives in the late 50s the Cultural Revolution and the post Mao era *Useful Bullshit* illuminates how the Chinese government understands and makes use of the constitution as a political document and how a vast array of citizens police workers university students women and members of different ethnic and religious groups have responded *Religion and European Philosophy* Philip Goodchild,Hollis Phelps,2017-04-13

Religion and European Philosophy Key Thinkers from Kant to i ek draws together a diverse group of scholars in theology religious studies and philosophy to discuss the role that religion plays among key figures in the European philosophical tradition Designed for accessibility each of the thirty four chapters includes background information on the key thinker an overview of the main themes concepts and concerns that occupy his or her attention and a discussion of the religious and theological elements present in his or her thought in light of contemporary issues Given the scope of the volume Religion and European Philosophy will be the go to guide for understanding the religious and theological dimensions of European philosophy for both students and established researchers alike

Garcian Meditations Jon Cogburn,2017-03-08 The publication of Form and Object A Treatise on Things by Tristan Garcia Prix de Flore winning novelist philosopher essayist and screenwriter is a genuine event in the history of philosophy Situating this event within classical modern and contemporary dialectical space Jon Cogburn evaluates Garcia s metaphysics differential ontology and militant anti reductionism through a series of seemingly incompatible oppositions substance process analysis dialectic simple whole and discovery creation ogburn also includes a critical assessment of the consequences of Garcia s philosophy the various unresolved problems in his treatise and the future prospects of speculative metaphysics

Business Ethics: Kant, Virtue, and the Nexus of Duty Richard M. Robinson,2024-07-13 This book offers students a philosophical introduction to the ethical foundations of business management It combines lessons from Kant with virtue ethics and also touches upon additional approaches such as utilitarianism At the core of the book lies the concept of the nexus of imperfect managerial duty This consists of the creation and reinforcement of virtuous managerial teams engagement of discourse among all stakeholders and pursuit of business responsibilities including the creative efforts necessary for modern organizations A variety of special problems in managerial ethics are also explored such as the ethics of managerial paternalism fairness in stakeholder negotiations devolution of business into scandalous corruption and the role of boycotts in society s shaping of managerial duties Case illustrations of these applications are presented throughout the book including in chapter appendices A series of brief answer questions essay questions and discussion questions are presented at the end of each chapter Links to relevant video presentations of lectures applicable for each chapter are also provided

The Constitutional Dimension of Contract Law Luca Siliquini-Cinelli,Andrew Hutchison,2017-04-06 One of the hallmarks of the present era is the discourse surrounding Human Rights and the need for the law to recognise them Various national and supranational human rights instruments have been developed and implemented in order to transition society away from atrocity and callousness toward a more just and inclusive future In some countries this is done by means of an overarching constitution while in others international conventions or ordinary legislation hold sway Contract law plays a pivotal role in this context According to many this is done through the much debated civilising mission of the contract a notion which itself constitutes the canon of the Western liberal principle of civilised economy The movement away from the belief in the absolute freedom of contract which reached its

zenith in the nineteenth century to the principles of fairness and justice that underpin contract law today is often deemed to be a testament to this civilising influence Delving into the interplay between human rights policies constitutional law and contract law from both theoretical and practical perspectives this first volume of a two book collection offers a totally new reappraisal of the subject by gathering a collection of essays written by contract law scholars from Europe South Africa Canada and Australia Instead of providing the reader with a sterile compilation of positivistic norms and policies on the impact of fundamental rights and constitutional law issues on contract law s development the authors build on their personal experience to analyse specific topics related to contracting that include a constitutional dimension The book fills an important void in comparative law scholarship and in so doing represents the starting point for further debate on the subject

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