

HISTORY GRADE 12 NOTES

QUESTION 1: SOURCE-BASED SECTION

THE COLD WAR IN EUROPE

- Before the end of World War II, the Western European countries and the Soviet Union began to grow suspicious of each other.
- The lack of trust and co-operation between the USA and USSR in particular, led to what is commonly referred to as the Cold War.

What was the Cold War?

- The Cold War was a series of mounting tensions between the two super-powers, each representing differing ideologies.
- On the one hand the USA symbolised a capitalist, democratic system and the USSR or Russia, stood for the principles of communism and a one-party system of government.
- The struggles between the two sides, the East vs the West, was an indirect conflict and usually at considerable risk to global peace.
- At times, the cold war became 'warm' and threatened to develop into full scale, 'hot' war - but one of the two powers always backed down at the last minute and thus the cold war continued for a lengthy period.

Origins of the Cold War

- After World War II, the Allied Powers had several conferences to discuss the future of Germany and the reconstruction of Europe.
- In February 1945, the Yalta Conference was held in the Soviet Union and the following was decided upon by the Big Three (Russia, USA, and Britain):
 - **That Germany be divided into four Zones of occupation - Russian, American, British and French.**
 - **Berlin, the capital of Germany, which was situated in the Russian Zone, be divided into four sections, one for each of the 4 major**

South African History Grade 12 Study Guide

D Kirk



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South African national bibliography, 1999 Classified list with author and title index **Black African Literature in English, 1997-1999** Bernth Lindfors, 2003 This volume lists the work produced on anglophone black African literature between 1997 and 1999 This bibliographic work is a continuation of the highly acclaimed earlier volumes compiled by Bernth Lindfors Containing about 10 000 entries some of which are annotated to identify the authors discussed it covers books periodical articles papers in edited collections and selective coverage of other relevant sources *Tour guide*, 2007 An introduction to the job of Tour guide describing the work of a tour guide the skills and personal qualities required school subjects that are helpful and the training and opportunities that are available Cover **Resources in Education**, 2001-04

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Table of Contents South African History Grade 12 Study Guide

1. Understanding the eBook South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from South African History Grade 12 Study Guide

- Personalized Recommendations
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing South African History Grade 12 Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options
 6. Navigating South African History Grade 12 Study Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - South African History Grade 12 Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 8. Staying Engaged with South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of South African History Grade 12 Study Guide

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of South African History Grade 12 Study Guide
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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