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The Palestinians: Background and U.S. Relations

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February 10, 2015

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

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RS-10874

The Palestinians Background And U S Relations

Rohan Gunaratna



The Palestinians Background And U S Relations:

The Palestinians Jim Zanotti, 2021 **Jordan: Background and U.S. Relations**, 2008 This report provides an overview of Jordanian politics and current issues in U S Jordanian relations It provides a brief overview of Jordan s government and economy and of its cooperation in promoting Arab Israeli peace and other U S policy objectives in the Middle East This report will be updated regularly Several issues in U S Jordanian relations are likely to figure in decisions by Congress and the Administration on future aid to and cooperation with Jordan These include the stability of the Jordanian regime the role of Jordan in the Arab Israeli peace process Jordan s role in stabilizing Iraq and U S Jordanian military and intelligence cooperation Although the United States and Jordan have never been linked by a formal treaty they have cooperated on a number of regional and international issues over the years The country s small size and lack of major economic resources have made it dependent on aid from western and friendly Arab sources U S support in particular has helped Jordan deal with serious vulnerabilities both internal and external Jordan s geographic position wedged between Israel Syria Iraq and Saudi Arabia has made it vulnerable to the strategic designs of its more powerful neighbors but has also given Jordan an important role as a buffer between these potential adversaries In 1990 Jordan s unwillingness to join the allied coalition against Iraq disrupted its relations with the United States and the Persian Gulf states however relations improved throughout the 1990s as Jordan played an increasing role in the Arab Israeli peace process and distanced itself from Saddam Hussein s Iraq

The Palestinians Congressional Research Service, 2015-02-10 This report covers current issues in U S Palestinian relations It also contains an overview of Palestinian society and politics and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups chiefly the Palestine Liberation Organization PLO the Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas a U S designated Foreign Terrorist Organization and the Palestinian refugee population The Palestinian question is important not only to Palestinians Israelis and their Arab state neighbors but to many countries and non state actors in the region and around the world including the United States for a variety of religious cultural and political reasons U S policy toward the Palestinians is marked by efforts to establish a Palestinian state through a negotiated two state solution to the Israeli Palestinian conflict to counter Palestinian terrorist groups and to establish norms of democracy accountability and good governance Congress has appropriated assistance to support Palestinian governance and development while trying to prevent the funds from benefitting Palestinians who advocate violence against Israelis Since the signing of the Oslo Accord in 1993 Congress has committed more than 5 billion in bilateral assistance to the Palestinians over half of it since mid 2007 Among the issues in U S policy toward the Palestinians is how to deal with the political leadership of Palestinian society Although Fatah and Hamas agreed to the June 2014 formation of a consensus PA government appointed by Fatah head and PA President Mahmoud Abbas Hamas retains de facto control over security in the Gaza Strip despite forswearing formal responsibility The United States has sought to bolster Abbas who also chairs the PLO vis vis Hamas though some Members of Congress have

manifested concern about Abbas's periodic dealings with Hamas international diplomatic tactics and perhaps increasingly authoritarian domestic leadership. Anticipation that Abbas may be approaching the end of his tenure may be fueling political posturing among possible successors and influencing Abbas's own decisions. The United States has supported various rounds of Israeli-Palestinian negotiations for more than 20 years. Another round ended acrimoniously in April 2014. Lack of progress on the peace process with Israel has led Abbas and his colleagues to consider alternative pathways toward a Palestinian state. This approach was initially based on the strategy of obtaining more widespread international recognition of Palestinian statehood in the West Bank including East Jerusalem and the Gaza Strip and now may also be encouraging or taking advantage of international legal and economic pressure on Israel to improve the Palestinian negotiating position. The PLO has not obtained membership in the United Nations but a November 2012 resolution in the U.N. General Assembly identified Palestine as a non-member state and the U.N. Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) admitted Palestine in late 2011. The Palestinians are primed to accede to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC) in April 2015 and the ICC could conceivably investigate Israeli-Palestinian or other individuals for alleged crimes committed in the West Bank and Gaza. Palestinian actions at the ICC or elsewhere could trigger existing legal restrictions on U.S. aid and greater congressional scrutiny of future aid. The Gaza situation also presents a dilemma. Humanitarian and economic problems persist especially in the wake of a summer 2014 conflict between Israel and Hamas. Israel and Egypt maintain tight control over access to and commerce with Gaza. They and other international actors seem reluctant to take direct action toward opening Gaza's borders fully because of legal, political, and strategic challenges to dealing with Hamas. Palestinians Library of Congress. Congressional Research Service, 2010. Provides overview of current issues in U.S. Palestinian relations. Contains overview of Palestinian society, politics, economic trends, and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups. Highlights the Palestine Liberation Organization, the Palestinian Authority (PA), Fatah, Hamas, and the Palestinian refugee population.

Palestinians Jim Zanotti, 2010-11. Contents: 1. Historical Background and Palestinian Identity; 2. Demographic and Economic Statistics; 3. Issues for Congress; 4. Recent Developments and Key Issues: Israeli-Palestinian Relations and U.S. Involvement; Future Leadership and Direction of the PLO and Palestinian Authority (PA); Fatah-Hamas Rivalry and the Question of Power Sharing; Gaza, West Bank, U.S. and International Assistance; Terrorism and Militancy; The Regional Context; 5. Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO); 6. PA; 7. Fatah and Other PLO Factions; Mahmoud Abbas; Marwan Barghouti; 8. Hamas and Other Non-PLO Factions; Hamas; Al-Aqsa TV; Key Hamas Leaders: Khaled Meshaal, Ismail Haniyeh; 9. Palestinian Refugees; 10. Economic Issues and Trends. **Global Stability and U.S. National Security** Kristen Boon, Aziz Z. Huq, 2012. Terrorism Commentary on Security Documents is a series that provides primary source documents and expert commentary on the worldwide counterterrorism effort. Among the documents collected are transcripts of Congressional testimony, reports by such federal government bodies as the Congressional Research Service (CRS) and the Government Accountability Office (GAO) and case law.

covering issues related to terrorism Most volumes carry a single theme and inside each volume the documents appear within topic based categories The series also includes a subject index and other indices that guide the user through this complex area of the law Volume 123 Global Stability and U S National Security includes documents that illuminate instability concerns in key regions of the world and offer insights into how the lack of stability negatively affects U S interests as well as the interests of other nations The documents selected by Douglas Lovelace include primarily studies of instability concerns in the Middle East and North Africa as well as a document providing a general assessment of global stability and reports on Southeast and Central Asia and Latin America

U.S. Foreign Aid to the Palestinians Jim Zanotti, This report provides an overview of current issues in U S Palestinian relations It also contains an overview of Palestinian society and politics and descriptions of key Palestinian individuals and groups chiefly the Palestine Liberation Organization PLO the Palestinian Authority PA Fatah Hamas and the Palestinian refugee population

Middle East: Selected Key Issues and Options for the 112th Congress , *American Grand Strategy: Obama's Middle East Legacy* Çağatay Özdemir, 2025-05-23 This book provides a comprehensive analysis of American grand strategy during the Obama administration and its impact on the Middle East It explores the concept of grand strategy examining how national objectives and security priorities influence foreign policy decisions The text compares Obama s approach to those of his predecessors Bill Clinton and George W Bush highlighting key decisions and their consequences The book focuses especially on issues such as the conflicts in Afghanistan and Iraq the Arab uprisings nuclear negotiations with Iran and the Israel Palestine conflict The book also examines the long term effects of Obama s policies on U S foreign relations offering insights into the successes and challenges faced in the Middle East Lastly it considers the evolution of the American grand strategy under the subsequent administrations of Trump and Biden shedding light on the continuity and shifts in America s foreign policy direction This work is essential for anyone interested in U S foreign policy Middle East politics and grand strategy

Unrecognised Subjects in International Law Władysław Czapliński, Agata Kleczkowska, 2019-01-23 edited by Władysław Czapliński and Agata Kleczkowska The book discusses a variety of issues related to two important international law institutions international legal personality and recognition Respective studies concern the legal situation and classification of various categories of non recognised entities the obligation to recognise and not to recognise specific subjects rights and obligations of those entities including for example state immunity and obligations in respect of human rights and international liability for unlawful recognition The authors of the texts are both eminent scientists recognised specialists in the field of international law as well as young lawyers just starting their adventure with research work The authors come from various parts of the world and represent a diverse approach to research methodology Authors Maurizio Arcari Chun i Chen Władysław Czapliński Natividad Fernández Sola ukasz Gruszczyński Shotaro Hamamoto Agata Kleczkowska Anne Lagerwall Margaret E McGuinness Marcin Menkes Enrico Milano Stefan Oeter Dagmar Richter Przemysław Saganek Galina Shinkaretskaia María Isabel Torres Cazorla Szymon

Zar ba *U. S. Security Assistance to the Palestinian Authority (PA)* Jim Zanotti, 2010-11 Contents 1 Intro 2 Background and Overview Oslo Era Security Assistance Backslides and Delays in Reform 2000 2007 USSC INL Mission 2007 2010 Future Prospects 3 PA Security Org 4 How U S Efforts are Coordinated U S Training Assistance to PA Forces Forces Being Trained Trainee Recruitment and Vetting Substance of Training U S Equipment and Facilities Assistance 5 Deployment of U S Sponsored JIPTC Trained PA Forces Jenin Hebron Qalqilya and Other Key Areas During the Gaza Conflict Assessing the Impact of U S Assistance 6 Criminal Justice Sector Reform The Jenin Pilot Program and Other U S and Internat Efforts 7 The Road Ahead Challenges and Obstacles 8 Options for Congress The Palestine Strategic Report 2022-2023 Prof. Dr. Mohsen Mohammad Saleh, 2025-02-01 Al Zaytouna Centre is pleased to present The Palestine Strategic Report PSR 2022 2023 now in its 13th consecutive edition This report provides an academic objective and comprehensive analyses of the developments related to the Palestine issue across various dimensions It offers up to date and accurate information and statistics through the end of 2023 complemented by analytical insights and forecasts This PSR prepared by 12 specialized professors and researchers consists of eight chapters that explore various aspects of the Palestinian situation It examines the internal Palestinian scene demographic and economic indicators and the status of Jerusalem and its holy sites The report also analyzes the courses of aggression resistance and the peace process while providing insights into the Israeli political demographic economic and military landscape Furthermore it discusses Palestinian Arab Islamic and international relations Notably Operation al Aqsa Flood has significantly influenced the report s findings and perspectives The PSR has consolidated its position as an essential reference in Palestinian studies serving as an indispensable resource that provides invaluable insights for those interested in Palestinian affairs Al Zaytouna Centre aspires for this PSR to make a significant qualitative contribution to the field of Palestinian studies **Israel and the Palestinians** Jim Zanotti, 2010-11 Contents 1 The Two State Debate in Context 2 Recent Developments Obama s Cairo Speech and Subsequent Diplomacy Netanyahu s Speech and the PLO Reaction Fayyad s Plan A De Facto Palestinian State Hamas s Political Positioning Evaluating Previous Negotiations Signs of Progress or of Setbacks 3 Going Forward 4 Changes Since Oslo Middle East Geopolitics Violence and Palestinian Factionalism The Rise of Hamas and Divided Palestinian Rule 5 Different Pathways to a Two State Solution Palestinian Statehood Before a Final Status Agreement De Facto State Main Unanswered Question Jerusalem 6 Alternatives to a Two State Solution 7 U S Policy Debate Over the U S Approach *State of Failure* Jonathan Schanzer, 2024-09-04 The biggest obstacle to Palestinian statehood may not be Israel In September 2011 president Mahmoud Abbas stood before the United Nations General Assembly and dramatically announced his intention to achieve recognition of Palestinian statehood The United States roundly opposed the move then but two years later Washington revived dreams for Palestinian statehood through bilateral diplomacy with Israel But are the Palestinians prepared for the next step In *State of Failure* Middle East expert Jonathan Schanzer argues that the reasons behind Palestine s inertia are far more complex than we realize Despite

broad international support Palestinian independence is stalling because of internal mismanagement not necessarily because of Israeli intransigence Drawing on exclusive sources the author shows how the PLO under Yasser Arafat was ill prepared for the task of statebuilding Arafat's successor Mahmoud Abbas used President George W Bush's support to catapult himself into the presidency But the aging leader now four years past the end of his elected term has not only failed to implement much needed reforms but huge sums of international aid continue to be squandered and the Palestinian people stand to lose everything as a result Supporters of Palestine and Israel alike will find Schanzer's narrative compelling at this critical juncture in Middle Eastern politics

A Concise History of U.S. Foreign Policy Joyce P. Kaufman, 2013-12-24 Now in a fully updated edition this compact and accessible introduction offers a historical perspective on the evolution of U S foreign policy from the founding to the present Joyce P Kaufman provides students with a clear and concise understanding of key decisions and why they were made She identifies the major themes that have guided foreign policy and the reasons that the United States pursued the policies that it did in the context of specific periods in the nation's history The book focuses on the major actors involved in the making of foreign policy and the changing relationships among them It also explains the major theoretical perspectives within International Relations and places key foreign policy decisions within these frameworks She concludes with a look forward to the challenges the United States will face in the coming decades With its strong narrative and use of compelling case studies the book engages students fully in this crucial topic encouraging them to form their own ideas about American foreign policy

The Palestine Strategic Report 2020-2021 Prof. Dr. Mohsen Mohammad Saleh, 2022-08-01 Al Zaytouna Centre is pleased to present to its readers the Palestine Strategic Report PSR 2020 2021 the 12th PSR to be published With an academic methodology and comprehensive objective approach the report details the developments concerning the Palestine issue and provides the latest information and data available at the end of 2021 along with analyses and forecasts This report is the result of collaborative work of 15 experts and researchers In eight chapters it addresses the internal Palestinian scene Palestinian demographic and economic indicators the situation in Jerusalem and the holy sites the specifics of Israeli aggression Palestinian resistance and the peace process the internal situation in Israel politically economically and militarily and Palestine's Arab Islamic and international relations The PSR now occupies a prominent position as an indispensable reference integral to Palestine studies and research Al Zaytouna Centre hopes the PSR will continue to make valuable contributions in this field

Lawfare Orde F. Kittrie, 2016 In *Lawfare* author Orde Kittrie draws on his experiences as a lawfare practitioner US State Department attorney and international law scholar in analyzing the theory and practice of the strategic leveraging of law as an increasingly powerful and effective weapon in the current global security landscape *Lawfare* incorporates case studies of recent offensive and defensive lawfare by the United States Iran China and by both sides of the Israeli Palestinian conflict and includes dozens of examples of how lawfare has thus been waged and defended against Kittrie notes that since private attorneys can play important and decisive roles in their nations

national security plans through their expertise in areas like financial law maritime insurance law cyber law and telecommunications law the full scope of lawfare s impact and possibilities are just starting to be understood

Federated Defense in the Middle East Jon B. Alterman, Kathleen H. Hicks, 2015-10-01 This study examines the potential for a federated defense approach to U S action in the Middle East the constraints to closer military cooperation in the region and specific capability areas that would benefit from federated defense Stabilizing the Middle East requires continued attention and investment from the United States and its global allies and partners Federated defense involves building partner capabilities in a way that shares the burden of providing security in a more effective and efficient manner Federated defense would over time create partner capabilities that augment and complement U S capabilities Doing so requires identifying discrete areas of cooperation between the United States and its allies and partners that would leverage partner capabilities in pursuing common security objectives

Terrorism and the Arts Jonathan Harris, 2021-03-15 This book assesses the key definitions forms contexts and impacts of terrorist activity on the arts in the modern era using historical and contemporary perspectives Its empirical case studies include theatre literature music visual art mass media film and the mores of ordinary life While its immediate reflective context is Islamic fundamentalist terrorism the book reviews a broader range of definitions and counter definitions of terrorism state terrorism and states of terror examining uses of the terms through a series of comparative analyses Chapters focus on the intersection of these definitional questions with heuristic analysis of art forms cultural activities and their socio historical contexts This book will be of interest to scholars in art history terrorism politics and the media and visual culture

Handbook Of Terrorism In The Middle East Rohan Gunaratna, 2022-07-13 In the Middle East the world s deadliest organizations the Islamic State and al Qaeda have firmly established their presence in the Levant and the Gulf In parallel state sponsored Shia threat networks groups and cells notably the Lebanese Hezbollah and Houthis operate throughout the Middle East and beyond Exploiting the conflict zones and their cascading ideologies both the Sunni and Shia threat entities compete to advance their own interests Their parent and affiliate entities recruit and radicalise both territorial and diaspora Muslims to fight each other Unless governments work together to mitigate the threat at the core and the edge the Middle East and its peripheral territories in Asia and Africa will suffer from terrorism and political violence in the foreseeable future The response to extremism and its vicious by product terrorism requires both preventive intelligence led and pre emptive community based security approaches While developing tactical counter terrorism capabilities governments should build strategic capabilities to erode their support bases The new frontiers in counter terrorism and extremism community engagement and rehabilitation should be integrated into government planning Unless governments take the lead and work with community leaders societies will be threatened by the existing and emerging wave of ideologically motivated violence Government and community leaders should develop whole of government and whole of nation approaches to dismantle transnational threats To contain isolate and eliminate the evolving threat the Middle Eastern

states should shift from security cooperation to collaboration and partnership

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