

STATISTICS

parameters, variables, intervals, proportions

BASIC DEFINITIONS

STATISTICS: The study of methods for collecting, organizing, and analyzing data

• **Descriptive Statistics:** Procedures used to organize and present data in a convenient and communicable form

• **Inferential Statistics:** Procedures employed to arrive at broader conclusions or inferences about populations on the basis of samples

POPULATION: The complete set of actual or potential elements about which inferences are made

SAMPLE: A subset of the population selected using some sampling method

• **Sampling methods**

• **Cluster sample:** A population is divided into groups called clusters; some clusters are randomly selected, and every member in them is observed

• **Stratified sample:** The population is divided into strata, and a fixed number of elements of each stratum are selected for the sample

• **Simple random sample:** A sample selected so that each possible sample of the same size has an equal probability of being selected; used for most elementary inference

VARIABLE: An attribute of elements of a population or sample that can be measured; ex: height, weight, IQ, hair color and pulse rate are some of the many variables that can be measured for people

DATA: Values of variables that have been observed

• **Types of data**

• **Qualitative (or "categorical") data** are descriptive but not numeric; ex: your gender, your birthplace, the color of an automobile

• **Quantitative data** take numeric values

• **Discrete data** take counting numbers (0, 1, 2, ...) as values, usually representing things that can be counted; ex: the number of fleas on a dog, the number of times a professor is late in a semester

• **Continuous data** can take a range of numeric values, not just counting numbers; ex: the height of a child, the weight of a bag of beans, the amount of time a professor is late

• **Levels of measurement**

• **Qualitative data** can be measured at the:

• **Nominal level:** Values are just names, without any order; ex: color of a car, major in college

• **Ordinal level:** Values have some natural order; ex: high school class (freshman / sophomore / junior / senior), military rank

• **Quantitative data** can be measured at the:

• **Interval level:** Numeric data with no natural zero point; intervals (differences) are meaningful, but ratios are not; ex: temperature in Fahrenheit degrees; 80°F is 20°F hotter than 60°F, but it is not 150% as hot

• **Ratio level:** Numeric data for which there is a true zero; both intervals and ratios are meaningful; ex: weight, length, duration, most physical properties

STATISTIC: A numeric measure computed from sample data, used to describe the sample and to estimate the corresponding population parameter

PARAMETER: A numeric measure that describes a population; parameters are usually not computed, but are inferred from sample statistics

FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION

Provides the frequency (number of times observed) of each value of a variable

Table #1: Students in a driving class are polled regarding number of accidents they've had:

(# of accidents) (frequency) (relative frequency)

x	f	RF
5	3	0.0526
4	2	0.0351
3	9	0.1579
2	15	0.2632
1	16	0.2807
0	12	0.2105

GROUPED FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Values of the variable are grouped into classes

Table #2: The scores on a midterm exam are grouped into classes:

class	f	cumulative freq.
90-99	4	80
80-89	18	76
70-79	31	58
60-69	19	27
50-59	7	8
40-49	1	1

RELATIVE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Each frequency is divided by the total number of observations to produce the proportion or percentage of the data set having that value; ex: third column of Table 1

CUMULATIVE FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION: Frequencies count all observations at a particular value or class and all those less. Ex: third column of Table 2

MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY

MEAN: Most commonly used measure of central tendency, usually meant by "average"; sensitive to extreme values

POPULATION MEAN

$$\mu = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$$

SAMPLE MEAN

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

• **Trimmed mean:** Computed discarding some number of the highest and lowest values; less sensitive than ordinary mean

• **Weighted mean:** Computed with a weight multiplied to each value, making some values influence the mean more heavily than others

MEDIAN: Value that divides the set so the same number of observations lie on each side of it; less sensitive to extreme values; for an odd number of values, it is the middle value; for an even number, it is the average of the middle two; ex: in Table 1, the median is the average of the 28th and 29th observations, or 1.5

MODE: Observation that occurs with the greatest frequency; ex: in Table 1, the mode is 1

MEASURES OF DISPERSION

SUM OF SQUARES (SS): The sum of squared deviations from the mean

• **Population SS:** $\sum (x_i - \mu)^2$ or $\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{N}$

• **Sample SS:** $\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2$ or $\sum x_i^2 - \frac{(\sum x_i)^2}{n}$

VARIANCE: The average of square differences between observations and their mean

• **Population variance:** $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2$

• **Sample variance:** $s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$

• **Variances for grouped data:**

• **Population:** $\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N f_i (m_i - \mu)^2$

• **Sample:** $s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n f_i (m_i - \bar{x})^2$

STANDARD DEVIATION: The square root of the variance; unlike variance, it has the same units as the original data and is more commonly used:

ex: Pop. S.D.: $\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2}$

STANDARD SCORES: Also known as **Z-scores**; the standard score of a value is the directed number of standard deviations from the mean at which the value is found; that is, $z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$

• A positive z-score indicates a value greater than the mean; a negative z-score indicates a value less than the mean; a z-score of zero indicates the mean value

• **Converting every value in a data set or distribution to a z-score** is called **standardization**; once a data set or distribution has been standardized, it has a new mean $\mu = 0$, and a new standard deviation $\sigma = 1$

GRAPHING TECHNIQUES

BAR GRAPH: A graph that uses bars to indicate the frequency of occurrence of observations

• **Histogram:** A bar graph used with quantitative, continuous variables

FREQUENCY CURVE: A graph representing a frequency distribution in the form of a continuous line that traces a histogram

• **Cumulative frequency curve:** A continuous line that traces a histogram where bars in all the lower classes are stacked up in the adjacent higher class; cannot have a negative slope

• **Symmetric curve:** The frequency curve is unchanged if rotated around its center; median = mean

• **Normal curve:** Bell-shaped curve; symmetric

• **Skewed curve:** Deviates from symmetry; frequency curve is shifted with a longer "tail" to the left (mean < median) or to the right (mean > median)

NORMAL CURVE

SKewed CURVE

LEFT

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web dec 27 2022 保持冷静 keep calm and 继续前进 carry on 是第二次世界大战期间英国政府为了鼓舞士气而设计的一种海报。海报上写着“保持冷静，继续前进”，并配有一艘皇家海军的军舰。这种海报在战争期间非常流行，成为英国文化的一个标志。如今，这种海报已经成为一种流行文化，被广泛用于各种场合，如婚礼、生日派对、办公室等。此外，这种海报还被用作商品，如T恤、杯子、手机壳等。这种海报的流行，反映了英国人民在战争期间所表现出的坚韧不拔的精神，以及他们在面对困难时所表现出的冷静和勇气。

was bedeutet keep calm and carry on bedeutung auf deutsch - Jul 02 2022

web mar 7 2019 Übersetzung die botschaft von keep calm and carry on ist eindeutig lass dich nicht nicht verunsichern lass
 dich nicht aus der ruhe bringen bleib locker und mach einfach weiter als ob nichts ist damit ist gemeint dass arbeiter und
 angestellte aufgefordert wurden ihren tätigkeiten nachzugehen auch wenn gefahr drohte

11 variations on keep calm and carry on mental floss - Dec 07 2022

web apr 11 2012 the now famous keep calm and carry on poster was produced by the british ministry of information in 1939 as a quintessentially british statement of what to do in the event of german invasion

keep calm and carry on the story behind the uk s most famous poster cnn - Feb 09 2023

web nov 1 2017 a new book published by imperial war museums tells the story behind britain s famous keep calm poster which was designed in 1939 as a piece of war propaganda printed in 2 5 million copies it

keep calm and carry on the compromise behind the slogan - Jan 08 2023

web jun 27 2014 the instruction to keep calm and carry on has become one of the most recognisable slogans in british history the phrase has reinforced a popular view of life in the second world war and has been reproduced on everything from

the story behind keep calm and carry on university of london - May 12 2023

web keep calm and carry on was one of three key messages created by britain s wartime propaganda department the ministry of information made famous as the ministry of truth in george orwell s novel 1984

keep calm and carry on wikipedia - Jul 14 2023

web 1939 yılına ait orijinal keep calm and carry on posteri keep calm and carry on türkçe sakın ol ve devam et ii dünya savaşı na hazırlık için 1939 yılında İngiliz hükûmetince üretilen motivasyon afişidir büyük şehirlere yapılan hava saldırıyla korkan İngiliz halkının moralini yükseltmek amacıyla hazırlanan

keep calm and carry on poster generator keep calm o matic - Oct 05 2022

web create and buy your own keep calm and carry on themed poster and buy keep calm merchandise such as mugs t shirts and phone cases from our shop

keep calm and carry on 保持冷静 继续前进 - Apr 30 2022

web keep calm and carry on 保持冷静 继续前进 1939年 英国政府 为了 在 德国 入侵 英国 时 保持 冷静 并 继续 前进 而 设计 的 一张 海报 1 2 保持冷静 2000年 英国 政府 为了 在 德国 入侵 英国 时 保持 冷静 并 继续 前进 而 设计 的 一张 海报

keep calm and carry on wikipedia - Feb 26 2022

web keep calm and carry on en français restez calme et continuez normalement était une affiche produite par le gouvernement britannique en 1939 au début de la seconde guerre mondiale destinée à relever le moral de l opinion publique britannique en cas d invasion elle était peu connue et n a jamais été utilisée

keep calm and carry on 4 app store - Sep 04 2022

web the keep calm and carry on app that hit 1 overall in the uk guaranteed calmer and considerably more on than any other app in the app store keep calm and carry on created by the british ministry of information during world war ii and rediscovered more than half a century

