

David Chapman  
Editor

# Tobacco Taxes and Illicit Trade

*Selected Analyses*

Drug Transit and  
Distribution, Interception  
and Control

NOVA

# Tobacco Taxes And Illicit Trade Selected Analyses

**National Research Council, Committee  
on the Illicit Tobacco Market:  
Collection and Analysis of the  
International Experience**

## **Tobacco Taxes And Illicit Trade Selected Analyses:**

*Tobacco Taxes and Illicit Trade* David Chapman, 2014-12 Tobacco products face varying levels of taxation in different locations creating opportunities and incentives for illicit trade Cigarettes are taxed at the federal state and in some cases local levels According to industry representatives taxes and other fees make up significant components of the final price of cigarettes averaging 53 percent of the retail price This book examines incentives that are important for understanding cross border and illicit trade in tobacco products and different schemes used to generate profits from cross border and illicit trade in tobacco products WHO technical manual on tobacco tax policy and administration ,2021-04-07 This WHO technical manual on tobacco tax policy and administration builds upon the 2010 WHO technical manual on tobacco tax administration by further detailing the strategies for effective tobacco tax policy development design implementation and administration This 2021 edition also serves as an update to the 2010 manual incorporating the latest developments in science technology and policy as well as providing illustrative recent examples from a variety of countries The best practices laid out in this manual are designed to inform governments on the development of their tobacco taxation policy facilitating the achievement of their health and revenue objectives while also supporting their overall development strategy **The Revenue**

**Administration-Gap Analysis Program** Mr.Mick Thackray, 2017-04-13 The IMF Fiscal Affairs Department s Revenue Administration Gap Analysis Program RA GAP assists revenue administrations from IMF member countries in monitoring taxpayer compliance through tax gap analysis The RA GAP analytical framework for estimating excise gaps presented in this Technical Note sets out the steps and data required for comprehensive top down gap estimates based on a comparison of actual collections to potential collections which is estimated from consumption or use and expenditure of excise commodities The note outlines the motivation for and different approaches to excise gap estimation and identifies the design criteria for robust gap estimates The note was jointly produced by RA GAP team and the Slovak Republic s Institute for Financial Policy piloting the framework for the mineral oils excise gap in Slovakia **Combatting Illicit Trade in Tobacco Products**

Stanisław Tosza, John A. E. Vervaele, 2022-02-17 This book focuses on the enforcement aspect of tobacco control policy and argues that the intense regulation of the tobacco market will never be successful as long as it can be circumvented by the availability of illicit tobacco products Yet current efforts to combat illicit tobacco trade are insufficient suffering from several flaws and gaps at the regulatory and operational levels The aim of this book is to provide an analysis of the legal framework and practice of enforcement with regard to illicit tobacco products Combining criminological and legal perspectives it presents and critically analyses the phenomenon of illicit tobacco trade as well as the policies legal frameworks and practices in six EU countries with regard to combatting this phenomenon assessing the strengths and weaknesses of their approaches Furthermore it studies the relationship between the EU and third countries e g Ukraine in terms of how the EU can influence policy and enforcement in these countries in order to counter illicit tobacco trafficking Not exclusively focusing on the EU the

book also includes an analysis of enforcement against illicit tobacco products in the US The EU Member States analysed in the book Belgium Germany Italy Latvia the Netherlands and Poland reflect the range of currently available approaches Some of them have ratified the WHO Protocol against tobacco smuggling others have not They belong to different legal traditions and face different challenges due to their respective border situations While Belgium and the Netherlands are key entry ports to the EU Poland and Latvia represent the Eastern land border of the EU with various regional challenges Italy has a long maritime border where trafficking is possible from Northern Africa and from the Middle East It also has significant experience in fighting organised crime Lastly Germany is the largest market in Europe and situated in the middle of these trafficking routes

Handbook of Research on Counterfeiting and Illicit Trade Peggy E. Chaudhry, 2017-07-28 This unique Handbook provides multiple perspectives on the growth of illicit trade primarily exploring counterfeits and internet piracy It includes expert opinion on a wide range of topics including the evaluation of key global enforcement issues government and private sector agency initiatives to stifle illicit trade and the evolution of piracy on the internet The authors also assess the efficacy of anti counterfeiting strategies such as targeted consumer campaigns working with intermediaries in the supply chain authentication technology and online brand protection

*WHO Technical Manual on Tobacco Tax Administration* World Health Organization, 2010 Tobacco use is the single largest cause of preventable death globally killing more than five million people each year Tobacco use also creates considerable economic costs from greater spending on health care to treat the diseases it brings on in users and those exposed to tobacco smoke to the lost productivity resulting from the premature deaths it causes Of all the many interventions for reducing tobacco use a significant increase in tobacco product taxes and prices has been demonstrated to be the single most effective and cost effective intervention particularly among the poor and the young At the same time because of the inelasticity of demand for tobacco products in most countries and the low share of tax in price in many significant increases in tobacco taxes generate significant increases in the revenues generated by these taxes This technical manual aims to help governments achieve both objectives by identifying a set of best practices for tobacco taxation It documents governments existing approaches to tobacco taxation discusses barriers to using tobacco taxes to achieve health and revenue objectives and provides case studies of effective tobacco tax administration This manual is intended to be useful to tax administrators at the Ministry of Finance level by making them aware of the practices used and challenges faced by other countries It will also be useful to officials in a country's Ministry of Health or similar organizations by providing them with a more thorough understanding of key issues in tax structure and administration

**Illicit Tobacco: Various Schemes Are Used to Evade Taxes and Fees**, *Combatting Illicit Trade on the EU Border* Celina Nowak, 2020-08-27 This open access book provides the first ever comparative study on criminal policy concerning the illicit trade of tobacco conducted among four comparatively new EU Member States Lithuania Poland Slovakia and Romania and two old EU countries Germany and Italy The book addresses the national legal frameworks current criminological situation

regarding illicit trade of tobacco and the practical challenges faced by national law enforcement authorities in the countries examined. It also considers the international framework and concludes with a horizontal report. The objective of the book is to highlight legislative and practical challenges in the fight against illegal tobacco products at the national and transnational level and to formulate recommendations for overcoming them more effectively in Europe.

Understanding the U.S. Illicit Tobacco Market National Research Council, Committee on the Illicit Tobacco Market: Collection and Analysis of the International Experience, 2015-04-30. Tobacco use has declined because of measures such as high taxes on tobacco products and bans on advertising, but worldwide there are still more than one billion people who regularly use tobacco, including many who purchase products illicitly. By contrast to many other commodities, taxes comprise a substantial portion of the retail price of cigarettes in the United States and most other nations. Large tax differentials between jurisdictions increase incentives for participation in existing illicit tobacco markets. In the United States, the illicit tobacco market consists mostly of bootlegging from low tax states to high tax states and is less affected by large scale smuggling or illegal production as in other countries. In the future, nonprice regulation of cigarettes such as product design, formulation, and packaging could, in principle, contribute to the development of new types of illicit tobacco markets. Understanding the U.S. Illicit Tobacco Market reviews the nature of illicit tobacco markets, evidence for policy effects, and variations among different countries, with a focus on implications for the United States. This report estimates the portion of the total U.S. tobacco market represented by illicit sales has grown in recent years and is now between 8.5 percent and 21 percent. This represents between 1.24 to 2.91 billion packs of cigarettes annually and between 2.95 billion and 6.92 billion in lost gross state and local tax revenues. Understanding the U.S. Illicit Tobacco Market describes the complex system associated with illicit tobacco use by exploring some of the key features of that market: the cigarette supply chain, illicit procurement schemes, the major actors in the illicit trade, and the characteristics of users of illicit tobacco. This report draws on domestic and international experiences with the illicit tobacco trade to identify a range of possible policy and enforcement interventions by the U.S. federal government and/or states and localities.

The Routledge Handbook of Smuggling Max Gallien, Florian Weigand, 2021-12-21. The Routledge Handbook of Smuggling offers a comprehensive survey of interdisciplinary research related to smuggling, reflecting on key themes and charting current and future trends. Divided into six parts and spanning over 30 chapters, the volume covers themes such as mobility, borders, violent conflict, and state politics, as well as looks at the smuggling of specific goods, from rice and gasoline to wildlife, weapons, and cocaine. Chapters engage with some of the most contentious academic and policy debates of the twenty-first century, including the historical creation of borders, rebordering, the criminalisation of migration, and the politics of selective toleration of smuggling. As it maps a field that contains unique methodological, ethical, and risk-related challenges, the book takes stock not only of the state of our shared knowledge but also reflects on how this has been produced, pointing to blind spots and providing an informed vision of the future of the field. Bringing together established and

emerging scholars from around the world The Routledge Handbook of Smuggling is an indispensable resource for students and researchers of conflict studies borderland studies criminology political science global development anthropology sociology and geography

**WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic 2021** ,2021-07-27 *How to Design and Enforce Tobacco Excises?* Patrick Petit,Mr.Janos Nagy,2016-11-04 Taxing tobacco can help raise much needed revenue and save lives but it needs to be done well This How to note provides guidance on the basics of tobacco taxation How high should tobacco taxes be Should we use ad valorem or specific taxes What are the key elements of an efficient tax administration that will secure the tax base and prevent illegal trade These are important questions that need to be addressed and this note provide a sound first step towards solid policy decisions

**Trade and Public Health** Benn McGrady,2011-03-31 Non communicable diseases associated with risk factors such as tobacco consumption poor diet and alcohol use represent a growing health burden around the world The seriousness of non communicable diseases is reflected in the adoption of international instruments such as the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control the WHO Global Strategy on Diet Physical Activity and Health and the WHO Global Strategy to Reduce the Harmful Use of Alcohol In line with these instruments states are beginning to use measures such as taxes restrictions on marketing product regulation and labeling measures for public health purposes This book examines the extent to which the law of the World Trade Organization restricts domestic implementation of these types of measures The relationship between international health instruments and the WTO Agreement is examined as are the WTO covered agreements themselves

**Tobacco Control in Africa** Jeffrey Drope,2011 Co published with Anthem Press

**EU-Tobacco Industry agreements and beyond** Marina Foltea,2020-03-26

Podejmowane od oko o 2001 r pr by poci gni cia do odpowiedzialno ci mi dzynarodowych producent w tytoniu za wyroby tytoniowe pochodz ce z ich a cuch w dostaw doprowadzi y do zawarcia um w o wsp pracy z Uni Europejsk UE i jej pa stwami cz onkowskimi Porozumienia te przyczyni y si do znacznego ograniczenia nielegalnego handlu produktami tytoniowymi w Europie Dynamika rynku spowodowa a jednak zast pienie produkt w tych producent w podobnymi nielegalnymi wyrobami W swojej monografii dr Marina Foltea podda a analizie rol jak odegra y porozumienia bran owe w zwalczaniu nielegalnego handlu w UE jak wygl da rzeczywisto po zawarciu umowy oraz jaka jest i jaka mo e by w przysz o ci rola pozostaych lub podobnych um w na poziomie UE lub pa stw cz onkowskich Wskazuj c na korzy ci dla stron czterech um w bran owych z Philip Morris International Inc PMI z 9 lipca 2004 r z Japan Tobacco International JTI z 14 grudnia 2007 r z British American Tobacco Holdings BAT z 15 lipca 2010 r oraz z Imperial Tobacco Limited ITL z 27 wrze nia 2010 r autorka wskaza a na ich krytyk oraz ocen techniczn Komisji Europejskiej Ramowa konwencja WHO o ograniczeniu u ycia tytoniu FCTC zw aszcza art 5 3 i jej p niejszy protok w sprawie nielegalnego handlu ITP mia y znacz cy wp yw na rozw j wsp pracy UE i pa stw cz onkowskich z legalnym przemys em tytoniowym Pojawienie si szeregu nowych instrument w zwalczania nielegalnego handlu wymusi przegl d zawartych um w z producentami bran y tytoniowej Dalsze dzia ania zosta y okre lone w

unijnej dyrektywie w sprawie wyrobów tytoniowych z 2014 r. Zmiany te rodzą istotne pytania dotyczące dalszych działań. Jaka jest historia i jakie wnioski wyciąga się z umów w branży? Czy ich korzyści są w pełni uwzględnione w TPD 2014? Czy nadal istnieje możliwość współpracy z legalnym przemysłem tytoniowym i jakie wyzwania należy pokonać w tym obszarze? Analizując obecne trendy dotyczące nielegalnego handlu wyrobami tytoniowymi w Unii Europejskiej, dr Foltea sformułowała zalecenia dotyczące optymalnych relacji między UE a podmiotami z branży przemysłu tytoniowego. *Smoke Screen* Mr. Serhan Cevik, 2016-08-26. This paper estimates the magnitude and speed of tax pass through across tobacco products at different price points in Pakistan by using a novel dataset of monthly observations on cigarette prices in 50 cities during the period 2004-2015. The pass through of cigarette taxes to retail prices is found to occur within two months but is mostly incomplete in magnitude. On average, a one rupee tax increase is estimated to lead to an increase of only 0.8% in retail cigarette prices. This is driven by the fact that tobacco manufacturers absorb a significant part of the tax increase. For the premium brand, however, I observe full pass-through, indicating possibilities of different demand elasticities across product tiers. These findings are likely to be attributable to competitive market pressures, especially at the budget end of the price spectrum, possibly stemming from changing consumption patterns with greater awareness of health risks as well as the impact of illicit domestic production.

The Tobacco Epidemic R., Loddenkemper, M., Kreuter, 2015-03-27. This completely revised and enlarged 2nd edition of *The Tobacco Epidemic* provides a comprehensive update of the clinical, public health, and political aspects of tobacco smoking. Since its 1st edition in 1997, knowledge on the health hazards of tobacco and nicotine addiction has increased considerably, but recent data has shown that the global problem has become more aggravated in low and middle income countries if current trends continue. Tobacco smoking will be responsible for the deaths of 1 billion people in the 21st century. Written by outstanding international experts, the book covers the history of tobacco production and use, the economics of tobacco use and control, as well as the health consequences of active and passive smoking in both adults and children. Special chapters discuss the impact of media, movies, and TV on tobacco consumption in young people, the patterns and predictors of smoking cessation in the general population, and in different social subgroups, and initiatives supported by the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control. Readers will find the latest information on how nicotine dependence is treated with nicotine replacement products, what role health care professionals play in helping smokers to quit, and what effects smoke-free environments, advertising bans, and price increases have on smoking prevalence. The potential harms and benefits of smokeless tobacco, waterpipe tobacco smoking, and electronic cigarettes are also evaluated. This book is a must-read for anyone in the medical profession who treats patients with smoking-related diseases and for those engaged in tobacco control. It will also be appreciated by interested nonmedical readers like journalists and legislators. Tackling NCDs: best buys and other recommended interventions for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases World Health Organization, 2024-04-30. This document provides an updated list of best buys and other recommended interventions to

address noncommunicable diseases NCDs It is based on Appendix 3 of the Global action plan for the prevention and control of noncommunicable diseases 2013 2020 which was first approved in 2013 and last updated in 2017 The global action plan which was extended to 2030 by a World Health Assembly decision in 2019 has 6 objectives the implementation of which at country level supports the attainment of the 9 voluntary NCD targets and facilitates the realization of Sustainable Development Goal SDG 3 on good health and well being

**Public Health Reports**, 2008 Effectiveness of Tax and Price Policies for Tobacco Control IARC Working Group on the Effectiveness of Tax and Price Policies for Tobacco Control, International Agency for Research on Cancer, 2011 This new volume of the IARC Handbooks of Cancer Prevention in Tobacco Control presents a critical review and evaluation of the evidence by 25 international experts from twelve countries on the economics epidemiology public policy and tobacco control aspects of tax and price policies The working group draws conclusions about the effectiveness of tax and price measures to control tobacco use in the population The Handbook covers an overview of tobacco taxation industry pricing strategies and other industry initiatives diluting the effects of taxes on consumption tax price and aggregated demand for tobacco as well as demand at the individual level in adults young people and the economically disadvantaged tax avoidance and tax evasion and the economic and health impacts of tobacco taxation This body of evidence and the consensus evaluation of 18 concluding statements on the impact of interventions to increase the price of tobacco products can assist policy makers government officials evaluators and researchers working in tobacco control and disease prevention to base their decisions on the latest scientific evidence

## **Tobacco Taxes And Illicit Trade Selected Analyses** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is really remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Tobacco Taxes And Illicit Trade Selected Analyses**," compiled by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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