

# Exemplar TOK essay plan

Is knowledge only possible if it has been verified by a group?  
Discuss this statement by referring to two areas of knowledge.

**"Convinced myself, I seek not to convince".** wrote the writer Edgar Allen Poe in his short story, *Berenice*. For Poe's character, it was enough to have personal knowledge, and that knowledge would not have changed with 'group verification'. This essay is based on the **validity of that belief**: in other words, can knowledge exist without consensus from other knowers, or is the vital step to create 'genuine' knowledge when other people confirm it? This essay will explore the question in the context of the **natural sciences and the arts**, two seemingly diverse areas of knowledge, in which the concepts of personal and shared knowledge operate quite differently from one another. In science, it seems that knowledge relies completely on acceptance by 'the group' before it is valid knowledge. In the arts, however, it seems that our personal feelings and individual interpretations are essential in providing us with knowledge, and that we can legitimately evaluate a work of art based on its resonance to us uniquely..

- Knowledge in the natural sciences seems to rely greatly, if not completely, on the verification of the group in order to make it valid.
- Science is 'provisional' - knowledge is constantly being updated by the work of other people
- As Newton said, "If I have seen farther than others, it is by standing on the shoulders of giants."<sup>1</sup> Newton - arguably the greatest ever scientific thinker - argued that he was only able to come up with his ideas because he had based them on the ideas of others.
- Key parts of the scientific methods = peer review, replication, and publication. It is only by passing these tests that scientific knowledge is regarded as being a theory, rather than just a hypothesis
- A good real life situation supporting the idea that the role of the group is the discovery of gravitational waves. "It's quite hard to build a theory that accelerates the universe and also doesn't mess up the solar system." (Tessa Baker, University of Oxford<sup>2</sup>). In other words, knowledge must fit into an existing framework, established by the scientific community.
- On the other hand, 'the group' can often undermine knowledge, and give legitimacy to ideas and theories that are not valid.
- In addition, the scientific method - particularly peer review - can 'strangle' an idea, either consciously or unconsciously, if it is suggesting anything radical or challenging
- Peer review = under a lot of pressure at the moment, because there is so much scientific knowledge that needs checking. Richard Horton (editor of the British medical

<sup>1</sup> <http://ipquotes.com/quote/252744>

<sup>2</sup> <http://ithinkexist.com/quotation/if-i-have-seen-further-than-others-it-is-by/220369.html>

<sup>3</sup> <https://www.sciencenews.org/article/what-detecting-gravitational-waves-means-expansion-universe>

# Writing A Tok Essay

**TD Snyder**



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