

THE Cross AND THE River



ETHIOPIA,
EGYPT, AND
THE NILE

Haggai Erlich

The Cross And The River Ethiopia Egypt And The Nile

Mahemud E. Tekuya



The Cross And The River Ethiopia Egypt And The Nile:

The Cross and the River Hagai Erlich, 2002 The ongoing Egyptian Ethiopian dispute over the Nile waters is potentially one of the most difficult issues on the current international agenda central to the very life of the two countries Analyzing the context of the dispute across a span of more than a thousand years *The Cross and the River* delves into the heart of both countries identities and cultures Erlich deftly weaves together three themes the political relationship between successive Ethiopian and Egyptian regimes the complex connection between the Christian churches in the two countries and the influence of the Nile river system on Ethiopian and Egyptian definitions of national identity and mutual perceptions of the Other Drawing on a vast range of sources his study is key to an understanding of a bond built on both interdependence and conflict *Land and Hydropolitics in the Nile River Basin* Emil Sandstrom, Anders Jagerskog, Terje Oestigaard, 2016-08-05 The Nile River Basin supports the livelihoods of millions of people in Egypt Ethiopia Sudan and Uganda principally as water for agriculture and hydropower The resource is the focus of much contested development not only between upstream and downstream neighbours but also from countries outside the region This book investigates the water land and energy nexus in the Nile Basin It explains how the current surge in land and energy investments both by foreign actors as well as domestic investors affects already strained transboundary relations in the region and how investments are intertwined within wider contexts of Nile Basin history politics and economy Overall the book presents a range of perspectives drawing on political science international relations theory sociology history and political ecology *Äthiopien zwischen Orient und Okzident* Walter Raunig, Asfa-Wossen Assef, 2004 **Water Diplomacy in Action** Shafiqul Islam, Kaveh Madani, 2017-01-02 Complex water problems cannot be resolved by numbers or narratives Contingent and negotiated approaches are necessary for actionable outcome In the face of a constantly changing array of interconnected water issues that cross multiple boundaries the challenge is how to translate solutions that emerge from science and technology into the context of real world policy and politics *Water Diplomacy in Action* addresses this task by synthesizing two emerging ideas complexity science and negotiation theory to understand and manage risks and opportunities for an uncertain water future Rooted in the ideas of complexity science and mutual gains negotiation this edited volume shows why traditional systems engineering approaches may not work for complex problems what emerging tools and techniques are needed and how these are used to resolve complex water problems **Auf dem Weg zum modernen Äthiopien** Stefan Brüne, 2005 *The Battle of Adwa* Raymond Jonas, 2011-11-15 In 1896 a massive Ethiopian army routed an invading Italian force and brought Italy's conquest of Africa to an end In defending its independence Ethiopia cast doubt on the assumption that all Africans would fall under the rule of Europeans and opened a breach that would lead to the continent's painful struggle for freedom from colonial rule **Nubia, Ethiopia, and the Crusading World, 1095-1402** Adam Simmons, 2022-09-16 The Crusades had a wide variety of impacts on societies throughout Europe Asia and Africa One such notable impact was its role in the development of knowledge

between cultures This book argues that the Nubian kingdom of Dotawo and the Latin Christians became increasingly more connected between the twelfth and early fourteenth centuries than has been acknowledged Subsequently when Solomonic Ethiopian Latin Christian diplomatic relations began in 1402 they were building on the prior connections of Nubia either wittingly or unwittingly Ethiopia became the Ethiopia that the Latin Christians had previously been aiming to develop relations with The histories of Nubia Ethiopia and the Crusades were directly and indirectly entwined between the twelfth century and 1402 By placing Nubia and Ethiopia within the wider context of the Crusades new perspectives can be made regarding the international activity of Nubia and Ethiopia between the twelfth and fifteenth centuries and the regional role reversal of Dotawo and Solomonic Ethiopia from the early fourteenth century Prior to the fourteenth century Nubia had been the dominant Christian power in the region before Solomonic Ethiopia began to replace it including by adopting elements of discourse which had previously been attributed to Nubia such as its ruler being the recognised protector of the Christians of north east Africa This process should not be viewed in isolation of the wider regional geo political context Nubia Ethiopia and the Crusading World 1095 1402 will appeal to all those interested in the history of the Crusades Nubia and Ethiopia particularly concerning inter regional physical and intellectual connectivity

Dams, Power, and the Politics of Ethiopia's Renaissance Tom Lavers, 2024-10-01 This is an open access title available under the terms of a CC BY NC ND 4.0 International licence It is free to read on the Oxford Academic platform and offered as a free PDF download from OUP and selected open access locations After more than a decade of construction Ethiopia is filling the Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam GERD a controversial dam with the potential to transform the hydrology and politics of the Nile Basin The GERD is the culmination of a dam building boom carried out over three decades and a key pillar of the Ethiopian Peoples Revolutionary Democratic Front's EPRDF efforts to bring about an Ethiopian Renaissance Dams Power and the Politics of Ethiopia's Renaissance provides a detailed examination of the domestic and international political dynamics that shaped Ethiopia's dam building drawing on extensive primary research including more than a hundred interviews with politicians technocrats consultants and donors The authors reflect on the implications of Ethiopia's dam building for broader debates about the role of the state in late development the dynamics of twenty first century dam building and the political economy of renewable energy transitions A central argument of the book is that Ethiopia's dam building is symbolic of the successes and failures of the EPRDF's developmental state On the one hand this dam boom enhanced electricity generation capacity while constituting a key element of the state infrastructure investment that turned Ethiopia into one of the world's fastest growing economies In contrast a politically driven decision making process undermined electricity planning contributed to an unsustainable debt burden and ultimately failed to provide reliable electricity access to key users Following the EPRDF's collapse the subsequent Prosperity Party government has taken steps away from the state led development model of its predecessor while labouring towards the final completion of the GERD Oxford Studies in African Politics and International

Relations is a series for scholars and students working on African politics and International Relations and related disciplines. Volumes concentrate on contemporary developments in African political science, political economy and International Relations such as electoral politics, democratization, decentralization, gender and political representation, the political impact of natural resources, the dynamics and consequences of conflict, comparative political thought and the nature of the continent's engagement with the East and West. Comparative and mixed methods work is particularly encouraged. Case studies are welcomed but should demonstrate the broader theoretical and empirical implications of the study and its wider relevance to contemporary debates. The focus of the series is on sub-Saharan Africa, although proposals that explain how the region engages with North Africa and other parts of the world are of interest. Series Editors: Nic Cheeseman, University of Birmingham; Peace Medie, University of Bristol; and Ricardo Soares de Oliveira, University of Oxford.

Milestones in the History of Islam in Eritrea Ismael Ibrahim Mukhtar, 2023-10-12. Milestones in the History of Islam in Eritrea is an attempt to explore the key markers of the Eritrean Islamic history. The book surveys the impacts of the early Muslim migrants, the rise of the Dahlak Sultanate, the aftereffects of the advances of Imam Ahmed Gragn, the Ottoman conquest, the emergence of the semi-autonomous Naib dynasty and the spread of Islam among the Beja tribes. The book also discusses the pivotal roles of the religious families and Sufi orders, the effects of King Yohannes IV's forced conversion edict and the colonial occupation. It concludes with a discussion on the rise of Islamic institutions and the adverse impacts of the dissolution of the UN Federal Act.

From Byzantine to Islamic Egypt Maged S. A. Mikhail, 2014-08-25. The conquest of Egypt by Islamic armies under the command of Amr ibn al-As in the seventh century transformed medieval Egyptian society. Seeking to uncover the broader cultural changes of the period by drawing on a wide array of literary and documentary sources, Maged Mikhail stresses the cultural and institutional developments that punctuated the histories of Christians and Muslims in the province under early Islamic rule. From Byzantine to Islamic Egypt traces how the largely agrarian Egyptian society responded to the influx of Arabic and Islam, the means by which the Coptic Church constructed its sectarian identity, the Islamisation of the administrative classes and how these factors converged to create a new medieval society. The result is a fascinating and essential study for scholars of Byzantine and early Islamic Egypt.

The Nile in Legal and Political Perspective Mahemud E. Tekuya, 2023-10-20. Competition over the Nile watercourse is becoming a global crisis. As population growth, economic development and urbanization increase the demand for water in the Nile Basin while climate change threatens its supply, the region faces a looming water crisis. An effective resolution of this multifaceted issue, which impacts 11 African countries, requires detailed multidisciplinary research. Until now, the academic discourse regarding the Nile watercourse has been primarily dominated by monodisciplinary studies. This book fills that gap, providing a retrospective and prospective look at the Nile through multidisciplinary lenses, commingling history, hydro-politics, climate change and law. It scrutinizes the legal and hydro-political trajectories of the Nile Basin from the 4th century A.D. to 2022.

Cooperative Diplomacy, Regional

Stability and National Interests G. Adar, A. Check, 2011-09-20 The Nile River is the longest river in the world covering nearly 7 000 kilometres. It traverses ten countries in Africa: Burundi, the Democratic Republic of Congo, DRC, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Sudan, Tanzania, and Uganda, with South Sudan as the eleventh riparian state once it acquires its sovereignty. Of the more than 300 million inhabitants in the ten riparian states, the Nile River Basin is home to nearly 160 million people. The interlocking controversies surrounding the utilisation of the waters of the Nile River and the resources therein have centered on the 1929 Anglo-Egyptian and the 1959 Egypt-Sudanese treaties, which have largely ignored the interests of the upstream states. Through the Nile Basin Initiative (NBI) established in 1999, the riparian states concluded in 2010 the Agreement on the River Nile Basin Cooperative Framework (CFA) based on the principle of equitable and reasonable utilisation, the objective of which is to establish a durable legal regime in the Nile River Basin. This book addresses the complexities inherent in the colonial and post-colonial treaties and agreements and their implications for the interests of the riparian states and the region in general. It is the first book of its kind that covers the ten riparian states in a single volume and deals comprehensively with politico-legal questions in the Nile River Basin as well as conventions on the international water courses and their relevance to the region.

Chinese Global Exploration In The Pre-columbian Era: Evidence From An Ancient World Map Sheng-wei Wang, 2023-10-16 How early did the Chinese explore the world? Did the Treasure Fleets led by Admiral Zheng He discover many parts of the world before Christopher Columbus? While it is known that Christopher Columbus discovered America and Europe ushered in the Age of Discovery, there is an ongoing debate on the unknown areas depicted in Western maps from the period and earlier. There is agreement among scholars that certain areas seem to have been mapped out prior to the arrival of Western explorers. Chinese Global Exploration in the Pre-Columbian Era: Evidence from an Ancient World Map analyses the world's first modern map known as Kunyu Wanguo Quantu (KWQ) in Chinese, translated as the Complete Geographical Map of All Kingdoms of the World, to demonstrate evidence of Chinese global exploration in the Pre-Columbian era. The map of concern was first printed by Italian missionary Matteo Ricci in 1602 and has been purported to be of entirely European origin based on Ricci's former maps which he had brought to China in 1582. This book thus seeks to be transformational in presenting essential new insights on Pre-Columbian world history and Chinese global exploration, moving away from the norm of the studies of geography and cartography by *Egypt and the Struggle for Power in Sudan* Rami Ginat, 2017-08-24 For decades the doctrine of the Unity of the Nile Valley united Egyptians of a variety of political and nationalist backgrounds. Many Egyptians regarded Sudan as an integral part of their homeland and therefore battled to rid the entire Nile Valley of British imperialism and unite its inhabitants under the Egyptian crown. Here Rami Ginat provides a vital and important revised account of the history of Egypt's colonialist struggle and their efforts to prove categorically that the Nile Valley constituted a single territorial unit. These were clustered around several dominant theoretical layers: history, geography, economy, culture, and ethnography. This book is for both Middle Eastern and African

historians uses a mixture of Arabic and English sources to critically examine the central stages in the historical development of Egypt's doctrine concentrating on the defining decade 1943-1953 that first witnessed both the pinnacle of the doctrine's struggle and the subsequent shattering of a consensual nationalist dream. *Sports and Modernity in Late Imperial Ethiopia* Katrin Bromberg, 2022 This first academic study of the history of modern sports in Ethiopia during the imperial rule of the 20th century argues that modern sports offers new possibilities to explore the meanings of modernity in Africa. Providing an in-depth analysis of the role of sports in modern educational institutions, volunteer organizations and urbanization processes, the author shows how agents' ideas and practices linked societal improvement and bodily improvement. *The African Prester John and the Birth of Ethiopian-European Relations, 1402-1555* Matteo Salvatore, 2016-06-17 From the 14th century onward, political and religious motives led Ethiopian travelers to Mediterranean Europe. For two centuries, their ancient Christian heritage and the myth of a fabled eastern king named Prester John allowed the Ethiopians to engage the continent's secular and religious elites as peers. Meanwhile back home, the Ethiopian nobility came to welcome European visitors and at times even co-opted them by arranging mixed marriages and bestowing land rights. The protagonists of this encounter sought and discovered each other in royal palaces, monasteries and markets throughout the Mediterranean basin, the Red Sea and the Indian Ocean littoral from Lisbon to Jerusalem and from Venice to Goa. Matteo Salvatore's narrative takes the reader on a voyage of reciprocal discovery that climaxed with the Portuguese intervention on the side of the Christian monarchy in the Ethiopian Adali War. Thereafter, the arrival of the Jesuits at the Horn of Africa turned the mutually beneficial Ethiopian-European encounter into a bitter confrontation over the souls of Ethiopian Christians. **Historical Dictionary of Egypt** Arthur Goldschmidt, Jr., 2023-07-25 Egypt is the world's oldest continuous country with a recorded past of over 6,000 years. Often invaded, conquered and occupied by foreign armies, Egypt has never lost its identity. The Egyptians of today, although they have changed their language once and their religion twice, descend mainly from the Egyptians who built the Giza Pyramids and the Temple of Karnak who served Alexander the Great and his heirs who submitted to Augustus Caesar and raised much of the grain that fed the Roman Empire who started Christian monasticism and the veneration of the Virgin Mary and who advanced and sustained Muslim learning in what is now the world's oldest functioning university. It was and is one of the most important countries in the world. *Historical Dictionary of Egypt* Fifth Edition contains a chronology, an introduction and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has more than 600 cross-referenced entries on important personalities as well as aspects of the country's politics, economy, foreign relations, religion and culture. This book is an excellent resource for students, researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Egypt. *Routledge Handbook on Middle East Security* Anders Jägerskog, Michael Schulz, Ashok Swain, 2019-02-11 *Routledge Handbook on Middle East Security* provides the first comprehensive look at Middle East security issues that includes both traditional and emerging security threats. Taking a broad perspective on security, the volume offers both analysis grounded in the hard military and

state security discourse but also delves into the soft aspects of security employing a human security perspective As such the volume addresses imminent challenges to security such as the ones relating directly to the war in Syria but also the long term challenges The traditional security problems which are deep seated are at risk of being exacerbated also by a lack of focus on emerging vulnerabilities in the region While taking as a point of departure the prevalent security discourse the volume also goes beyond the traditional focus on military or state security and consider non traditional security challenges This book provides a state of the art review of research on the key challenges for security in the Middle East it will be a key resource for students and scholars interested in Security Studies International Relations Political Science and Middle Eastern Studies

Rediscovering the Red Sea's Historical Significance Haggai Erlich, 2024-10-03 This volume is a comprehensive historical exploration of the Red Sea a vital maritime route that connects the Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean It highlights various pivotal moments and struggles from Aden to Suez including the conflicts between Islamic powers and European imperialism over the route to India ultimately leading to Western domination of the oceans It highlights that the sea remains a theater of global strategy and a site of international trade and security struggles The book integrates and summarizes relevant studies on the Arab Middle East Ethiopia and the Horn of Africa From biblical times and the medieval struggles for global dominance to the current era of intense international competition along the maritime corridor known as the Silk Road it explores this enigmatic waterway The book illuminates the significance and future importance of the sea s history It is essential for all researchers interested in maritime borders and Ethiopian and Arab history

The Monk on the Roof Stéphane Ancel, Magdalena Krzyżanowska, Vincent Lemire, 2021-11-22 Around 1900 the small Ethiopian community in Jerusalem found itself in a desperate struggle with the Copts over the Dayr al Sultan monastery located on the roof of the Holy Sepulchre Based on a profoundly researched impassioned and multifaceted exploration of a forgotten manuscript this book abandons the standard majority discourse and approaches the history of Jerusalem through the lens of a community typically considered marginal It illuminates the political religious and diplomatic affairs that exercised the city and guides the reader on a fascinating journey from the Ethiopian highlands to the Holy Sepulchre passing through the Ottoman palaces in Istanbul Have a look inside the book

The Cross And The River Ethiopia Egypt And The Nile Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In a digital era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has be more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**The Cross And The River Ethiopia Egypt And The Nile**," compiled by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve to the book is central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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