

* The Living World *



* **GROWTH** → It is the increase in number and mass of cells by cell division.

→ Growth is not a defining feature of living organism.

→ because non living objects also grow.

→ Mountains, boulders and sand mounds also grow. This growth is called as Extrinsic growth.

→ Living organism show Intrinsic growth.

* **Reproduction**

→ The production of progeny possessing features more or less similar to parents.

→ Reproduction is non defining feature of living organism.

→ Because Many organisms do not reproduce → mules.

Sterile worker bees, infertile human couple etc.

→ Fungi and lower plants → Spores, fragmentation

→ Yeast and hydra → budding

→ Planaria (flat worms) → Regeneration

→ In unicellular organism reproduction is synonymous with growth.

* **Metabolism**

→ The sum total of all the chemical reactions occurring in our body.

→ No non-living objects exhibits metabolism.

→ Hence metabolism is a defining feature of living organism.

→ Metabolic reactions can be demonstrated outside the body in cell-free systems.

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