

THE SOUTH AFRICAN NURSING COUNCIL : 50 YEARS OF PROFESSIONAL SELF-REGULATION

WJ Kotzé

INTRODUCTION

Self-regulation of the professions of nursing and midwifery became a reality in South Africa on 8 November 1944, when the first council meeting of the South African Nursing Council took place in Pretoria. Most appropriately, the opening speaker on this occasion was Mr Harry Gordon Lawrence, the Minister of Welfare and Demobilization, who had piloted the Nursing Act, No.45 of 1944, through Parliament. Exactly 50 years later, on 8 November 1994 the Council held its 108th meeting, this time in its own building, with a magnificent view of the venue where that historic first meeting took place - the west wing of the Union buildings.

As was the case 50 years ago, a time of transition is at hand, and it seems appropriate to pause alongside the bequest that the Council is passing on to a new dispensation, and to venture a brief resume of some of the developments which have formed this legacy.

THE RESEARCH PROCESS

Data to describe the development of statutory control of the nursing profession in South Africa were obtained through reviewing the following original sources -

- Minutes of meetings of the South African Medical and Pharmacy Council
- Medical and Pharmacy Act of 1928, No 13 of 1928
- Minutes of meetings of the South African Nursing Council
- Five yearly reports of the South African Nursing Council
- Annual statistical reports of the South African Nursing Council
- Nursing Acts No 44 of 1945, No 69 of 1957, No 50 of 1978, No 21 of 1992 (Amendment Act)
- Policy documents of the South African Nursing Council
- Newspaper clippings and professional journal reports

- Assembly debates of the South African Parliament of 1944, 1957, 1978, 1992
- Minutes of the Task Force for a new Regulatory Body, 1994

Data gathering was followed by analysis, interpretation, critical comparison and determining of interrelationships to validate the factual accuracy. What follows in this article is a formulation of the events which preceded the creation of a nursing council and the developments over the following fifty years to culminate in what we know today as the South African Nursing Council.

STATUTORY CONTROL : THE FIRST 53 YEARS

The promulgation of the Medical and Pharmacy Act, No 34 of 1891 on 21 August 1891, heralded a century of growth and development for nursing as a profession in South Africa. The basic intention of the Act was to extend the powers of the Cape Colonial Medical Council to protect the public by control of the nursing and midwifery professions. The significance of state registration for nurses and midwives was its anchoring in the standards it demanded. Momentum was given to the evolution of nursing by a collective drive to meet these standards.

Act 34 of 1891 contained all the elements needed to place nursing squarely on the road to true professional development. No other mechanism could have improved on this. In addition to the network of support that the Act could provide for the young developing profession through the established medical structure of the time, provision was also made for:-

- the setting of registration requirements for the training, examination and certification of nurses and midwives
- the recognition of further training and registration of additional nursing qualifications
- protection of the public against misrepresentation and protection of the rights attached to the title of registered nurse or midwife

- ethical control over nursing practice and
- the keeping of registers, the creation of regulations and the issuing, revoking and cancellation of certificates by the Medical Council.

In view of the important role played by the midwife in the life of the South African people, it is natural that the Act paid particular attention to the establishment and control of practice standards for the midwife.

The further stipulation that a list of registered nurses and midwives be published annually provided this country for the first time with an identifiable corps of professional nurses and midwives. An important conclusion which could be drawn from this is that the development of a professional corps must have led inevitably to consciousness of a group identity, and this in turn, stimulated the aspirations which culminated in the formation of a professional association in 1914.

Legislation for the registration of nurses and midwives in the other colonies followed over the ensuing thirteen years -

- Colony of Natal - Act 21 of 1899
- Orange River Colony - Ordinance No 1 of 1904
- Colony of Transvaal - Ordinance No 29 of 1904

After Union in 1910, control of nursing by the medical profession continued under the four Provincial Medical Councils. The first national control and the first participation of nurses in this control, came in 1928 through the promulgation of Act 13 of 1928, which made provision for direct representation by two nurses on the newly established South African Medical and Pharmacy Council. A nurse would in future serve on the Executive Committee of that Council. Initially the nurses were denied general voting rights in the Council but minutes of meetings demonstrate clearly that they were deeply involved in and had a significant influence on decision making. The first two nurse representatives were Mrs. L.L. Bennie and Miss B.G. Alexander. In addition both served on the Training, Examination and Registration Committee for Nurses, Midwives and

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H Kauffman



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Lahlekile Doreen Merle Foster, 2007 The South African nursing experience over 90 years has been adequately documented and may be found on the shelves of public libraries university libraries and hospital libraries as well as between the pages of struggle literature such as *Critical Health* This book does not attempt academic analysis per se rather is it an authentic oral and written account of the experiences which shaped the careers of black nurses The sample of respondents was picked at random across the country as time and private purse allowed They were assured anonymity in that only first or nicknames would be used as a rule except where a surname carries historical significance In 1994 when the winds of changes blew democracy across the political landscape the South African nursing profession too was gusted along the road of revolution It was no longer a question of whether change would come but when Nonceba Lubanga in her chapter *Nursing in South Africa* has been given a detailed account of the struggle of black nurses referring to them as the unsung heroes of the African struggle in South Africa P 4 of cover

South African Nursing Record ... , 1927 Baragwanath Hospital, Soweto Simonne Horwitz, 2013-09-01 Baragwanath Hospital Soweto illustrates how this rapidly growing underfunded but surprisingly effective institution found the niche that allowed it to exist to provide medical care to a massive patient body and at times even to flourish in the apartheid state The book offers new ways of exploring the history of apartheid apartheid medicine and health care The long history of Chris Hani Baragwanath Hospital its full current name or Bara as it s popularly known has been shaped by a complex set of conditions Established in the early 1940s Bara stands on land purchased by the Cornish immigrant John Albert Baragwanath in the late nineteenth century He set up a refreshment post trading store and hotel on the site in what is now Soweto which was a one day journey by ox wagon from Johannesburg The hotel became affectionately known as Baragwanath Place the surname is Welsh from bara meaning bread and gwenith meaning wheat The land was then bought by Corner House Mining Group and later taken over by Crown Mines Ltd but was never mined The British government bought the land in the early 1940s to build a military hospital but by 1947 Baragwanath ceased to operate as a military hospital and under the auspices of the Transvaal Provincial Administration a civilian hospital was opened with 480 beds Patients were transferred from the non European wing of the Johannesburg General Hospital in the white area of Johannesburg Links were immediately forged with the University of the Witwatersrand and Bara would over time become one of its largest teaching centres This link brought medical students and their teachers into direct contact with apartheid in the medical sphere This book will contribute to studies of the history of apartheid that have begun to provide a more nuanced account of its workings The history of Baragwanath and of the doctors and nurses who worked there tells us much about apartheid ideology and practice as well as resistance to it in the realm of health care

Nursing History and the Politics of Welfare Ann Marie Rafferty, Jane Robinson, 2005-08-04 Examines nursing as it has developed under different regimes and ideologies and at different times around the world Highlights the role of politics and gender and proposes

strategies for achieving greater recognition for the profession

Nursing Research Using Data Analysis Mary De Chesnay, 2014-12-05 This is a concise step by step guide to conducting qualitative nursing research using various forms of data analysis It is part of a unique series of books devoted to seven different qualitative designs and methods in nursing written for both novice researchers and specialists seeking to develop or expand their competency This practical resource encompasses such methodologies as content analysis a means of organizing and interpreting data to elicit themes and concepts discourse analysis used to analyze language to understand social or historical context narrative analysis in which the researcher seeks to understand human experience through participant stories and focus groups and case studies used to understand the consensus of a group or the experience of an individual and his or her reaction to a difficult situation such as disease or trauma Written by a noted qualitative research scholar and contributing experts the book describes the philosophical basis for conducting research using data analysis and delivers an in depth plan for applying its methodologies to a particular study including appropriate methods ethical considerations and potential challenges It presents practical strategies for solving problems related to the conduct of research using the various forms of data analysis and presents a rich array of case examples from published nursing research These include author analyses to support readers in decision making regarding their own projects The book embraces such varied topics as data security in qualitative research the image of nursing in science fiction literature the trajectory of research in several nursing studies throughout Africa and many others Focused on the needs of both novice researchers and specialists it will be of value to health institution research divisions in service educators and students and graduate nursing educators and students

Key Features Explains how to conduct nursing research using content analysis discourse analysis narrative analysis and focus groups and case studies Presents state of the art designs and protocols Focuses on solving practical problems related to the conduct of research Features rich nursing exemplars in a variety of health mental health clinical settings in the United States and internationally

The Statesman's Yearbook 2016 Nick Heath-Brown, 2017-02-07 Now in its 152nd edition The Statesman's Yearbook continues to be the reference work of choice for accurate and reliable information on every country in the world Covering political economic social and cultural aspects the Yearbook is also available online for subscribing institutions www.statesmansyearbook.com

God's Waiting Room Casey Golomski, 2024-12-13 Can older racists change their tune or will they haunt us further once they're gone Rich in mystery and life's lessons God's Waiting Room considers what matters in the end for older white adults and the younger Black nurses who care for them An innovation in creative nonfiction Casey Golomski's story of his years of immersive research at a nursing home in South Africa thirty years after the end of apartheid is narrated as a one day room by room tour The story is told in breathtakingly intimate and witty conversations with the home's residents and nurses including the untold story of Nelson Mandela's Robben Island prison nurse and readers learn how ageism sexism and racism intersect and impact health care both in South Africa and in the United States as well as create conditions in which people primed to

be enemies find grace despite the odds Course or Book Club Reading and Discussion Guide https://dhjhkxawhe8q4.cloudfront.net/rup/wp/v2/wp-content/uploads/2025/02/04135941_gods_waiting_room_reading_questions.pdf For copyright reasons this edition is not available in the South African Development Community and Kenya The Auxiliary Nurse's Guide J. C. Stevenson, 1993 This handbook accommodates the South African Nursing Council's instructions and guidelines concerning the auxiliary nurse's training and scope of practice The 11 chapters are split into several units each unit focusing on a specific procedure or topic Each unit starts with a statement of its educational aims making it easier for the auxiliary nurse to carry out her/his tasks and for the educator to evaluate progress The author cites reference sources at the end of each chapter to assist both the learner and the mentor Explanatory illustrations accompany the straightforward and clearly written text **The South African Medical Record**, 1910 **Nursing and Informatics for the 21st Century** Charlotte Weaver, Connie Delaney, Patrick Weber, Robyn Carr, 2010-02-22 Nursing and Informatics for the 21st Century is the follow up to the highly successful award winning first edition Published in 2006 the first edition was a critical resource in chronicling the huge historical shift in nursing linked to the explosion of EHR national strategies and health policies around the globe This updated edition co-published *Hamric & Hanson's Advanced Practice Nursing - E-Book* Mary Fran Tracy, Eileen T. O'Grady, Susanne J. Phillips, 2022-08-05 Selected for Doody's Core Titles 2024 with Essential Purchase designation in Advanced Practice Edited and written by a Who's Who of internationally known thought leaders in advanced practice nursing Hamric and Hanson's *Advanced Practice Nursing An Integrative Approach* 7th Edition provides a clear comprehensive and contemporary introduction to advanced practice nursing today addressing all major APRN competencies roles and issues Thoroughly revised and updated the 7th edition of this bestselling text covers topics ranging from the evolution of advanced practice nursing to evidence based practice leadership ethical decision making and health policy Coverage of the full breadth of APRN core competencies defines and describes all competencies including direct clinical practice guidance and coaching evidence based practice leadership collaboration and ethical practice Operationalizes and applies the APRN core competencies to the major APRN roles the Clinical Nurse Specialist the Primary Care Nurse Practitioner the Acute Care Nurse Practitioner both adult gerontology and pediatric the Certified Nurse Midwife and the Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist Content on managing APRN environments addresses factors such as business planning and reimbursement marketing negotiating and contracting regulatory legal and credentialing requirements health policy and nursing outcomes and performance improvement research *African Nurse Pioneers in KwaZulu/Natal - 1920-2000* Mazo Sybil T. Buthelezi, 2004 This book is about seven African nurse pioneers in KwaZulu Natal from 1920 to 2000 The author captures the early nursing activities of the 1920s to 1970 and then moves to nurses that entered the health services in the 1950s The author also presents two nurses that worked outside South Africa i.e. did their pioneering nursing in Saudi Arabia and the United States of America The author does not scoop nursing out of its context but creates a narrative that resonates in lived

experiences in a world dominated by the Africanization of poverty the feminization of poverty globalization racism and xenophobia **Mental Health and Wellbeing in Rural Regions** Sarah-Anne Munoz, Steve F. Bain, 2020-08-31 This book considers how rurality interacts with the mental health and wellbeing of individuals and communities in different regional settings Through the use of international and comparative case studies the book offers insight into the spatiality of mental health diagnoses experiences services provision and services access between and within rural areas It is the first book to specifically address rural mental health geographies from an international perspective and will be of interest to researchers and policymakers in rural studies regional studies health geography and rural mental health Nursing Mirror and

Midwives Journal ,1960 *New Directions in Nursing History* Barbara Mortimer, Susan McGann, 2005 Bibliography of the History of Medicine , **Papers** ,1924 **Encyclopedia of Immigrant Health** Sana Loue, Martha

Sajatovic, 2014-06-20 There is increasing interest in the scientific literature on immigrant health and its impact on disease transmission disease prevention health promotion well being on an individual and population level health policy and the cost of managing all these issues on an individual institutional national and global level The need for accurate and up to date information is particularly acute due to the increasing numbers of immigrants and refugees worldwide as the result of natural disasters political turmoil the growing numbers of immigrants to magnet countries and the increasing costs of associated health care that are being felt by governments around the world Format and Scope The first portion of the encyclopedia contains chapters that are approximately 25 to 40 manuscript pages in length Each overview chapter includes a list of references and suggested readings for cross referencing within the encyclopedia The opening chapters are Immigration in the Global Context Immigration Processes and Health in the U S A Brief History Alternative and Complementary Medicine Culture Specific Diagnoses Health Determinants Occupational and Environmental Health Methodological Issues in Immigrant Health Research Ethical Issues in Research with Immigrants and Refugees Ethical Issues in the Clinical Context The second portion of the book consists of alphabetical entries that relate to the health of immigrants Entries are interdisciplinary and are drawn from the following fields of study anthropology demographics history law linguistics medicine population studies psychology religion and sociology Each entry is followed by a listing of suggested readings and suggested resources and also links to related terms within the whole book Outstanding Features The book adopts a biopsychosocial historical approach to the topics covered in the chapters and the entries Each entry includes suggested readings and suggested resources The chapters and entries are written graduate level that is accessible to all academics researchers and professionals from diverse backgrounds We consider the audience for the entries to be well educated but a non expert in this area The primary focus of the book is on the immigrant populations in and immigration to magnet countries References are made to worldwide trends and issues arising globally In addition to the comprehensive subject coverage the text also offers diverse perspectives The editors themselves reflect the multidisciplinary nature of the

topics with expertise in psychiatry law epidemiology anthropology and social work Authors similarly reflect diverse disciplines *A Bold Profession* Leslie Anne Hadfield,2021-05-11 In rural South African clinics Black nurses were charged with administering life saving health care measures despite a lack of equipment and personnel often while navigating the intersections of traditional African healing practices and changing gender relations *A Bold Profession* is an homage to their dedication to the well being of their communities **Reconstructive Surgery and Modernisation in Twentieth-Century South Africa** Suryakanthie Chetty,2023-07-28 This book traces the career of pioneering South African plastic and reconstructive surgeon Jack Penn from its beginnings during the Second World War It explores the establishment of Penn s private practice and his work in diverse countries including Gabon Japan and Israel as he sought to rectify the injury caused by conflict It also addresses his role on the President s Council established by Prime Minister P W Botha to introduce reform to the system of apartheid Penn s career is contextualised by modernisation which was a significant feature of twentieth century South Africa It was linked with race from the inception of the state in 1910 with racial segregation and paternalism Penn s work during the Second World War was part of a modernist bent by the state under Jan Smuts to take the lead in promoting science and technological development which continued during apartheid Modernisation was also fluid with state priority shifting between the two poles of development and security as apartheid policies were met with hostility both within the state and beyond its borders Within the context of decolonisation increasing black urbanisation required a balancing act on the part of the state to uphold the ideology of racial distinction while simultaneously addressing economic challenges and this was reflected in the reform initiatives under Botha Plastic and reconstructive surgery as evident in the work of Jack Penn is intertwined with this narrative of apartheid modernisation and reform It demonstrated Western prowess with medicine and development a perceived bulwark against Communism It also served as a means for the modernising apartheid state to initiate maintain or enhance alliances with other states in the facing of mounting isolation and international condemnation The career of Jack Penn then is a lens through which the contradictions complexities and anxieties of twentieth century South Africa are exposed

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