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The Politics of Narcotic Drugs Julia Buxton, 2011-04-06 *The Politics of Narcotic Drugs* brings together leading experts on the drugs trade to provide an accessible yet detailed analysis of the multiple challenges that the contemporary trade in narcotic drugs and its prohibition pose from the local to the international community Through the use of country and regional case studies that include Afghanistan Mexico Colombia and the Middle East the drivers of the drugs trade and the security and development dilemmas created by the prohibition of narcotic substances are explored Contributions that assess the international drug control regime British anti drug enforcement organizations narcoterrorism and options for drug policy reform engage readers in current debates and the narrative frameworks that shape discussion of the drugs issue The book is an invaluable guide to the dynamic and far reaching issue of narcotic drugs and the impact of their prohibition on our countries and communities The chapters are followed by an A Z glossary of key terms issues and organizations and a section of maps and statistics

Drug Policy and the Public Good Thomas Babor, Jonathan Caulkins, Benedikt Fischer, David Foxcroft, Keith Humphreys, María Elena Medina-Mora, Isidore Obot, Jürgen Rehm, Peter Reuter, Robin Room, Ingeborg Rossow, John Strang, 2018-07-03 Illegal psychoactive substances and illicit prescription drugs are currently used on a daily basis all over the world Affecting public health and social welfare illicit drug use is linked to disease disability and social problems Faced with an increase in usage national and global policymakers are turning to addiction science for guidance on how to create evidence based drug policy *Drug Policy and the Public Good* is an objective analytical basis on which to build global drug policies It presents the accumulated scientific knowledge on drug use in relation to policy development on a national and international level By also revealing new epidemiological data on the global dimensions of drug misuse it questions existing regulations and highlights the growing need for evidence based realistic and coordinated drug policy A critical review of cumulative scientific evidence *Drug Policy and the Public Good* discusses four areas of drug policy primary prevention programs in schools and other settings supply reduction programs including legal enforcement and drug interdiction treatment interventions and harm reduction approaches and control of the legal market through prescription drug regimes In addition it analyses the current state of global drug policy and advocates improvements in the drafting of public health policy *Drug Policy and the Public Good* is a global source of information and inspiration for policymakers involved in public health and social welfare Presenting new research on illicit and prescription drug use it is also an essential tool for academics and a significant contribution to the translation of addiction research into effective drug policy

The World Heroin Market Letizia Paoli, Victoria A. Greenfield, Peter Reuter, 2009-04-10 Heroin is universally considered the world's most harmful illegal drug This is due not only to the damaging effects of the drug itself but also to the spread of AIDS tied to its use Burgeoning illegal mass consumption in the 1960s and 1970s has given rise to a global market for heroin and other opiates of nearly 16 million users The production and trafficking of opiates have caused crime disease and social distress

throughout the world leading many nations to invest billions of dollars trying to suppress the industry The failure of their efforts has become a central policy concern Can the world heroin supply actually be cut and with what consequences The result of a five year long research project involving extensive fieldwork in six Asian countries Colombia and Turkey this book is the first systematic analysis of the contemporary world heroin market delving into its development and structure its participants and its socio economic impact It provides a sound and comprehensive empirical base for concluding that there is little opportunity to shrink the global supply of heroin in the long term and explains why production is concentrated in a handful of countries and is likely to remain that way On the basis of these findings the authors identify a key set of policy opportunities largely local and make suggestions for leveraging them This book also offers new insights into market conditions in India Tajikistan and other countries that have been greatly harmed by the production and trafficking of illegal opiates A deft integration of economics sociology history and policy analysis The World Heroin Market provides a rigorous and vital look into the complex and resilient global heroin trade

Lost Causes Deepak Lal, 2012-03-01 Society is cracking Lurching from economic disaster to social decay our modern day life is plagued by sickness Deepak Lal world renowned economist tackles the hidden roots of our problems in his visionary book Lost Causes Providing a completely new framework for socio economic understanding Lal challenges received wisdom with a sure voice and shows how those in power have forgotten to take care of some of the fundamentals of everyday life From a faltering NHS to the war on drugs Lal reveals to the world the lost causes in its current malaise

Southeast Asian Affairs 2009 Daljit Singh, 2003-08-01 Southeast Asian Affairs 2009 provides an informed and readable analysis of events and developments in the region in 2008 In the regional section of the volume the first two articles give the political and economic overview of Southeast Asia the third discusses the use of mediation as a means for conflict resolution while the fourth examines regional cooperation in maritime security arena Eleven country reviews as well as six special theme articles follow covering political economic security and social developments in the various countries and their implications for the region

Issues of Governance, Security, and Development in Contemporary Africa Mohamed Saliou Camara, Alem Hailu, Sabella O. Abidde, 2023-12-15 Governance security and development are three critical components of a dialectical nexus that is both dominant and determinant for any objective and fruitful quest for the understanding of the trajectory of a country a region or in the case of Africa a continent from a colonial past to a neocolonial and meta colonial present and toward a future of strategic optimal independence and self reliance That colonial past and the ensuing neocolonial and meta colonial present have made these critical components and the dialectical nexus that they form particularly challenging for the African continent For this reason Issues of Governance Security and Development in Contemporary Africa offers an in depth interdisciplinary analysis of the challenges that contemporary Africa faces within these critical areas as well as the resources and prospects that the continent possesses and can leverage to overcome the said challenges Using case studies involving a range of countries across the continent

Mohamed Saliou Camara Alem Hailu and Sabella O Abidde argue that Africa needs to decolonize the terms of reference that guide its nation building statecraft and national development agenda in ways that will facilitate the establishment of viable systems of governance and security and the promotion of genuine development

Why Has West Africa Become a Nexus for the International Traffickers? Yahya H. Affinnih, 2023-02-16 This book is undoubtedly rich in different diverse sources and literature that are put together into a coherent whole instead of dispersed copious literature on the genesis of West African countries integration into the world political economy and geopolitics of the drug trade To the author's best knowledge there is no similar book that has focused on the recent West Africa drug connection The book is well researched and documented It fills the missing void in the discourse of West Africa drug trade arrangements This book is one of its kind in the annals of West Africa's drug trade history This thrust and the thesis of the book is to provide a plausible and sufficient explanation as to why West Africa has become international traffickers transshipments and transits hubs and cocaine distribution and repackage centers for cocaine en route to Europe This book is informative for a wide variety of readers such as students social analysts from different social sciences disciplines drug policy makers in West African countries and elsewhere in the world The book's subject matter is a global wide problem that concerns all modern human societies worldwide There are no human societies that are immune to the dynamics of the global drug trade industries that pose threat to human national and global security in its wake

The Ethno-Narcotic Politics of the Shan People Thitiwut Boonyawongwiwat, 2017-11-15 This book proposes the alternative explanation on the pattern of ethnic conflict especially the on going civil war in Myanmar Previously most scholars accepted that narcotics play the crucial role in conflict as the resource of revenues However this book dramatically changes what we have ever thought before It investigated in both field and documentary research by examining the role of narcotics in the ideological formation process and ethnic identification process Consequently the so called ethno narcotic politics was found in the way that the role of narcotics was able to be used as the source of political mobilization in various ways Furthermore the borderland is the appropriated area where the process of anti ethno narcotics identification could be emerged and later used as the main identity for the ethnic groups who remain fighting against state's power

Characterizing the HIV/AIDS Epidemic in the Middle East and North Africa Francisca Ayodeji Akala, Iris Semini, 2010 Despite global progress in understanding the epidemiology of the human immunodeficiency virus HIV knowledge about the epidemic in the Middle East and North Africa MENA remains limited and subject to much controversy In the more than 25 years since the discovery of HIV no scientific study has provided a comprehensive data driven synthesis of the spread of HIV AIDS acquired immunodeficiency syndrome in the region Consequently the effectiveness of policies programs and resources intended to address the spread of HIV AIDS has been compromised This report aims to fill the knowledge gap by providing the first ever comprehensive scientific assessment and data driven epidemiological synthesis of HIV's spread in MENA It is based on a literature review and analysis of thousands of

largely unrecognized publications reports and data sources extracted from scientific literature or collected from sources at the local national and regional levels The resulting collection of data provides a solid foundation on which efforts to stem the spread of HIV AIDS can be based Characterizing the HIV AIDS Epidemic in the Middle East and North Africa will be of particular interest to policy makers researchers development practitioners and specialists in public health and epidemiology

Interventions for Amphetamine Misuse Richard Pates,Diane Riley,2009-06-24 Interventions for Amphetamine Misuse is a practical useable guide for health professionals working in the field It details the physical and psychological problems associated with the drug s abuse provides a detailed and evidence based assessment of the interventions currently in use worldwide and offers a broad historical and cultural overview The book includes detailed case studies to illustrate the experiences of a wide range of countries including the UK Japan Australia Thailand and the USA with the aim of drawing together the evidence and reaching a consensus This important book also offers an overview of the changes in legislation that have reflected growing concern regarding the evolution in the way that the substance has been formulated Discussed are the illicit use of amphetamine type substances and the associated dangers and concerns with the treatment of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder and the drug s use in the suppression of appetite *Maras* Thomas C. Bruneau,Lucía Dammert,Elizabeth Skinner,2011-12-01 Sensational headlines have publicized the drug trafficking brutal violence and other organized crime elements associated with Central America s mara gangs but there have been few clear eyed analyses of the history hierarchies and future of the mara phenomenon The first book to look specifically at the Central American gang problem by drawing on the perspectives of researchers from different disciplinary backgrounds *Maras Gang Violence and Security in Central America* provides much needed insight These essays trace the development of the gangs from Mara Salvatrucha to the 18th Street Gang in Los Angeles and their spread to El Salvador Honduras Guatemala and Nicaragua as the result of members deportation to Central America there they account for high homicide rates and threaten the democratic stability of the region With expertise in areas ranging from political science to law enforcement and human rights the contributors also explore the spread of mara violence in the United States Their findings comprise a complete documentation that spans sexualized violence case studies of individual gangs economic factors varied responses to gang violence the use of intelligence gathering the limits of state power and the role of policy makers Raising crucial questions for a wide readership these essays are sure to spark productive international dialogues Terrorism ,1979 **Illicit Drugs in the Environment** Sara Castiglioni,Ettore Zuccato,Roberto Fanelli,2011-02-14 Illicit drugs are an emerging class of environmental contaminants and mass spectrometry is the technique of choice for their analysis This landmark reference discusses the analytical techniques used to detect illicit drugs in wastewater and surface water details how to estimate the levels of contaminants in the environment and explores the behavior fate and toxic effects of this new class of contaminants now a ubiquitous presence in wastewater and surface water The book details how an estimate of illicit drug consumption in a

given population can be developed from an analysis of the residues of illicit drugs in wastewater An important resource for analytical chemists environmental researchers forensic scientists biologists and toxicologists

International Security Studies Peter Hough, Andrew Moran, Bruce Pilbeam, Wendy Stokes, 2015-02-20 This new textbook provides students with a comprehensive and accessible introduction to the subject of security studies with a strong emphasis on the use of case studies In addition to presenting the major theoretical perspectives the book examines a range of important and controversial topics in modern debates covering both traditional military and non military security issues such as proliferation humanitarian intervention food security and environmental security Unlike most standard textbooks the volume also offers a wide range of case studies including chapters on the USA China the Middle East Russia Africa the Arctic the Middle East Europe and Latin America providing detailed analyses of important global security issues The 34 chapters contain pedagogical features such as textboxes summary points and recommended further reading and are divided into five thematic sections Conceptual and Theoretical Military Security Non Military Security Institutions and Security Case Studies This textbook will be essential reading for all students of security studies and highly recommended for students of critical security studies human security peace and conflict studies foreign policy and International Relations in general

Opium Thomas Dormand, 2012-05-15 Discusses the history of the drug from stone age time to present day including its mainstream use as a painkiller and its current status as an illicit narcotic

The Oxford Handbook of Global Drug History Paul Gootenberg, 2022 This landmark collection of essays by thirty five historians working on a global scale brings together the latest knowledge and perspectives about the long origins and transformations of today s illicit drugs such as cannabis heroin and cocaine

Burma Or Myanmar? Lowell Dittmer, 2010 Burma is one of the largest and most richly endowed states in Southeast Asia Yet it remains both economically and politically underdeveloped Why is this so This book argues that much of the reason has to do with an ongoing struggle for national identity It is suitable for students and professionals interested in development studies

La guerra contra las drogas en el mundo andino, 2009 El conjunto de trabajos de este volumen revela el nivel alcanzado por el fenómeno de las drogas en el mundo andino así como su significado en términos de las relaciones de Brasil Estados Unidos y la Unión Europea con el área Todos los ensayos indican la complejidad del fenómeno los magros resultados de las políticas antidrogas y las frustraciones que ha producido la perpetuación de una estrategia antinarcóticos decididamente coactiva La guerra contra las drogas El presente libro comprueba que este paradigma prohibicionista debe reevaluarse

International Relations in Southeast Asia Donald E. Weatherbee, 2008-10-17 This balanced comprehensive guide to Southeast Asian politics offers a sensible but nondogmatic realist approach to the region s international relations In this revised second edition Donald E Weatherbee lucidly explains the dynamics of the Southeast Asian subsystem as a struggle for autonomy in pursuit of national interests He explores three important questions the answers to which will shape the future Southeast Asia Will democratic regimes transform international relations in Southeast

Asia Will national leaders succeed in reinventing ASEAN as a more effective collaborative mechanism Finally how will the evolving Chinese position balancing and perhaps displacing the United States as Asia s great power affect Southeast Asia s struggle for autonomy Decision Making, Affect, and Learning Mauricio R. Delgado,Elizabeth A. Phelps,Trevor W. Robbins,2011-03-24 This latest volume in the critically acclaimed and highly influential Attention and Performance series focuses on two of the fastest moving research areas in cognitive and affective neuroscience decision making and emotional processing Decision Making Affect and Learning investigates the psychological and neural systems underlying decision making and the relationship with reward affect and learning In addition it considers neurodevelopmental and clinical aspects of these issues for example the role of decision making and reward in drug addiction It also looks at the applied aspects of this knowledge to other disciplines including the growing field of Neuroeconomics After an introductory chapter from the Volume editors the book is then arranged according to the following themes Psychological Processes underlying decision making Neural systems of decision making Neural systems of emotion reward and learning Neurodevelopmental and clinical aspects Superbly written and edited the book highlights the complex interplay between emotional and decision making processes and their relationship with learning

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formula $rp = \text{safety stock} + \text{average sales} \times \text{lead time}$

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