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RECEIVED 31 January 2024  
ACCEPTED 20 June 2024  
PUBLISHED 26 June 2024

CITATION  
Martin Coesel A, Biancardi B and Buisine S  
(2024) A theoretical review of the Proteus  
effect: understanding the underlying  
processes. *Front. Psychol.* 15:1379599.  
doi: 10.3389/fpsyg.2024.1379599

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# A theoretical review of the Proteus effect: understanding the underlying processes

Anna Martin Coesel\*, Beatrice Biancardi and Stéphanie Buisine

CESI LINDACTE, Nanterre, France

Humans' inherent fascination for stories can be observed throughout most of our documented history. If, for a long time, narratives were told through paintings, songs, or literature, recent technological advances such as immersive virtual reality have made it possible for us to interact with storylines and characters in a completely new manner. With these new technologies came the need to study how people interact with them and how they affect their users. Notably, research in this area has revealed that users of virtual environments tend to display behaviors/attitudes that are congruent with the appearance of the avatars they embody; a phenomenon termed the Proteus effect. Since its introduction in the literature, many studies have demonstrated the Proteus effect in various contexts, attesting to the robustness of the effect. However, beyond the first articles on the subject, very few studies have sought to investigate the social, affective, and cognitive mechanisms underlying the effect. Furthermore, the current literature appears somewhat disappointed with different schools of thought, using different methodologies, contributing to this research topic. Therefore, this work aims to give an overview of the current state of the literature and its shortcomings. It also presents a critical analysis of multiple theoretical frameworks that may help explain the Proteus effect. Notably, this work challenges the use of self-perception theory to explain the Proteus effect and considers other approaches from social psychology. Finally, we present new perspectives for upcoming research that seeks to investigate the effect of avatars on user behavior. All in all, this work aims to bring more clarity to an increasingly popular research subject and, more generally, to contribute to a better understanding of the interactions between humans and virtual environments.

## KEYWORDS

Proteus effect, avatar embodiment, virtual reality, self-perception theory, deindividuation, priming, virtual environments

## 1 Introduction

For most of our recent history, it seems that humans have had a fascination for stories. This inclination can be observed across cultures and millennia alike. From Paleolithic cave paintings to centuries of literature or today's immense media landscape, stories seem to be ever-present around us. Even more fascinating is our ability to be transported into a narrative in such a way that we forget, for a moment, its fictitious nature (i.e., narrative transportation, [Green et al., 2004](#)). Some scholars have theorized that this inclination could stem from our deeply social nature as humans ([Oatley, 1999](#)). Our appeal for storytelling, characters, and plotlines could therefore stem from how important understanding social dynamics around us is since it is a key component of our survival as a social species.

# Understanding Terrorism A Theoretical Review

**Gus Martin**



## **Understanding Terrorism A Theoretical Review:**

Understanding Terrorism , *Understanding Terrorism* Rogelio Alfonso, 2014-10-25 Terrorism has become one of the most complex socio political phenomena in the last twenty years It has probably existed since ancient times however some factors may have considerably changed its nature and degree The study of terrorism has not been without controversy especially when its concept disclosure is considered Scholars have compiled hundreds of definitions which forces an analysis of how heterogeneous terrorist behavior could be since actors can be typified on the basis of multiple variables In this sense the field of political psychology may prove useful in understanding the dynamics of terrorist organizations within the structure of the society This conceptualization explores behaviours beliefs feelings perceptions and other inner group dynamics that helps to explain how individuals move toward conflict and violence **Understanding Terrorism** Yaser Esmailzadeh, 2024-11-27 Terrorism is a relentless phenomenon that continues to haunt the human race affecting societies across the world While the world continues to interconnect with one another terrorism too continues to evolve adapting to the changing contours of political social and economic landscapes This book focuses on the political economic psychological social and cultural factors that underpin terrorism shedding light on the conditions and motivations that give rise to such acts As such the book aims to equip readers with the necessary knowledge and tools to comprehend this complex phenomenon as well as providing the necessary knowledge to contribute to informed debates on counter terrorism The case studies that are written in this book will help readers understand the complex dynamics at play as well as the many different concepts of terrorism itself With this it is with hope that future generations may use this book as a basis to explore the potential emergence of other waves of terrorism and to develop advanced prospects for effective counterterrorism in the face of these evolving challenges Understanding Terrorism Raul Caruso, Andrea Locatelli, 2014-02-07 Understanding the multi disciplinary nature of terrorism requires a concerted effort by social sciences in particular economics and political science In this volume renowned scholars show how their individual perspectives can contribute to a broader understanding of the issue at stake Criminology Theory and Terrorism Joshua D. Freilich, Gary LaFree, 2017-10-02 Although there has been an increase in research on terrorism across the social and behavioural sciences in the past few decades until recently most of this work has originated from political science psychology or economics Therefore our focus in this book on criminological conceptual frameworks and empirical studies that engage terrorism and responses to it is unique We include a distinguished group of researchers that offer their distinctive insights into criminological perspectives on terrorism The contributors focus on criminological perspectives that have rarely if ever been previously applied to the study of terrorism This includes a range of perspectives from rational choice to social disorganization from strain to routine activities theory This volume will advance understanding of terrorism by taking advantage of criminological contributions and at the same time will serve as a useful update to the criminologists and their students already working in this area It would also be a helpful introduction to those

criminologists and their students who would like to be more engaged in this important area of research This book was originally published as a special issue of Terrorism and Political Violence Understanding Terrorism Bernard S Phillips, 2015-12-03 Two fundamental problems within the social sciences are the failure to integrate the existing segments of knowledge and a very limited ability to point out directions for solving social problems given that lack of integrated knowledge This volume illustrates the integrated work of seven sociologists to reverse this situation not only for the problem of terrorism but also for any substantive or applied problem C Wright Mills in The Sociological Imagination castigated the failure to integrate social science knowledge and this volume carries forward his efforts to analyze human complexity To understand and confront terrorism we require not only the integration of social science knowledge bearing on that problem as illustrated by these authors We also require the integration of that knowledge with the understanding of those on the front lines in order to connect the dots of specialized basic and applied knowledge which this volume makes possible The Ultimate Guide to Understanding Terrorism and Counterterrorism Dr. Jeffrey C. Fox, 2021-07-14 This book is for anyone who is interested in learning about terrorism in all its forms For over four decades I have studied terrorism trained to deal with it dealt with it and taught it as an academic discipline Over these decades I have seen an already complicated topic become even more difficult to understand The field of study has grown as the world has gotten smaller Ask anyone what terrorism is and you will get a myriad of answers Even in academia the topic has become more convoluted As with crime there are many theories espoused as to why one commits terrorism and why terrorism exists It appears to me that many academics researchers policymakers authors and journalists in general view this topic with a tainted lens based on their own world view Some act as apologists for terrorists while often doing so in a subtle manner Some try to expand the definition and concept well beyond the scope that it should be found I have students who do this all the time We seem to be living in an emotion driven society instead of a fact driven one A relatively new trend is to use the word extremist as a synonym for terrorist There are several problems with this First this creates a net widening effect which lumps those who we disagree with in that net Second who gets to decide who or what is extreme Third and finally it waters down and muddies the study of terrorism This does not mean that an extremist might not become a terrorist Having pointed out the minefield terrorism can be my goal is to offer an academically sound real world fact based explanation on terrorism Terrorism can be a politically charged topic I ask that as you read this book you check what is written digest it and make your own decisions on what you have read It is highly likely some of your thinking will be challenged When I began to teach homeland security which includes terrorism I made a promise to myself that I would never be politically correct Political correctness is what some terrorists rely on and is one of our worse habits We will cover several overarching themes We will look at what terrorism is and is not We will explore the historical roots of terrorism We will discuss the causes of terrorism as well as terrorist typologies Next we will examine domestic terrorism and international and ethnic terrorism Then we will dive into religion and terrorism and spend time

looking at Islamic terrorism and Jihad We will examine asymmetric warfare including terrorists tactics and weapons of choice We will discuss terrorist financing and explore counterterrorism *Understanding Terrorism in the Age of Global Media* C. Archetti, 2015-12-11 We cannot truly understand let alone counter terrorism in the 21st century unless we also understand the processes of communication that underpin it This book challenges what we know about terrorism showing that current approaches are inadequate and outdated and develops a new communication model to understand terrorism in the media age

**Rethinking the Roots of Terrorism** J. Franks, 2006-04-12 Rethinking the Roots of Terrorism seeks to explain why terrorism occurs This study provides a comprehensive interdisciplinary survey that investigates the motivations reasons and causes of terrorism at all levels in society and more specifically in the context of the Middle East **Understanding Contemporary Security Challenges in Nigeria** Ali Arazeeem Abdullahi, Fatai A. Aremu, Usman A. Raheem, Abayomi O. Olaseni, 2024-09-30 This book explores how the Nigerian state grapples with both internal and external forces that are fueling insecurity in the country For more than a decade Nigeria has been viciously attacked by different clusters of non state armed actors ranging from religious extremists terrorists kidnappers herders bandits secessionists and unknown gunmen While insurgency related deaths have dropped the north east remains the epicenter of insurgency and terrorism This book unpacks the contemporary security challenges in Nigeria Instead of a monolithic analysis of Boko Haram it discusses other armed groups secessionist agitations maritime security the social context of insecurity the nexus between the proliferation of small arms and light weapons and insecurity the mental health outcomes of insecurity substance abuse and security as well as migration and national security The book is a policy driven research work that speaks directly to policymakers students and other important stakeholders in the security sector in Nigeria and beyond *The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence* Marie Breen-Smyth, 2016-03-23 Aimed at scholars students and lay persons interested in peace and conflict studies The Ashgate Research Companion to Political Violence is a comprehensive resource to understand the principal debates on political violence a field which is becoming an increasingly important part of courses on peace and conflict Organized into seven main sections this volume deals with a wide range of issues covering the following important research areas Issues of definition and nomenclature and how contests over these relate to political violence Theoretical frameworks and methods for understanding and researching political violence Motivations and goals of those who use political violence The various forms of political violence Perspectives on countering political violence by state and non state actors Why and how political violence ends The aftermath of political violence Contributions by leading scholars in the field provide an authoritative guide and source book on political violence for the scholar the researcher and the informed general reader **Terrorism in Perspective** Sue Mahan, Pamala L. Griset, 2012-11-21 The Third Edition of Terrorism in Perspective like its two successful predecessors takes a broad based approach that emphasizes the historical cultural political religious social and economic factors that underlie an understanding of both global and domestic terrorism This unique text reader combines

original essays with the best of the existing literature on terrorism Each chapter of this text begins with an overview essay written by the authors followed by two relevant and engaging articles culled from a wide variety of popular academic and governmental sources This is the only major terrorism text to incorporate readings from top terrorism experts into a traditional textbook format allowing readers to deepen their understanding of each aspect of terrorism

**The Visual Politics of War Volume Two** Ibrahim Saleh, 2018-11-12 This second issue of the book series Visual Politics of War focuses on the implications and uncertainties associated with the visual politics of the current media hostile environment Over the years academics journalists and individuals have produced a body of work connected directly if in complex and varied ways to contemporary ideological beliefs This volume draws together various scholars from different parts of the world examining facets of the new visualization of wars and crisis in a range of innovative ways All the contributors here pose questions concerned with the significance of visual political works today and ask how images and personas have developed and been appropriated by others with their own distinct political agendas

Essentials of Terrorism Gus Martin, 2016-01-13 Captivating concise and accessible this Fourth Edition of Gus Martin's popular text introduces readers to the modern landscape of terrorism Essentials of Terrorism Concepts and Controversies covers key foundational topics by defining terrorism and introducing its history and causes as well as discussing terrorist environments domestic international religious etc tactics targets and counterterrorism The Fourth Edition presents new information regarding homeland security emerging terrorist movements gender selective terrorism the Internet and terrorism social networking media and terrorism religious terrorism and media coverage of terrorism It also presents new data case studies photos and maps to show readers the locations of major terrorist activities and the devastation they have caused

Understanding Terrorism and Political Violence Dipak K. Gupta, 2008-03-25 This book explains the lifecycle of terrorist organizations from an innovative theoretical perspective combining economics with social psychology It provides a new approach to understanding human behaviour in organized society and then uses this to analyze the forces shaping the lifecycle of violent political movements Economic and rational choice theorists assume that human beings are motivated only by self utility yet terrorism is ultimately an altruistic act in the eyes of its participants This book highlights the importance of the desire to belong to a group as a motivating factor and argues that all of us face an eternal trade off between selfishness and community concern This hypothesis is explored through four key groups the IRA in Northern Ireland Al Qaeda Hamas and the Naxalites in India Through this the book analyzes the birth growth transformation and demise of violent political movements and ends with an analysis of the conditions which determine the outcome of the war against terrorism Understanding Terrorism and Political Violence will be essential reading for advanced students of terrorism studies and political science and of great interest to students of social psychology and sociology

Becoming a European Homegrown Jihadist Bart Schuurman, 2025-10-01 How and why do people become involved in European homegrown jihadism This book addresses this question through an in depth study of the

Dutch Hofstadgroup infamous for containing the murderer of filmmaker Theo van Gogh who was killed in November 2004 in Amsterdam and for plotting numerous other terrorist attacks The Hofstadgroup offers a window into the broader phenomenon of homegrown jihadism that arose in Europe in 2004 and is still with us today Utilizing interviews with former Hofstadgroup participants and the extensive police files on the group *Becoming a European Homegrown Jihadist* overcomes the scarcity of high quality data that has hampered the study of terrorism for decades The book advances a multicausal and multilevel understanding of involvement in European homegrown jihadism that is critical of the currently prevalent radicalization based explanatory frameworks It stresses that the factors that initiate involvement are separate from those that sustain it which in turn are again likely to differ from those that bring some individuals to actual acts of terrorism This is a key resource for scholars of terrorism and all those interested in understanding the pathways that can lead to involvement in European homegrown jihadism

*Strategic Studies* Thomas Mahnken, Joseph Maiolo, 2014-01-10 The second edition of *Strategic Studies A Reader* brings together key essays on strategic theory by some of the leading contributors to the field This revised volume contains several new essays and updated introductions to each section The volume comprises hard to find classics in the field as well as the latest scholarship The aim is to provide students with a wide ranging survey of the key issues in strategic studies and to provide an introduction to the main ideas and themes in the field The book contains six extensive sections each of which is prefaced by a short introductory essay The Uses of Strategic Theory Interpretation of the Classics Instruments of War Intelligence and Deception Nuclear Strategy Irregular Warfare and Small Wars Future Warfare Future Strategy Overall this volume strikes a balance between theoretical works which seek to discover generalisations about the nature of modern strategy and case studies which attempt to ground the study of strategy in the realities of modern war This new edition will be essential reading for all students of strategic studies security studies military history and war studies as well as for professional military college students

**Contemporary Terrorism Studies** Diego Muro, Tim Wilson, 2022 When do individuals radicalise Can terrorism be rational How can we define terrorism What is the role of women in terrorism Can states be terrorist World leading experts answer these questions in *Contemporary Terrorism Studies* the first textbook to provide a multi disciplinary methodologically plural and richly diverse introduction to terrorism studies *Contemporary Terrorism Studies* covers the main approaches in terrorism studies and is structured into three comprehensive sections The first on The State of Terrorism Studies maps the development and historical context of the discipline and looks to the future of terrorism studies Part two on Issues and Debates in Terrorism Studies examines key contentious questions and debates such as the role of women technology and the media in terrorism The final part part three on Countering Terrorism focuses specifically on counterterrorism its instruments foreign policy legal frameworks and organisations Overall text will engage students and establish a confident understanding of the subject The textbook has been developed with pedagogical features to help enhance student learning Each chapter contains case studies to highlight real world examples of

political violence questions for reflection to encourage critical thinking and suggestions for further reading which provide useful sources for further reading essays and exam preparation Furthermore a consistent accessible tone and jargon free writing style makes Contemporary Terrorism Studies the clearest guide to understanding terrorism Digital formats and resources Contemporary Terrorism Studies is available for students and institutions to purchase in a variety of formats and is supported by online resources The e book offers a mobile experience and convenient access along with hyperlinks to question pointers and a library of web links helping you to broaden your knowledge and understanding terrorism studies [www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks](http://www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks) Student resources additional case studies guidance on accessing databases pointers for tackling the questions for reflection and suggested web links organised by chapter are available online Lecturer resources customisable PowerPoint slides to adapt and use in teaching

### **Boko Haram's Terrorism and the Nigerian State**

Olumuyiwa Temitope Faluyi, Sultan Khan, Adeoye O. Akinola, 2019-03-08 This book assesses the effectiveness of Nigeria's counterterrorist policies against Boko Haram It takes a critical review of the interventionist strategies adopted by the Nigerian government highlights the motivations behind the choice of strategies and proffers a deeper understanding of the factors responsible for the state's inability thus far to rid the country of terrorism Specifically it evaluates the NACTEST policy framework that guides the Nigerian state's counterterrorist strategies which contains both hard and soft power approaches Adopting historical and case study approaches which put the Nigerian state and occurrences of violent conflict in context it takes cognizance of the politics of ethno religious diversity which reinforce violent conflicts among groups and against the state and reviews the socio economic and political realities that led to the emergence and sustenance of Boko Haram The volume concludes by suggesting practical policy options for combating Boko Haram and other similar armed insurrection This book is appropriate for researchers and students interested in African politics conflict security peace studies terrorism and counterterrorism as well as policy makers and government departments dealing with terrorism and counterterrorism

### **The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism**

Gary LaFree, Joshua D. Freilich, 2016-11-30 The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism features a collection of essays that represent the most recent criminological research relating to the origins and evolution of along with responses to terrorism from a criminological perspective Offers an authoritative overview of the latest criminological research into the causes of and responses to terrorism in today's world Covers broad themes that include terrorism's origins theories methodologies types relationship to other forms of crime terrorism and the criminal justice system ways to counter terrorism and more Features original contributions from a group of international experts in the field Provides unique insights into the field through an exclusive focus on criminological conceptual frameworks and empirical studies that engage terrorism and responses to it



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