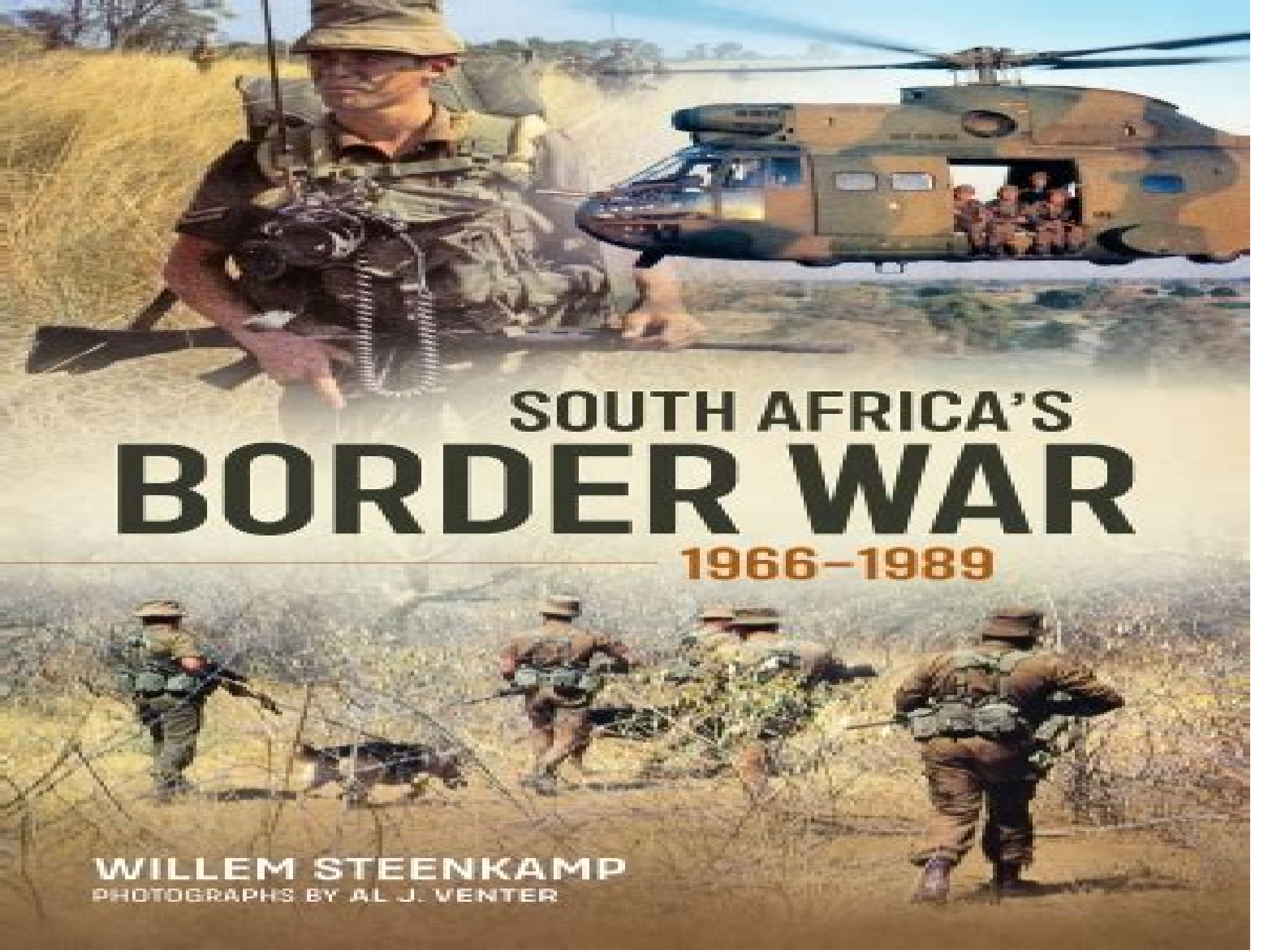


The background of the entire cover is a composite image. In the upper left, a soldier in a tan hat and camouflage uniform is shown from the chest up, holding a large video camera. In the upper right, a military helicopter with a camouflage pattern is shown in flight, with its side door open and several soldiers visible inside. The lower half of the image shows a group of soldiers in similar uniforms and hats, equipped with rifles, moving through a dry, brushy landscape. The title text is overlaid on the center of the image.

SOUTH AFRICA'S BORDER WAR

1966-1989

WILLEM STEENKAMP
PHOTOGRAPHS BY AL J. VENTER

South Africa S Border War 1966 89

Léo Pomar



South Africa S Border War 1966 89:

South Africa's Border War 1966-89 Willem Steenkamp, 2022-02-15 Of all the books about South Africa's 21 year Border War fought on both sides of Angola's frontier with present day Namibia South Africa's Border War has always been rated as among the best. A significant full color volume it originally sold 31 000 copies in South Africa alone and has been out of print for decades. This version is the first re issue of the original written by Willem Steenkamp. Almost all the photos were taken by Al J Venter who covered that conflict intermittently for almost two decades. Both Steenkamp and Venter have gone on to produce other works on that bitter conflict but neither they nor anybody else has been able to match this beautiful coffee table volume. Both agree that the book should be regarded as a tribute to a generation of fighting men where sons often followed in the footsteps of their fathers serving in the same units a generation apart. Though South Africa's Border War started slowly with the first major clash of the conflict taking place on South West African soil at Omugulugwombashe in August 1966 hostilities escalated steadily to the point where Moscow provided the Marxist Luanda government with all the military hardware it needed. Tens of thousands of Cuban troops were drafted into Angola after Portugal had abandoned its African territories. The conflict then entered several conventional phases that involved long range South African armored strikes into Angola's interior and several major tank battles that eventually brought hostilities to an end. Luanda by then had already used chemical weapons on a limited scale and Pretoria was considering deploying its newly developed nuclear arsenal. Willem Steenkamp a seasoned war correspondent covers all these historical issues in South Africa's Border War as well as ancillary military strikes in several other black African countries that included Zambia and Mozambique. The book is exceptionally well illustrated with hundreds of color as well as black and white photos truly a valuable addition to recent African military history.

South African Armour of the Border War 1975-89 Kyle Harmse, Simon Dunstan, 2017-02-23 The Border War saw the biggest armoured battles in Africa since World War II. Starting as a counter insurgency operation by the South African Defence Force SADF against the South West Africa People's Organisation South Africa became embroiled in the complex Angolan Civil War where they came up against enemies well supplied with equipment and armoured vehicles from the Soviet Union. With the aid of stunning illustrations and photographs this study details the characteristics capabilities and performance of the wide variety of armoured vehicles deployed by the SADF from the Eland armoured car to the Ratel infantry combat vehicle and the Olifant tank. Designed for the unique conditions of the region South Africa's armour was distinctive and innovative and has influenced the design of counterinsurgency armoured vehicles around the world. Frequently requested by Osprey readers and written by two renowned experts on armoured vehicles this will appeal to all those interested in modern armour and the Cold War proxy wars.

South Africa's 'Border War' Gary Baines, 2014-02-27 South Africa's Border War provides a timely study of the war of words waged by retired South African Defence Force SADF generals and other veterans against critics and detractors. The book explores the impact of the Border War on South African

culture and society during apartheid and in the new dispensation and discusses the lasting legacy or afterlife of the war in great detail It also offers an appraisal of the secondary literature of the Border War supplemented by archival research interviews and an analysis of articles newspaper reports reviews and blogs Adopting a genuinely multidisciplinary approach that borrows from the study of history literature visual culture memory politics and international relations South Africa's Border War is an important volume for anyone interested in the study of war and memory or the modern history of South Africa *South Africa's Border War, 1966-1989* Willem Steenkamp, 1989

The Namibian War of Independence, 1966-1989 Richard Dale, 2014-11-19 The decolonization of Namibia was delayed from 1966 to 1989 the period of the war of independence pitting the Namibian nationalists against the South African minority ruled regime This book describes the diplomatic economic and military campaigns of the Namibian and South African belligerents and draws a comparison with several other decolonization wars Using data from parliamentary debates the aftermath is examined of the Namibian war and the newly independent nation The book provides a basis for further investigation of the decolonization process

South Africa's Border War, 1966-1989 Willem Steenkamp, 2016

Warfare and Tracking in Africa, 1952-1990 Timothy J Stapleton, 2015-10-06 During the decolonization wars in East and Southern Africa tracking became increasingly valuable as a military tactic Drawing on archival research and interviews Stapleton presents a comparative study of the role of tracking in insurgency and counter insurgency across Kenya Zimbabwe and Namibia

A Military History of Modern South Africa Ian van der Waag, 2018-03-14 The story of a century of conflict and change from the Second Boer War to the anti apartheid movement and the many battles in between Twentieth century South Africa saw continuous often rapid and fundamental socioeconomic and political change The century started with a brief but total war Less than ten years later Britain brought the conquered Boer republics and the Cape and Natal colonies together into the Union of South Africa The Union Defence Force later the SADF was deployed during most of the major wars of the century as well as a number of internal and regional struggles the two world wars Korea uprising and rebellion on the part of Afrikaner and black nationalists and industrial unrest The century ended as it started with another war This was a flash point of the Cold War which embraced more than just the subcontinent and lasted a long thirty years The outcome included the final withdrawal of foreign troops from southern Africa the withdrawal of South African forces from Angola and Namibia and the transfer of political power away from a white elite to a broad based democracy This book is the first study of the South African armed forces as an institution and of the complex roles that these forces played in the wars rebellions uprisings and protests of the period It deals in the first instance with the evolution of South African defense policy the development of the armed forces and the people who served in and commanded them It also places the narrative within the broader national past to produce a fascinating study of a century in which South Africa was uniquely embroiled in three total wars

Apartheid's Black Soldiers Lennart Bolliger, 2021-10-01 New oral histories from Black Namibian and Angolan troops who fought in apartheid South Africa's

security forces reveal their involvement and its impact on their lives to be far more complicated than most historical scholarship has acknowledged. In anticolonial struggles across the African continent tens of thousands of African soldiers served in the militaries of colonial and settler states. In southern Africa they often made up the bulk of these militaries and in some contexts far outnumbered those who fought in the liberation movements. Despite these soldiers' significant impact on the region's military and political history, this dimension of southern Africa's anticolonial struggles has been almost entirely ignored in previous scholarship. Black troops from Namibia and Angola spearheaded apartheid South Africa's military intervention in their countries' respective anticolonial war and postindependence civil war. Drawing from oral history interviews and archival sources, Lennart Bolliger challenges the common framing of these wars as struggles of national liberation fought by and for Africans against White colonial and settler state armies. Focusing on three case studies of predominantly Black units commanded by White officers, Bolliger investigates how and why these soldiers participated in South Africa's security forces and considers the legacies of that involvement. In tackling these questions, he rejects the common tendency to categorize the soldiers as collaborators and traitors and reveals the un-national facets of anticolonial struggles. Finally, the book's unique analysis of apartheid military culture shows how South Africa's military units were far from monolithic and instead developed distinctive institutional practices, mythologies, and concepts of militarized masculinity.

South Africa's Weapons of Mass Destruction Helen E. Purkitt, Stephen F. Burgess, 2005-05-11 South Africa's Weapons of Mass Destruction offers an in-depth view of the secret development and voluntary disarmament of South Africa's nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons program. Project Coast. Helen E. Purkitt and Stephen F. Burgess explore how systems used for nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons in South Africa were acquired and established beyond the gaze of international and domestic political actors. On the basis of archival evidence from Project Coast and their own extensive interviews with military and political officials, Purkitt and Burgess consider what motivates countries to acquire and build such powerful weaponry and examine when and how decisions are made to dismantle a military arsenal voluntarily. Questions such as how to destroy weapons safely and keep them from reappearing on international markets are considered along with comparative strategies for successful disarmament in other nation states.

Troepie: From Call-Up to Camps Cameron Blake, 2010-12-08 For over half a million white South African males conscripted before 1994, National Service was a compulsory, demanding, and intense experience that had a powerful impact on them. This book is a compilation of recollections by more than forty former conscripts about their time in the South African Defence Force. The chapters take you through the sequence of a National Serviceman's career: receiving call-up papers, training in the bush, second phase training, general service, the Border, Angola, the townships, training out and camps, taking in the humour and the hardship. These accounts provide a variety of perspectives on inspections, drill, guard duty, border patrols, contact, and everyday life in the SADF. Also included are official documents such as call-up papers, extracts from a Basic Training manual, and a

clearing out certificate Appendices give additional information on the history of National Service the context of the Border War and other matters Troepie From Call up to Camps is a must read for everyone who went through National Service or who knows someone who did It is a vivid and fascinating record of what conscripts actually experienced [A Far-Away War](#) Ian Liebenberg, Jorge Risquet, Vladimir Shubin, 2016-01-31 South Africa's armed forces invaded Angola in 1975 setting off a war that had consequences for the whole region that are still felt today A Far Away War contributes to a wider understanding of this war in Angola and Namibia The book does not only look at the war from an old South African Defence Force perspective but also gives a voice to participants on the other side emphasising the role of the Cubans and Russians This focus is supplemented by the inclusion of many never before published photographs from Cuban and Russian archives and a comprehensive bibliography *The A to Z of Civil Wars in Africa* Guy Arnold, 2009-09-02 The A to Z of Civil Wars in Africa covers all of the wars that have occurred in Africa since independence This is done through a chronology broken down by country an introductory essay a bibliography and cross referenced dictionary entries covering the wars conflicts maj **The A to Z of Civil Wars in Africa** Guy Arnold, 2009-09-02 Ever since the end of World War II and even more so since 1960 when 17 African colonies became independent of colonial rule the African continent has been ravaged by a series of wars These wars have ranged from liberation struggles against former colonial powers to power struggles between different factions in the aftermath of independence They have ranged from border wars between newly independent states to civil wars between ethnic groups As with many conflicts outside forces were drawn into these wars and major powers outside the continent intervened on one side or the other for a variety of reasons political ideology Cold War considerations ethnic alignments and stemming the flow of violence Whether referring to Algeria's struggle for independence from French colonial rule Nigeria's internal struggles to achieve a balanced state after the British departure the Rwandan genocide of 1994 or the current ethnic cleansing in Darfur The A to Z of Civil Wars in Africa covers all of the wars that have occurred in Africa since independence This is done through a chronology broken down by country an introductory essay a bibliography and cross referenced dictionary entries covering the wars conflicts major political and military figures child soldiers mercenaries and blood diamonds **Piero Gleijeses' International History of the Cold War in Southern Africa, Omnibus E-Book** Piero Gleijeses, 2013-12-01 This Omnibus E Book brings together Piero Gleijeses's two landmark books for the first time Visions of Freedom Havana Washington Pretoria and the Struggle for Southern Africa 1976 1991 During the final fifteen years of the Cold War southern Africa underwent a period of upheaval with dramatic twists and turns in relations between the superpowers Americans Cubans Soviets and Africans fought over the future of Angola where tens of thousands of Cuban soldiers were stationed and over the decolonization of Namibia Africa's last colony Beyond lay the great prize South Africa Piero Gleijeses uses archival sources particularly from the United States South Africa and the closed Cuban archives to provide an unprecedented international history of this important theater of the late Cold War Conflicting Missions Havana

Washington and Africa 1959 1976 This sweeping history of Cuban policy in Africa from 1959 to 1976 is based on unprecedented research in African Cuban and American archives Among Gleijeses's many sources are Cuban archival materials to which he is the only non Cuban to ever have access Setting his story within the context of U S policy toward both Africa and Cuba during the Cold War Gleijeses challenges the notion that Cuban policy in Africa was directed by the Soviet Union

Airpower in Small Wars James S. Corum, Wray R. Johnson, 2003 The use of airpower in wartime calls to mind the massive bombings of World War II but airplanes have long been instrumental in small wars as well Ever since its use by the French to put down rebellious Moroccan tribes in 1913 airpower has been employed to fight in limited but often lengthy small conflicts around the globe This is the first comprehensive history of airpower in small wars conflicts pitting states against non state groups such as insurgents bandits factions and terrorists tracing it from the early years of the twentieth century to the present day It examines dozens of conflicts with strikingly different scenarios the Greek Civil War the Philippine Anti Huk campaign French and British colonial wars the war in South Vietnam before the American escalation counterinsurgency in southern Africa Latin American counterinsurgency operations and counterinsurgency and counterterrorist campaigns in the Middle East over the last four decades For each war the authors describe the strategies employed on both sides of the conflict the air forces engaged and the specific airpower tactics employed They discuss the ground campaigns and provide the political background necessary to understand the air campaigns and in each case they judge the utility of airpower in its broadest sense In their historic sweep they show how forms of airpower evolved from planes to police helicopters aircraft of the civilian air reserve and today's unmanned aircraft They also disclose how small wars after World War II required new strategies operational solutions and tactics By taking this broad view of small war airpower the authors are able to make assessments about the most effective and least effective means of employing airpower They offer specific conclusions ranging from the importance of comprehensive strategy to the need for the United States and its allies to expand small wars training programs Airpower in Small Wars will be invaluable for educating military professionals and policy makers in the subject as well as for providing a useful framework for developing more effective doctrine for employing airpower in the conflicts we are most likely to see in the twenty first century

War of Intervention in Angola Adrien Fontanellaz, Tom Cooper, José Augusto Matos, 2023-06-30 Through late 1987 and early 1988 the battlefields of southern Angola moved ever further away from the border with South West Africa Namibia until the showdown between the Soviet and Cuban supported government in Luanda and South African supported insurgency of UNITA culminated in the controversial and still much disputed Battle of Cuito Cuanavale During this period Angolan and Cuban airpower slowly grew to a point where it outmatched the SAAF in turn limiting the freedom of movement of the SADF and UNITA ground forces and reducing their operations to attritional battles with little chance of achieving major victories on terms acceptable to the government in Pretoria As the changing political climate between East and West and in Africa

began to bring about and end to the South African intervention in Angola and the occupation of South West Africa Namibia the government of Angola was able to switch its attentions to dealing with UNITA Volume 5 of War of Intervention in Angola examines in detail this final period of Cuban involvement in the long and tragic civil war that ruined Angola between 1975 and 1992 While the emphasis is upon the operations of the Angolan and Cuban air forces it also details how these impacted upon the ground operations of all parties This volume is richly illustrated with original photographs of the forces involved specially commissioned maps of the ground operations and a range of full color artworks A Military History of South Africa Timothy J. Stapleton, 2010-04-09 This work offers the first one volume comprehensive military history of modern South Africa A Military History of South Africa From the Dutch Khoi Wars to the End of Apartheid represents the first comprehensive military history of South Africa from the beginning of European colonization in the Cape during the 1650s to the current postapartheid republic With particular emphasis on the last 200 years this balanced analysis stresses the historical importance of warfare and military structures in the shaping of modern South African society Important themes include military adaptation during the process of colonial conquest and African resistance the growth of South Africa as a regional military power from the early 20th century and South African involvement in conflicts of the decolonization era Organized chronologically each chapter reviews the major conflicts policies and military issues of a specific period in South African history Coverage includes the wars of colonial conquest 1830 69 the diamond wars 1869 81 the gold wars 1886 1910 World Wars I and II 1910 45 and the apartheid wars 1948 94 *Israel/Palestine and the Politics of a Two-State Solution* Thomas G. Mitchell, 2013-05-27 This is a dispassionate examination of the viability of a two state solution in the Israeli Palestinian conflict based on the politics of Israel Palestine and the United States It includes instructive case studies from South Africa in Namibia and the Irish claim to Northern Ireland The results of Israeli elections from 2001 to 2013 are analyzed with the conclusion that the Likud will be in any government coalition for at least the midterm future giving it a veto over policy A chapter examining the history and ideology of the secular right over the last 90 years follows There are three chapters of case studies the Likud withdrawal from the Sinai in 1979 1982 and from Gaza in 2005 the withdrawal of South Africa from Namibia in 1988 1989 and the dropping of Ireland s constitutional claim to Northern Ireland in 1998 under a Fianna Fail government the same party that wrote the constitution in 1937 A chapter examines Palestinian politics since the mandatory era and another the American Israeli alliance and American politics A concluding chapter draws lessons from the case studies and the analysis *Registratur AA. 3 Basler Afrika Bibliographien*, 2006 The collection contains primary material from Swapo and about Swapo dating from the 1960s to 1990 It contains the history of Swapo and the Namibian liberation struggle

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